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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WM. J. HARRIS, DIRECTOR

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CHINESE AND JAPANESE
IN THE
UNITED STATES

1910



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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,
Washington, D. C., September 15, 1914.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith a bulletin on the Chinese and Japanese in the United States. This bulletin contains practically all the available data about the Chinese and Japanese in the United States compiled at the census of 1910. A large part of this material has been previously published in the population volumes of the Thirteenth Census and in the bulletins for individual states. This is true of all the population figures excepting the occupation data and some of the detail here shown for individual states and cities. The agricultural statistics, however, are practically all published here for the first time, since the previous publications gave only the number of Chinese and Japanese farmers.

The bulletin was prepared by E. A. Goldenweiser and Daniel Folkmar, under the supervision of Joseph A. Hill, expert special agent in the division of revision and results.

Very respectfully,



Director of the Census.

To Hon. WILLIAM C. REDFIELD,
Secretary of Commerce.

(5)

CHINESE AND JAPANESE IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910.

POPULATION.

TOTAL AREA OF ENUMERATION.

The first table presents the number of Chinese and Japanese, combined and separately, in the total area of enumeration covered by the census of 1910 distinguishing the United States proper, Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and the military and naval stations abroad, including naval vessels.

Table 1 AREA.	Chinese and Japanese.		
		Chinese.	Japanese.
Total area of enumeration.....	247,604	94,648	152,956
United States proper.....	143,688	71,531	72,157
Alaska.....	2,122	1,209	913
Hawaii.....	101,349	21,674	79,675
Porto Rico.....	20	12	8
Military and naval.....	425	222	203

The table includes all of the Chinese and Japanese under the American flag, except those living in the Philippine Islands and the small number in Guam, Samoa, and the Panama Canal Zone, possessions which were not included in the census enumeration of 1910. According to a special census, there were living in the Philippines in 1903, 41,035 persons born in China and 921 born in Japan.

Table 2 gives the number of Chinese and Japanese who came to the United States or to its outlying possessions and the number who departed during the months of April, May, and June, 1910, and during the years ending June 30, 1911, 1912, 1913, and 1914. These figures, taken from the reports of the Bureau of Immigration, will enable the reader to form an opinion of the extent to which the Chinese and Japanese population has changed since the census of 1910, which was taken as of April 15.

Table 2 PERIOD.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	Arrivals.	Departures.	Excess of arrivals over departures. ¹	Arrivals.	Departures.	Excess of arrivals over departures. ¹
April 1, 1910, to June 30, 1914.....	23,071	26,496	-3,425	40,999	35,415	5,584
April 1 to June 30, 1910 ²	1,165	1,527	-362	1,234	1,709	-425
July 1, 1910, to June 30, 1911.....	5,107	7,065	-1,958	6,441	8,333	-1,892
July 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912.....	5,374	6,453	-1,079	8,589	8,030	559
July 1, 1912, to June 30, 1913.....	5,062	5,749	-87	11,672	8,440	3,232
July 1, 1913, to June 30, 1914.....	5,763	5,702	61	13,013	8,903	4,110

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

² Separate figures for April 15 to April 30, 1910, not available.

Table 3 shows, for the total area of enumeration and for its constituent parts, the racial composition of the

population, giving the percentage that each race formed of the total population in 1910.

Table 3 CLASS OF POPULATION.	Total area of enumeration.	NUMBER.				
		United States proper.	Alaska.	Hawaii.	Porto Rico.	Mili- tary and naval.
NUMBER.						
Total.....	93,402,151	91,972,266	64,356	191,909	1,118,012	55,608
White.....	82,598,168	81,731,987	36,400	44,048	732,555	53,208
Native.....	69,203,955	68,386,412	18,426	28,930	722,791	47,396
Foreign born.....	13,394,213	13,345,545	17,974	15,118	0,764	5,812
Negro.....	10,215,482	9,827,763	209	665	385,437	1,378
Indian.....	291,018	265,683	25,331	-----	21,674	4
Chinese.....	94,648	71,531	1,209	11,3	12	222
Japanese.....	152,956	72,157	913	79,675	8	213
All other.....	49,879	3,175	294	45,817	-----	593
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.						
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	88.4	88.9	56.6	23.0	65.5	95.7
Native.....	74.1	74.4	28.6	15.1	64.6	85.2
Foreign born.....	14.8	14.5	27.9	7.9	0.9	10.5
Negro.....	10.9	10.7	0.3	0.4	34.5	2.5
Indian.....	0.3	0.3	39.4	-----	(1)	0.4
Chinese.....	0.1	0.1	1.9	11.3	(1)	0.4
Japanese.....	0.2	0.1	1.4	41.5	(1)	0.4
All other.....	0.1	(1)	0.5	23.9	-----	1.1

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table 50 on page 21 presents all the principal population statistics for the Chinese and the Japanese in the United States proper and in Alaska and Hawaii. The figures for the United States proper and for Hawaii are summarized and discussed in the text which follows.

UNITED STATES.

Total number.—The following table gives the number of Chinese and Japanese, separately and combined, in the United States at each census at which these races were returned separately.

Table 4 YEAR.	Chinese and Japanese.		
		Chinese and Japanese.	Japanese.
UNITED STATES.			
1910.....	143,688	71,531	72,157
1900.....	114,189	89,863	24,328
1890.....	109,527	107,488	2,039
1880.....	105,613	105,465	148
1870.....	62,254	63,199	55
1860.....	34,933	34,933	-----

The figures show that the number of Chinese in the United States has been declining since 1890, while that of Japanese has been increasing, and in 1910 the number of Japanese exceeded that of Chinese.

CHINESE AND JAPANESE.

Urban and rural.—Table 5 shows what proportion of the total population, the native whites, the foreign-born whites, and the Chinese and Japanese were rural dwellers and what proportion lived in urban districts—that is, in incorporated places of at least 2,500 inhabitants.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	PER CENT.	
	Urban.	Rural.
UNITED STATES.		
Total.....	46.3	53.7
Native white.....	44.2	55.8
Foreign-born white.....	72.2	27.8
Chinese.....	76.0	24.0
Japanese.....	48.8	51.2

Sex.—There were in the United States in 1910, 66,856 Chinese males and 4,675 females, the number of males per 100 females thus being 1,430.1. In other words, there were about fourteen times as many males as females. Among the Japanese the number of males was 63,070 and of females 9,087, the number of males per 100 females being 694.1, which is about seven times as many males as females. Of course, these are very abnormal sex ratios, which would be found only in an immigrant population. For the total population of the United States the number of males per 100 females was 106; among the native whites it was 102.7; and among the foreign-born whites, 129.2.

The next table shows the number of males and of females, and males per 100 females, for the United States, at each census for which the data are available. The table shows that the ratio of males to females is decreasing for both Chinese and Japanese.

YEAR.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	Male.	Female.	Males per 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males per 100 females.
UNITED STATES.						
1910.....	66,856	4,675	1,430.1	63,070	9,087	694.1
1900.....	89,341	4,522	1,887.2	23,341	985	2,369.6
1890.....	103,620	3,568	2,678.9	1,780	259	687.3
1880.....	100,686	4,779	2,106.8	134	14	(1)
1870.....	58,633	4,566	1,284.1	47	8	(1)
1860.....	33,149	1,784	1,858.1			

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

Age.—Table 7 gives the number and percentage distribution of Chinese and Japanese in the United States by sex and by broad age groups. The age distribution of the two sexes is very different; among the males the proportion of children under 5 is very small, while among the females the proportion is much larger. This difference between the sexes is due largely to the fact that the great majority of the Chinese and Japanese males are immigrants and that few young children are found among immigrants, while of the Chinese and Japanese females a large proportion were

born in this country and consequently children are relatively more numerous among them.

AGE GROUP.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
NUMBER.						
UNITED STATES.						
All ages.....	71,531	66,856	4,675	72,157	63,070	9,087
Under 5 years.....	1,343	719	624	3,408	1,689	1,719
5 to 14 years.....	2,839	1,743	1,096	1,565	845	720
15 to 24 years.....	7,800	7,038	852	15,588	13,703	1,885
25 to 44 years.....	25,053	24,456	1,497	47,127	42,596	4,531
45 to 64 years.....	29,647	29,113	534	3,219	3,045	174
65 years and over.....	2,330	2,268	62	40	38	2
Age unknown.....	1,529	1,519	10	1,210	1,154	56
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.						
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	1.9	1.1	13.3	4.7	2.7	18.9
5 to 14 years.....	4.0	2.6	23.4	2.2	1.3	7.9
15 to 24 years.....	11.0	10.5	18.2	21.6	21.7	20.7
25 to 44.....	36.3	36.6	32.0	65.3	67.5	49.9
45 to 64 years.....	41.4	43.5	11.4	4.5	4.8	1.9
65 years and over.....	3.3	3.4	1.3	0.1	0.1	(1)

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The percentage distribution by broad age groups for the Chinese and Japanese is compared with that for the total population, the native whites, and the foreign-born whites, in the following table:

AGE GROUP.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.				
	Total population.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Chinese.	Japanese.
UNITED STATES.					
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.6	13.5	0.8	1.9	4.7
5 to 14 years.....	20.5	23.0	4.9	4.0	2.2
15 to 24 years.....	19.7	20.3	15.8	11.0	21.6
25 to 44.....	29.1	26.5	44.1	36.3	65.3
45 to 64 years.....	14.6	13.0	25.4	41.4	4.5
65 years and over.....	4.3	3.6	8.9	3.3	0.1

The Chinese and Japanese, like the foreign-born whites and in contrast with the native whites, include a comparatively small number of children. While 36.5 per cent of the native white population are under 15 years of age, only 5.8 per cent of the Chinese are below that age and only 6.9 per cent of the Japanese. The most noteworthy fact about the age distribution of the Japanese is their remarkable concentration on the age group 25 to 44, nearly two-thirds of the Japanese being in this period of life. Only 4.5 per cent of the Japanese are over 45 years of age, as compared with 44.7 per cent of the Chinese. The explanation is doubtless to be found in the fact that the Japanese represent a more recent immigration than the Chinese.

The next table presents the number and percentage distribution by age groups of the Chinese and the Japanese in 1910 and in 1900. In the case of the Chinese there has been a marked decrease in the per-

POPULATION.

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centage 25 to 44 years of age and an increase in the percentage in every other age group. This is the natural result of the fact that recent immigration from China is comparatively small. Many of the younger adult Chinese immigrants of a decade or more ago have, since then, passed their forty-fifth birthday and their ranks have not been entirely filled by new arrivals, while, on the other hand, some Chinese children have been born in the United States. In the case of the Japanese, on the contrary, the percentage of those in the prime of life, between 25 and 44 years of age, increased markedly between 1900 and 1910 as a result of a comparatively large immigration in the interval.

AGE GROUP.	CHINESE.		JAPANESE.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
	NUMBER.			
UNITED STATES.				
All ages.....	71,531	89,863	72,157	24,326
Under 5 years.....	1,343	1,157	3,408	157
5 to 14 years.....	2,839	1,869	1,565	260
15 to 24 years.....	7,890	6,628	15,588	11,003
25 to 44 years.....	25,953	47,948	47,127	11,351
45 to 64 years.....	29,647	29,474	3,219	618
65 years and over.....	2,330	1,618	40	19
Age unknown.....	1,529	1,169	1,210	918
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.				
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	1.9	1.3	4.7	0.6
5 to 14 years.....	4.0	2.1	2.2	1.1
15 to 24 years.....	11.0	7.4	21.6	45.2
25 to 44 years.....	36.3	53.4	65.3	46.7
45 to 64 years.....	41.4	32.8	4.5	2.5
65 years and over.....	3.3	1.8	0.1	0.1

Marital condition.—The following table presents the number of Chinese and Japanese, males and females in the United States, by marital condition and age groups:

SEX AND AGE GROUP.	SINGLE.		Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Un-known.			
	Number.	Per cent.							
	CHINESE.								
UNITED STATES.									
Male.....	36,790	55.0	26,451	1,139	45	2,431			
Under 15 years.....	2,460	99.9	2	—	—	—			
15 years of age and over.....	34,330	53.3	26,449	1,130	45	2,431			
15 to 19 years.....	2,987	97.6	51	—	—	21			
20 to 24 years.....	3,344	84.0	595	1	1	38			
25 to 29 years.....	2,792	67.3	1,274	17	4	61			
30 to 34 years.....	3,009	54.1	2,427	40	4	80			
35 to 44 years.....	7,408	50.2	6,887	152	11	292			
45 to 54 years.....	8,869	46.6	9,463	354	11	355			
55 to 64 years.....	4,718	46.9	4,780	370	8	185			
65 years and over.....	1,081	47.7	931	203	4	49			
Age unknown.....	124	8.2	41	2	2	1,350			
Female.....	2,398	51.3	2,018	229	5	25			
Under 15 years.....	1,718	99.9	2	—	—	—			
15 years of age and over.....	680	23.0	2,016	229	5	25			
15 to 19 years.....	300	78.9	77	—	—	3			
20 to 24 years.....	144	30.5	316	8	4	4			
25 to 29 years.....	55	12.9	357	8	1	4			
30 to 34 years.....	42	10.0	352	21	2	1			
35 to 44 years.....	46	7.0	544	59	1	4			
45 to 54 years.....	53	14.6	249	55	1	5			
55 to 64 years.....	27	15.8	96	47	—	1			
65 years and over.....	8	—	24	30	—	—			
Age unknown.....	5	—	1	1	—	3			

SEX AND AGE GROUP.	SINGLE.		Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Un-known.
	Number.	Per cent.				
UNITED STATES—Contd.						
Male.....	45,222	71.7	15,918	495	86	1,349
Under 15 years.....	2,534	100.0	—	—	—	—
15 years of age and over.....	42,688	70.5	15,918	495	86	1,349
15 to 19 years.....	2,281	98.0	25	1	1	20
20 to 24 years.....	10,785	94.8	461	4	6	119
25 to 29 years.....	13,763	85.0	2,200	47	17	160
30 to 34 years.....	8,920	65.9	4,397	101	21	105
35 to 44 years.....	5,648	43.9	6,884	212	28	93
45 to 54 years.....	5,858	32.4	1,665	90	12	23
55 to 64 years.....	136	34.3	215	35	1	10
65 years and over.....	14	—	20	3	—	1
Age unknown.....	283	24.5	51	2	—	818
Female.....	3,346	36.8	5,582	96	17	46
Under 15 years.....	2,438	100.0	1	—	—	—
15 years of age and over.....	908	13.7	5,581	96	17	46
15 to 19 years.....	170	49.1	174	—	—	2
20 to 24 years.....	229	14.9	1,298	5	6	1
25 to 29 years.....	264	13.3	1,691	16	5	5
30 to 34 years.....	146	9.9	1,307	12	2	3
35 to 44 years.....	81	7.5	963	31	4	1
45 to 54 years.....	10	6.8	118	18	—	1
55 to 64 years.....	2	—	12	13	—	—
65 years and over.....	6	—	1	1	—	33

The next table compares the per cent single by age groups for the Chinese and the Japanese in the United States with the same per cent for the total population, the native whites, and the foreign-born whites.

For both the Chinese and the Japanese males the percentage single was higher than the corresponding percentages for the native whites or the foreign-born whites in every age group above 19. In the case of the Chinese and the Japanese females the reverse is true in most of the age groups, the comparatively low percentage single for the women of these races being doubtless due to the large excess of males over females that prevails among them.

AGE GROUP.	PERCENTAGE SINGLE.				
	Total population.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Chinese.	Japanese.
UNITED STATES.					
All ages.....	58.0	62.7	35.3	55.0	71.7
Under 15 years of age.....	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0
15 years of age and over.....	38.7	41.3	31.8	53.3	70.5
15 to 19 years.....	98.3	98.4	98.6	97.6	98.0
20 to 24 years.....	74.9	75.8	80.3	84.0	94.8
25 to 29 years.....	42.8	42.3	49.1	67.3	85.0
30 to 34 years.....	26.0	25.8	28.5	54.1	65.9
35 to 44 years.....	16.7	16.9	17.3	50.2	43.9
45 to 54 years.....	11.1	11.3	11.6	46.6	32.4
55 to 64 years.....	8.3	8.2	9.1	46.9	34.3
65 years and over.....	6.2	6.0	7.1	47.7	(1)
MALE.					
All ages.....	52.7	57.6	23.5	51.3	36.8
Under 15 years of age.....	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0
15 years of age and over.....	29.7	33.1	18.3	23.0	13.7
15 to 19 years.....	87.9	89.1	86.3	78.9	49.1
20 to 24 years.....	48.3	51.3	44.9	30.5	14.9
25 to 29 years.....	24.9	26.9	22.3	12.9	13.3
30 to 34 years.....	16.1	17.7	13.2	10.0	9.9
35 to 44 years.....	11.4	12.9	8.6	7.0	7.5
45 to 54 years.....	8.5	9.9	6.1	14.6	6.8
55 to 64 years.....	7.1	8.2	5.2	15.8	(1)
65 years and over.....	6.3	7.5	4.5	(1)	(1)
FEMALE.					

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

CHINESE AND JAPANESE.

Nativity.—The number and per cent of Chinese and Japanese in the United States who were returned in the census as native and foreign born are given in the following table:

Table 12 NATIVITY.		Chinese.	Japanese.
UNITED STATES.			
Native.....		14,935	4,502
Foreign born.....		56,596	67,655
Per cent native.....		20.9	6.2
Per cent foreign born.....		79.1	93.8

The Chinese representing an earlier immigration than the Japanese, show a larger proportion of natives. That the returns for nativity, however, are not reliable in the case of the Chinese is indicated by the figures on sex by nativity shown in the next table.

Table 13	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	NATIVITY.		Males per 100 females.	NATIVITY.		Males per 100 females.
	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	
UNITED STATES.						
Total.....	66,856	4,675	1,430.1	63,070	9,087	694.1
Native.....	11,921	3,014	395.5	2,340	2,162	108.2
Foreign born.....	54,935	1,661	3,307.3	60,730	6,925	877.0

That among the foreign-born Chinese the males greatly outnumber the females is simply indicative of the fact that the number of women of the Chinese race who have immigrated to the United States is very small, as compared with the number of men. But it is very improbable, in fact, incredible, that among the Chinese actually born in the United States there should be about four times as many males as females. The probable explanation is that a considerable number of foreign-born Chinese males have incorrectly reported themselves as natives for the purpose of obtaining the protection and privileges of United States citizenship.¹

Year of immigration.—Table 14 shows the number of Chinese and Japanese in the United States who were reported as having immigrated in each given year or period of years.

Table 14 YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.		Chinese.	Japanese.
UNITED STATES.			
Total foreign born.....		56,596	67,655
1890 or earlier.....		34,863	1,868
1891-1895.....		4,253	1,763
1896-1900.....		3,723	9,244
1901-1904.....		1,884	17,523
1905.....		545	7,704
1906.....		653	10,115
1907.....		251	8,200
1908.....		1,297	3,354
1909.....		1,409	1,624
1910 (prior to Apr. 15).....		357	448
Year not reported.....		6,661	5,812

It should be borne in mind that the immigration of Chinese has been prohibited by law since 1882, and that consequently those of the Chinese given in the

¹ See Twelfth Census Supplementary Analysis, pp. 101 and 102.

table below as having arrived since 1890, so far as correctly reported, either belong to the exempted classes or have entered the country illegally. The exempted classes are merchants, travelers, teachers, students, officials, and wives and minor children of certain Chinese residents of the United States.

Table 15 shows the number and per cent of Chinese and Japanese reported as having arrived in the United States, by five-year periods, and presents a comparison with the foreign-born whites. The table brings out the fact that the Chinese immigration was of a much earlier date than the Japanese, 69.8 per cent of the Chinese having arrived in the United States in 1890 or earlier, as compared with 3 per cent of the Japanese.

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.	FOREIGN BORN.		
	White.	Chinese.	Japanese.
UNITED STATES.			
Total.....	13,345,545	56,596	67,655
Year not reported.....	1,318,959	6,661	5,812
Year reported.....	12,026,586	49,935	61,843
1890 or earlier.....	5,302,515	34,863	1,868
1891-1895.....	1,148,645	4,253	1,763
1896-1900.....	1,016,500	3,723	9,244
1901-1905.....	2,000,005	2,429	25,227
1906 to Apr. 15, 1910.....	2,528,921	4,667	23,741
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
Total, with year reported.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
1890 or earlier.....	44.1	69.8	3.0
1891-1895.....	9.6	8.5	2.9
1896-1900.....	8.7	7.5	14.9
1901-1905.....	16.6	4.9	40.8
1906 to Apr. 15, 1910.....	21.0	9.3	38.4

Voting age and naturalization.—Table 16 shows the number of Chinese and Japanese males, 21 years of age and over, in the United States. It also shows the number of these who are native and foreign born and the number and per cent of the latter who are naturalized, who have first papers, and who are aliens.

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP.	MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, 1910.	
	Chinese.	Japanese.
UNITED STATES.		
Total.....	60,421	56,638
Native.....	8,463	200
Foreign born.....	51,958	56,420
Naturalized.....	1,388	420
Having first papers.....	483	387
Alien.....	42,710	46,860
Citizenship not reported.....	7,397	8,762
Per cent of total foreign born.....	100.0	100.0
Naturalized.....	2.6	0.7
Having first papers.....	0.9	0.7
Alien.....	82.2	83.0
Citizenship not reported.....	14.2	15.5

The fact that 1,368 Chinese and 420 Japanese were reported as naturalized is surprising, since by law only white persons and persons of African origin are eligible to citizenship unless born in the United States. A few Chinese may have been naturalized prior to 1882, in

which year their legal ineligibility was made more explicit, and a few more Chinese and also some Japanese may have been admitted to citizenship illegally prior to 1906, when the Federal Government undertook a closer supervision of the matter. Furthermore, those Chinese and Japanese who were naturalized citizens of Hawaii in 1898, when that territory became part of the United States, were at that time declared to be American citizens and some of them have doubtless since moved to the mainland. The number reported as naturalized is, however, undoubtedly exaggerated by erroneous returns, especially in the case of the Chinese.

School attendance.—Table 17 shows the number and per cent of Chinese and Japanese in the United States, by sex and age groups, who were reported as attending school during the year 1909-10.

SEX AND AGE GROUP.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.				
	Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.			
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		
UNITED STATES.								
<i>Both sexes.</i>								
All ages.....	71,531	3,887	5.4	72,157	2,512	3.5		
Under 6 years.....	1,651	64	3.9	3,732	45	1.2		
6 to 20 years.....	6,978	3,263	46.8	5,715	1,427	25.0		
6 to 9 years.....	956	604	63.2	764	426	55.8		
10 to 14 years.....	1,575	1,221	77.5	477	375	78.6		
15 to 17 years.....	1,746	810	46.4	481	165	34.3		
18 to 20 years.....	2,701	628	23.3	3,993	461	11.5		
21 years and over.....	62,902	560	0.9	62,710	1,040	1.7		
<i>Male.</i>								
All ages.....	66,856	2,977	4.5	63,070	2,036	3.2		
Under 6 years.....	882	38	4.1	1,871	21	1.1		
6 to 20 years.....	5,553	2,417	43.5	4,561	1,016	22.3		
6 to 9 years.....	495	324	65.5	390	234	60.0		
10 to 14 years.....	1,083	833	76.8	273	217	79.5		
15 to 17 years.....	1,511	697	45.2	394	133	33.8		
18 to 20 years.....	2,432	563	23.1	3,504	432	12.3		
21 years and over.....	60,421	524	0.9	56,638	999	1.8		
<i>Female.</i>								
All ages.....	4,675	910	19.5	9,087	476	5.2		
Under 6 years.....	769	28	3.6	1,861	24	1.3		
6 to 20 years.....	1,425	816	59.4	1,154	411	35.6		
6 to 9 years.....	461	280	60.7	374	192	51.3		
10 to 14 years.....	490	388	79.2	204	158	77.5		
15 to 17 years.....	203	113	55.1	87	32	36.8		
18 to 20 years.....	269	65	24.2	489	20	5.9		
21 years and over.....	2,481	36	1.5	6,072	41	0.7		

Table 18 compares the per cent in each age group from 6 to 20 years attending school in the United States, for the Chinese and Japanese, with the corresponding per cent for the total population, the native white population, and the foreign-born white population. As compared with the foreign-born whites the Chinese and the Japanese show a lower percentage of school attendance in the age group 6 to 14, and a higher percentage in the older age groups, relating to persons 15 to 17 years of age, and especially to persons 18 to 20 years of age.

AGE GROUP.	PER CENT ATTENDING SCHOOL: 1910.				
	Total population.	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	Chinese.	Japanese.
UNITED STATES.					
6 to 20 years.....	62.3	66.2	39.2	46.8	25.0
6 to 14 years.....	81.4	84.8	82.3	72.1	64.5
15 to 17 years.....	51.2	54.3	24.8	46.4	34.3
18 to 20 years.....	15.2	17.3	4.6	23.3	11.5

Illiteracy.—The next table shows, by sex, the number and per cent illiterate—that is, unable to write in any language—for the Chinese and Japanese in the United States for 1910 and 1900. The table shows that for either sex the percentage of illiteracy was much higher for the Chinese than for the Japanese and that the percentage for either race was much lower in 1910 than in 1900.

RACE AND SEX.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER. ¹							
	1910			1900				
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.			
Chinese.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		
UNITED STATES.								
<i>Both sexes.</i>								
Both sexes.....	68,924	10,891	15.8	87,682	25,396	29.0		
Male.....	65,479	9,849	15.0	84,141	23,052	27.4		
Female.....	3,445	1,042	30.2	3,541	2,344	66.2		
<i>Japanese.</i>								
Both sexes.....	67,661	6,213	9.2	24,091	4,386	18.2		
Male.....	60,800	5,247	8.6	23,214	4,211	18.1		
Female.....	6,822	966	14.1	877	175	20.0		

¹ Includes age unknown.

A comparison of the per cent illiterate for the Chinese and Japanese, with the corresponding per cent for the total population, the native whites, and the foreign-born whites is made in the next table:

CLASS OF POPULATION.	PER CENT ILLITERATE IN TOTAL NUMBER 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
UNITED STATES.			
<i>Total population.</i>			
Total population.....	7.7	7.6	7.8
Native white.....	3.0	3.1	2.9
Foreign-born white.....	12.7	11.8	13.9
Chinese.....	15.8	15.0	30.2
Japanese.....	9.2	8.6	14.1

Table 21 shows the number and per cent illiterate for Chinese and Japanese in the United States, by age groups, for both sexes combined and for males and females separately.

CHINESE AND JAPANESE.

Table 21

AGE GROUP.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
BOTH SEXES.						
UNITED STATES.						
10 years of age and over ¹ .	68,924	10,891	15.8	67,661	6,213	9.2
10 to 14 years.	1,575	87	5.5	477	20	4.2
15 to 19 years.	3,430	303	8.8	2,674	228	8.5
20 to 24 years.	4,451	559	12.6	12,914	1,026	7.9
25 to 34 years.	10,551	1,534	14.5	33,182	2,925	8.8
35 to 44 years.	15,402	2,205	14.3	13,945	1,493	10.7
45 to 54 years.	19,415	3,147	16.2	2,795	370	13.5
55 to 64 years.	10,232	2,289	22.4	424	75	17.7
65 years and over.	2,330	717	30.8	40	10	(2)
MALE.						
10 years of age and over ¹ .	65,479	9,849	15.0	60,809	5,247	8.6
10 to 14 years.	1,085	44	4.1	273	10	3.7
15 to 19 years.	3,059	258	8.4	2,328	190	8.2
20 to 24 years.	3,979	425	10.7	11,375	855	7.5
25 to 34 years.	9,708	1,241	12.8	29,731	2,427	8.2
35 to 44 years.	14,748	1,948	13.2	12,865	1,277	9.9
45 to 54 years.	19,052	2,996	15.7	2,048	354	13.4
55 to 64 years.	10,061	2,207	21.9	397	68	17.1
65 years and over.	2,208	683	30.1	35	10	(2)
FEMALE.						
10 years of age and over ¹ .	3,445	1,042	30.2	6,852	966	14.1
10 to 14 years.	490	43	8.8	204	10	4.9
15 to 19 years.	380	45	11.8	346	38	11.0
20 to 24 years.	472	134	28.4	1,539	171	11.1
25 to 34 years.	843	293	34.8	3,451	498	14.4
35 to 44 years.	654	257	39.3	1,080	216	20.0
45 to 54 years.	363	151	41.6	1,047	22	15.0
55 to 64 years.	171	82	48.0	27	7	(2)
65 years and over.	62	34	(2)	2		

¹ Includes age unknown.² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

Inability to speak English.—Table 22 shows the number and per cent of Chinese and Japanese 10 years of age and over who were reported as unable to speak English in 1910 and 1900. The percentage unable to speak English in 1910 was slightly higher for the Chinese than for the Japanese. In 1900 the percentage was very much higher for the Japanese, but it declined very decidedly for that race, while for the Chinese the proportion unable to speak English increased somewhat during the decade 1900-1910.

Table 22

YEAR AND SEX.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH.			
	Chinese.		Japanese.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES.				
1910				
Both sexes.	28,370	41.2	26,504	39.3
Male.	26,632	40.7	22,848	37.6
Female.	1,738	50.4	3,716	54.2
1900				
Both sexes.	33,498	38.2	14,843	61.6
Male.	31,191	37.1	14,448	62.2
Female.	2,307	65.2	395	45.0

Occupations.—Table 51 on page 22 presents the number of Chinese and Japanese combined who in 1910 were reported as being engaged in each of a detailed list of occupations. The figures were not compiled for each race separately. The next table shows the number of Chinese and Japanese males in each of the 29 occupations giving employment to as many as 500 and the number of Chinese and Japanese females in each of 7 occupations employing as many as 100.

Table 23

OCCUPATION.	CHINESE AND JAPANESE IN THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.	
	Number.	Per cent of total employed.
UNITED STATES.		
Males in gainful occupations.	120,460	100.0
Servants.	18,010	15.4
Farm and dairy farm laborers.	14,957	12.4
Laundry operatives.	12,330	10.2
Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.	9,445	7.8
Laborers (steam railroad).	7,910	6.6
Retail dealers.	6,826	5.5
Laundry owners, officials, and managers.	6,391	5.3
Laborers (building and hand trades).	5,080	4.2
Laborers (fish curing and packing).	3,167	2.6
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.	2,877	2.4
Salesmen (stores).	2,598	2.2
Waiters.	2,499	2.1
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch room keepers.	1,950	1.6
Farmers and dairy farmers.	1,786	1.5
Laborers (saw and planing mills).	1,724	1.4
Porters (except in stores).	1,390	1.2
Fishermen and oystermen.	1,032	0.9
Coal mine operatives.	997	0.8
Clerks in stores.	924	0.8
Laborers (domestic and professional service).	848	0.7
Laundresses (not in laundry).	674	0.6
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.	643	0.5
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.	632	0.5
Boarding and lodging house keepers.	608	0.5
Cleaners.	592	0.5
Gold and silver mine operatives.	589	0.5
Laborers (fruit and vegetable canning, etc.).	564	0.5
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.	537	0.4
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.	11,640	9.7
Other occupations.	3,351	100.0
Females in gainful occupations.		
Servants.	1,121	33.5
Farm and dairy farm laborers.	390	11.6
Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.	355	10.6
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).	208	6.2
Waitresses.	197	5.9
Laundry operatives.	123	3.7
Boarding and lodging house keepers.	120	3.6
Other occupations.	837	25.0

The three groups of occupations that give employment to the majority of the Chinese and Japanese are farming, domestic service, and laundry work. It is well known from general observation and from statistics of prior censuses that the Japanese are more numerous in the agricultural pursuits and the Chinese in domestic service and in laundries.

State tables.—Tables 53, 54, and 55 present figures for the Chinese and Japanese in individual states. Table 53 gives the total number of Chinese and Japanese in each state and geographic division at each census from 1880 to 1910. Table 54 shows all the principal population data for the Chinese and Japanese in 1910, for the United States as a whole, and for each of the 16 states in which the number of Chinese and Japanese

combined was not less than 1,000. Table 55 presents the occupation data for the Chinese and Japanese combined in the same states. It includes every occupation in which more than 500 Chinese and Japanese males were employed and more than 100 Chinese and Japanese females.

The following table shows the number and percentage distribution, by states, of the Chinese and of the Japanese in the United States, arranged in descending order for each race. The table shows that more than one-half of each race were living in California and that the 16 states for which separate statistics are presented, contained 90.6 per cent of the Chinese and 97.3 per cent of the Japanese in the United States.

STATE.	CHINESE.		JAPANESE.		
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	STATE.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
			United States	72,157	100.0
Total for 16 states	64,808	90.6	Total for 16 states	70,229	97.3
California	38,248	50.7	California	41,356	57.3
Oregon	7,363	10.3	Washington	12,929	17.9
New York	5,266	7.4	Oregon	3,418	4.7
Washington	2,700	3.8	Colorado	2,300	3.2
Massachusetts	2,582	3.6	Utah	2,110	2.9
Illinois	2,103	2.9	Wyoming	1,596	2.2
Pennsylvania	1,784	2.5	Montana	1,585	2.2
Arizona	1,305	1.8	Idaho	1,363	1.9
Montana	1,285	1.8	New York	1,247	1.7
New Jersey	1,139	1.6	Nevada	864	1.2
Nevada	927	1.3	Arizona	371	0.5
Idaho	859	1.2	Illinois	285	0.4
Colorado	373	0.5	New Mexico	258	0.4
Utah	371	0.5	New Jersey	206	0.3
New Mexico	248	0.3	Pennsylvania	190	0.3
Wyoming	246	0.3	Massachusetts	151	0.2
All other	6,723	9.4	All other	1,928	2.7

City tables.—Tables 56 and 57 present population data for Chinese and Japanese in cities. Table 56 gives the total number of Chinese and Japanese in 1910, 1900, and 1890, in each city of at least 25,000 inhabitants. Table 57 presents all the principal population data for the Chinese and Japanese for the 12 cities having at least 1,000 Chinese and Japanese combined in 1910.

County tables.—Table 58 on page 36 shows, for each county in the United States having any Chinese or Japanese inhabitants, the number of such inhabitants in 1910, 1900, and 1890. The following table shows the number of Chinese and Japanese and the percentage they formed of the total population in each county where there were at least 1,000 Chinese or Japanese in 1910. The table shows that the highest percentage for the Chinese was found in San Joaquin County, Cal., where they formed 3.9 per cent of the total popula-

tion. For the Japanese the highest percentage, 5.7 per cent, was reported from Sacramento County.

STATE AND COUNTY.	Total population.	CHINESE.		JAPANESE.	
		Number.	Per cent of total population.	Number.	Per cent of total population.
California:					
Alameda	246,131	4,588	1.9	3,266	1.3
Contra Costa	31,674	550	1.7	1,009	3.2
Fresno	73,657	1,377	1.8	2,233	3.0
Kern	37,715	841	2.2	273	0.7
Los Angeles	504,131	2,602	0.5	8,461	1.7
Monterey	24,146	575	2.4	1,121	4.6
Placer	18,237	612	3.4	862	4.7
Sacramento	67,806	2,143	3.2	3,874	5.7
San Bernardino	56,708	284	0.5	946	1.7
San Francisco	416,912	10,582	2.5	4,518	1.1
San Joaquin	50,731	1,968	3.9	1,804	3.6
Santa Barbara	27,738	440	1.6	863	3.1
Santa Clara	83,539	1,064	1.3	2,299	2.8
Solano	27,559	811	2.9	894	3.2
Ventura	18,347	235	1.3	872	4.8
Illinois:					
Cook	2,405,233	1,842	0.1	242	(1)
Massachusetts:					
Suffolk	731,388	1,237	0.2	69	(1)
New York:					
Kings	1,634,351	799	(1)	210	(1)
New York	2,762,522	3,651	0.1	781	(1)
Oregon:					
Multnomah	226,261	5,787	2.6	1,767	0.8
Pennsylvania:					
Philadelphia	1,549,008	997	0.1	93	(1)
Utah:					
Salt Lake	131,426	222	0.2	871	0.7
Washington:					
King	284,638	934	0.3	7,497	2.6
Pierce	120,812	28	(1)	1,940	1.6

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

HAWAII.¹

Total number.—The number of Chinese and Japanese in Hawaii and the number of persons belonging to the other principal races, with the percentage that each racial group formed of the total population, are shown in Table 26, for 1910, 1900, and 1890.

In 1910 there were 79,675 Japanese and 21,674 Chinese in Hawaii, the former constituting 41.5 per cent and the latter 11.3 per cent of the total population of that territory. It will be noted that the Japanese element in the Hawaiian population was by far the largest of any racial element in the territory, and that the Chinese and Japanese together formed somewhat more than half of the total population. The table shows, further, that the number of Japanese in the island increased from 61,111 in 1900 to 79,675 in 1910, while that of the Chinese decreased from 25,767 to 21,674.

¹ This section presents in somewhat less detail statistics relative to the Chinese and Japanese which have already been published in the bulletin on "Statistics for Hawaii," and also in Vol. III of the Thirteenth Census reports.

CHINESE AND JAPANESE.

Table 26

RACE.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
HAWAII.						
Total.....	191,900	154,001	89,900	100.0	100.0	100.0
Chinese.....	21,674	25,767	129,362	{ 11.3	16.7	32.6
Japanese.....	79,675	61,111	60,628	41.5	39.7	67.4
Other races.....	90,560	67,123	34,436	47.2	43.6	38.3
Hawaiian.....	26,041	29,799	13,616	13.6	19.3	6.9
Part Hawaiian.....	12,506	7,857	6,186	6.5	5.1	6.9
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	8,772	-----	-----	4.6	-----	-----
Asianic Hawaiian.....	3,734	-----	-----	1.9	-----	-----
Caucasian or white.....	44,048	28,819	18,939	23.0	18.7	21.0
Portuguese.....	22,301	-----	-----	11.6	-----	-----
Porto Rican.....	4,890	-----	-----	2.5	-----	-----
Spanish.....	1,900	-----	-----	1.0	-----	-----
Other white.....	14,867	-----	-----	7.7	-----	-----
Korean.....	4,533	-----	-----	2.4	-----	-----
Filipino.....	2,361	223	-----	1.2	-----	-----
Negro.....	695	223	-----	0.4	0.2	-----
All other.....	376	415	1,067	0.2	0.3	1.2

¹ Includes 15,301 foreign-born Chinese, 12,360 foreign-born Japanese, and 1,701 Hawaiian-born Chinese and Japanese not returned separately.

*Urban and rural.*¹—Hawaii Territory in 1910 contained only two districts that could be classified as urban, namely, Honolulu district and Hilo town. The following table shows the number and percentage of urban and rural among the Chinese and Japanese of Hawaii as compared with the other races:

Table 27

RACE.	Urban.	Rural.	PER CENT.	
			Urban.	Rural.
HAWAII.				
Total.....	58,928	132,081	30.7	69.3
Chinese.....	10,009	11,665	46.2	53.8
Japanese.....	14,872	64,803	18.7	81.3
Other races.....	34,047	56,513	37.6	62.4
Hawaiian.....	8,674	17,367	33.3	66.7
Part Hawaiian.....	6,251	6,255	50.0	50.0
Caucasian or white.....	17,983	26,065	40.8	59.2
All other.....	1,139	6,826	14.3	85.7

Less than one-fifth (18.7 per cent) of the Japanese and considerably more than two-fifths (46.2 per cent) of the Chinese lived in the two urban districts. The percentage urban for the Chinese was higher than that for any other race except the part Hawaiians, whereas the percentage for the Japanese was the lowest of any of the numerically important races.

Sex.—Table 28 shows the number of males and of females and the number of males to 100 females for the different races in Hawaii in 1910 and in 1900. The ratio of males to females in 1910 was 378.9 for the Chinese in Hawaii and 220.1 for the Japanese. These ratios were higher than those of any of the other classes distinguished in this table. It is somewhat significant to note, however, that in the United States proper the number of males to 100 females was 1,430.1 for the Chinese and 694.1 for the Japanese, so that the sex ratios were very much more abnormal there than in Hawaii. The excess of males, furthermore, among the Chinese and Japanese in Hawaii declined very decidedly between 1900 and 1910.

¹ For statistics of urban and rural population of Hawaii by sex, see "Statistics for Hawaii," p. 11, and Thirteenth Census, Vol. III, p. 1161.

Table 28

RACE.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males per 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males per 100 females.
HAWAII.						
Total.....	123,099	68,810	178.9	106,369	47,632	223.3
Chinese.....	17,148	4,526	378.9	22,296	3,471	642.4
Japanese.....	54,734	24,891	220.1	47,508	13,603	349.2
Other races.....	51,167	39,383	129.9	36,565	30,558	119.7
Hawaiian.....	13,439	12,602	106.6	15,642	14,157	110.5
Part Hawaiian.....	6,250	6,250	99.9	3,971	3,886	102.2
Caucasian or white.....	24,782	19,266	128.6	16,531	12,288	134.5
All other.....	6,698	1,269	527.7	421	227	185.5

The sex ratios for the different races in Honolulu and in the territory exclusive of that district are shown below. The preponderance of males was greater outside of Honolulu than in that district for every race except the whites. Among the Chinese and the Japanese the sex ratio was decidedly higher in the rural districts, where agricultural laborers without families are employed in large numbers.

Table 29

RACE.	HONOLULU.			TERRITORY, EXCLUSIVE OF HONOLULU.		
	Male.	Female.	Males per 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males per 100 females.
HAWAII.						
Total.....	30,914	21,269	145.3	92,185	47,541	193.9
Chinese.....	6,948	2,626	264.6	10,200	1,900	536.8
Japanese.....	7,659	4,434	172.7	47,125	20,457	230.4
Other races.....	16,307	14,200	114.8	34,860	25,184	133.4
Hawaiian.....	3,969	3,941	100.7	9,470	8,601	103.3
Part Hawaiian.....	2,653	2,960	89.6	3,597	3,296	109.1
Caucasian or white.....	9,020	6,972	129.4	15,732	12,294	128.2
All other.....	665	336	197.9	6,031	933	646.4

Age.—The next table shows the distribution by age groups of the Chinese and Japanese of both sexes combined and of each sex separately.² The figures show that the Japanese are a decidedly younger population than the Chinese, the proportion of the Japanese 45 years of age and over being only 7.9 per cent, whereas for the Chinese it was 27.9 per cent. It is somewhat interesting to note that the proportion under 5 years of age and 15 to 24 years of age was higher for the Japanese, while the proportion in the age period 5 to 14 was higher for the Chinese. This may perhaps be due to the fact that the Japanese frequently send their children to be educated in Japan. The proportion of children among the Chinese and the Japanese females was considerably greater than that among the males. Both the Chinese and the Japanese show a much larger proportion of children under 5 years of age in Hawaii than on the mainland of the United States (see p. 8). In the case of the Japanese it is also worth noting that while in the mainland 65.3 per cent were between 25 and 44 years of age, in Hawaii the corresponding percentage was only 51.1.

² For a more detailed age classification, see "Statistics for Hawaii," p. 13, or Thirteenth Census, Vol. III, p. 1162.

AGE GROUP.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
NUMBER.						
HAWAII.						
All ages.....	21,674	17,148	4,526	79,675	54,784	24,891
Under 5 years.....	1,618	850	759	9,800	4,945	4,855
5 to 14 years.....	3,518	1,855	1,663	10,023	5,187	4,836
15 to 24 years.....	1,799	1,055	744	12,848	9,450	3,398
25 to 44 years.....	8,695	7,631	1,064	40,713	29,830	10,883
45 to 64 years.....	5,448	5,181	267	6,212	5,299	913
65 years and over.....	591	562	29	70	66	4
Age unknown.....	5	5	.....	9	7	2
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.						
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	7.5	5.0	16.8	12.3	9.0	19.5
5 to 14 years.....	16.2	10.8	36.7	12.6	9.5	19.4
15 to 24 years.....	8.3	6.2	16.4	16.1	17.2	13.7
25 to 44 years.....	49.1	44.5	23.5	51.1	54.5	43.7
45 to 64 years.....	25.1	32.2	5.9	7.8	9.7	3.7
65 years and over.....	2.7	3.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	(1)

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The percentage distribution of the Chinese and the Japanese in Hawaii by age groups is shown below for 1910 and 1900. In general, it may be said for both races that the changes during the decade were in the direction of a diminishing concentration within the years 25 to 44, and of an increasing proportion of children under 15 and of persons 45 years of age and over. These changes represent an approach to a more normal age distribution. Immigration has been checked, children have been born, and the foreign-born population has grown older. It is notable that the age distribution of the Japanese in Hawaii in 1900 was very similar to that of the Japanese in the United States in 1910 (see p. 8).

AGE GROUP.	CHINESE.		JAPANESE.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
NUMBER.				
HAWAII.				
All ages.....	21,674	25,767	79,675	61,111
Under 5 years.....	1,618	1,780	9,800	4,259
5 to 14 years.....	3,518	1,887	10,023	1,827
15 to 24 years.....	1,799	4,295	12,848	15,163
25 to 44 years.....	8,695	13,649	40,713	38,298
45 to 64 years.....	5,448	3,848	6,212	1,484
65 years and over.....	591	216	70	12
Age unknown.....	5	92	9	68
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.				
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	7.5	6.9	12.3	7.0
5 to 14 years.....	16.2	7.3	12.6	3.0
15 to 24 years.....	8.3	16.7	16.1	24.8
25 to 44 years.....	49.1	53.0	51.1	62.7
45 to 64 years.....	25.1	14.9	7.8	2.4
65 years and over.....	2.7	0.8	0.1	(1)

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table 32 compares the age distribution of the Chinese and Japanese in Hawaii with that of the Hawaiians, the part Hawaiians, and the whites.

AGE GROUP.	All races.	Chine-	Japa-	Hawa-	Part	Cau-	
		se-	nese.	wai-	Ian.	Ha-	
		NUMBER.					
HAWAII.							
All ages.....	191,909	21,674	79,675	26,041	12,506	44,048	
Under 5 years.....	24,065	1,618	9,800	2,713	2,731	6,706	
5 to 14 years.....	32,592	3,518	10,023	5,037	3,912	9,464	
15 to 24 years.....	33,726	1,799	12,848	4,924	2,806	9,019	
25 to 44 years.....	75,645	8,695	40,713	7,514	2,315	12,597	
45 to 64 years.....	22,557	5,448	6,212	4,517	665	5,131	
65 years and over.....	3,238	591	70	1,320	76	1,113	
Age unknown.....	56	5	9	16	1	18	
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.							
All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	12.5	7.5	12.3	10.4	21.8	15.2	
5 to 14 years.....	17.0	16.2	12.6	19.3	31.3	21.5	
15 to 24 years.....	17.6	8.3	16.1	18.9	22.4	20.5	
25 to 44 years.....	39.4	40.1	51.1	28.9	18.5	28.6	
45 to 64 years.....	11.8	25.1	7.8	17.3	5.3	11.6	
65 years and over.....	1.7	2.7	0.1	5.1	0.6	2.5	
Marital condition.—The following table shows, for the Chinese and the Japanese males and females in Hawaii, the number single, married, widowed, and divorced, and the per cent single, by age groups:							
Table 33		SINGLE.	MARRIED.	WIDOWED.	DIVORCED.		
SEX AND AGE GROUP.		Num-ber.	Per cent.				
HAWAII.							
CHINESE.							
Male.....	10,807	63.0	5,674	612	45		
Under 15 years of age.....	2,714	100.0	5,674	612	45		
15 years of age and over.....	8,093	56.1	10				
20 to 24 years.....	637	98.0	10				
25 to 29 years.....	304	75.1	99				
30 to 34 years.....	464	58.7	319	7			
35 to 44 years.....	1,182	64.7	633	11	2		
45 to 54 years.....	2,796	55.8	2,069	130	17		
55 to 64 years.....	1,609	46.8	1,650	162	15		
65 years and over.....	844	48.5	712	179	6		
Age unknown.....	253	45.0	181	123	3		
Female.....	2,843	62.8	1,555	125	3		
Under 15 years of age.....	2,422	100.0	1,555	125	3		
15 years of age and over.....	421	20.0	108				
20 to 24 years.....	342	76.0	235	2	1		
25 to 29 years.....	56	19.0	311	7	2		
30 to 34 years.....	9	2.7	255				
35 to 44 years.....	7	2.6	426	37			
45 to 54 years.....	3	0.6	168	34			
55 to 64 years.....	1	0.5	42	19			
65 years and over.....	3	(1)	10	10			
JAPANESE.							
Male.....	33,234	60.7	19,746	1,204	577		
Under 15 years of age.....	10,132	100.0	14,746	1,204	577		
15 years of age and over.....	23,102	51.7	14				
20 to 24 years.....	1,728	99.1	14				
25 to 29 years.....	6,750	87.6	925	12	16		
30 to 34 years.....	4,735	63.5	2,605	60	54		
35 to 44 years.....	4,147	46.3	4,558	145	108		
45 to 54 years.....	4,412	32.9	8,254	475	260		
55 to 64 years.....	1,141	24.8	2,973	375	112		
65 years and over.....	167	23.9	390	115	26		
Age unknown.....	5	(1)	26	22	1		
Female.....	10,501	42.2	13,970	317	100		
Under 15 years of age.....	9,689	100.0	2				
15 years of age and over.....	812	5.3	13,968	317	100		
20 to 24 years.....	531	56.4	403	1	4		
25 to 29 years.....	66	2.0	3,167	29	36		
30 to 34 years.....	42	1.2	3,419	50	16		
35 to 44 years.....	30	0.7	3,875	122	21		
45 to 54 years.....	5	0.6	747	79	5		
55 to 64 years.....	3	(1)	58	15	1		
65 years and over.....			3	1			
Age unknown.....			2				

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

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The following table compares the per cent single for each sex, by age groups, for the Chinese and Japanese, with corresponding percentages for the other principal races in Hawaii.

AGE GROUP.	PER CENT SINGLE.					
	All races.	Chi-nese.	Ja-pa-nese.	Ha-waiian.	Part Ha-waiian.	Cauca-sian or white.
HAWAII.						
MALE.						
All ages.....	61.2	63.0	60.7	52.1	75.6	62.5
Under 15 years of age.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 years of age and over.....	49.3	56.1	51.7	32.3	46.2	44.1
15 to 19 years.....	97.6	98.0	99.1	96.3	97.5	97.4
20 to 24 years.....	80.5	75.1	87.6	59.4	60.3	73.6
25 to 29 years.....	55.6	58.7	63.5	29.9	28.7	47.5
30 to 34 years.....	44.6	64.7	46.3	26.8	14.4	31.4
35 to 44 years.....	34.6	55.8	32.9	15.6	9.2	21.4
45 to 54 years.....	27.5	46.8	24.8	10.1	5.7	16.4
55 to 64 years.....	25.0	48.5	23.0	7.7	(1)	11.4
65 years and over.....	18.1	45.0	(1)	5.5	(1)	10.5
FEMALE.						
All ages.....	50.1	62.8	42.2	42.1	69.4	56.1
Under 15 years of age.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	100.0	100.0
15 years of age and over.....	16.4	20.0	5.3	17.0	36.8	24.9
15 to 19 years.....	70.9	76.0	56.4	71.1	82.6	73.3
20 to 24 years.....	18.9	19.0	5.5	21.2	41.2	28.0
25 to 29 years.....	7.4	2.7	2.0	11.5	17.8	13.3
30 to 34 years.....	5.1	2.6	1.2	7.8	11.8	12.8
35 to 44 years.....	3.6	0.6	0.7	3.8	6.9	9.2
45 to 54 years.....	4.0	0.5	0.6	2.8	4.2	8.3
55 to 64 years.....	3.4	(1)	(1)	1.2	(1)	5.4
65 years and over.....	4.0			1.7	(1)	7.2

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The percentage single among the Chinese and the Japanese males of every age group above 15 is higher than the corresponding percentage for the males of other races. Among the females the situation is reversed, the proportion single being lower for the Chinese and Japanese of nearly every age group than the corresponding percentages for other races. The percentage single is especially low among Japanese females. The small proportion of single among females and the high proportion among males naturally result from the fact that the males in each of these races greatly outnumber the females.

Nativity.—The number and per cent native born and foreign born in 1910 among the Chinese and Japanese and among the whites of Hawaii are shown in the following table:

RACE.	Total.	Native.	Foreign born.	PER CENT.	
				Native.	Foreign born.
HAWAII.					
Total.....	191,909	98,157	93,752	51.1	48.9
Chinese.....	21,674	7,195	14,479	33.2	66.8
Japanese.....	79,675	19,889	59,786	25.0	75.0
Other races.....	90,560	71,073	19,487	78.5	21.5
Hawaiian.....	26,041	26,041		100.0	
Part Hawaiian.....	12,506	12,506		100.0	
Caucasian or white.....	44,048	28,930	15,118	65.7	34.3
All other.....	7,965	3,596	4,369	45.1	54.9

It will be noted that while among the whites in Hawaii about two-thirds were reported as native born—that is, born in the United States or its possessions—among the Chinese only one-third was so reported and among the Japanese one-fourth, the proportion native born thus being much lower among the Chinese and Japanese in Hawaii than among the whites. For each of these races, however, the proportion native was much higher than that reported on the mainland of the United States, where, among the Chinese, 20.9 per cent were reported as natives and among the Japanese only 6.2 per cent (see p. 10).

Year of immigration.—In the next table the foreign-born Chinese and Japanese enumerated in Hawaii in 1910 are classified according to the year or period of years in which they were reported to have immigrated, the year given being that of immigration to the United States or to any of its possessions—not necessarily the year of immigration to Hawaii. It should be borne in mind that the Chinese were excluded from Hawaii by a law passed in 1898. The small number who have immigrated since that date probably belong to the exempted classes (see p. 10).

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.	Chinese.	Japanese.
HAWAII.		
Total foreign born.....	14,479	59,786
1890 or earlier.....	6,580	3,330
1891 to 1895.....	3,340	4,342
1896 to 1900.....	3,829	16,391
1901 to 1904.....	423	10,347
1905.....	21	3,182
1906.....	23	8,237
1907.....	27	9,203
1908.....	49	3,067
1909.....	73	1,068
1910 (prior to April 15).....	31	329
Year not reported.....	83	290

The next table shows the number and per cent distribution of the foreign-born Chinese and Japanese, and of the foreign-born whites, by groups of years of arrival. The Chinese represent a much earlier immigration than the Japanese, 45.7 per cent of the Chinese having arrived in 1890 or earlier, as compared with only 5.6 per cent of the Japanese. As between the Chinese and the whites it is rather interesting to note that a slightly larger proportion of the whites than of the Chinese arrived in 1890 or earlier, while the proportion of arrivals between 1891 and 1900 was much higher among the Chinese and the proportion of arrivals since 1900, and especially since 1906, was much higher among the whites. The figures indicate that while the immigration of whites to Hawaii started somewhat earlier than that of the Chinese, it was not large during the period from 1891 to 1905, and that during recent years a comparatively large number of white immigrants have again been coming to Hawaii, while the immigration of Chinese has practically discontinued.

Table 37

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.	FOREIGN BORN.		
	Chinese.	Japanese.	Caucasian or white.
HAWAII.			
Total.....	14,479	59,786	15,118
Year not reported.....	83	290	286
Total with year reported.....	14,396	59,496	14,832
1890 or earlier.....	6,580	3,330	6,968
1891 to 1895.....	3,340	4,342	852
1896 to 1900.....	3,829	16,391	859
1901 to 1905.....	3,444	13,529	583
1906 to April 15, 1910.....	203	21,904	5,570
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			
Total with year reported.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
1890 or earlier.....	45.7	5.6	47.0
1891 to 1895.....	23.2	7.3	5.7
1896 to 1900.....	26.6	27.5	5.8
1901 to 1905.....	3.1	22.7	3.9
1906 to Apr. 15, 1910.....	1.4	36.8	37.6

Voting age and naturalization.—Table 38 shows, for 1910, the number and per cent distribution, by race, of the males 21 years of age and over in Hawaii.¹ About one-half of the males of this age in Hawaii were Japanese and about two-thirds were either Chinese or Japanese.

Table 38

RACE.	MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.
HAWAII.		
Total.....	83,996	100.0
Chinese.....	13,695	16.3
Japanese.....	41,795	49.8
Other races.....	28,506	33.9
Hawaiian.....	7,926	9.4
Part Hawaiian.....	1,930	2.3
Caucasian or white.....	13,900	16.5
Portuguese.....	4,972	5.9
Porto Rican.....	1,563	1.9
Spanish.....	468	0.6
Other Caucasian.....	6,897	8.2
All other.....	4,750	5.7

Table 39 shows the total number of males 21 years of age and over for the Chinese and the Japanese and for the whites in Hawaii, and for the foreign born the number naturalized, having first papers, and the number of aliens. The number naturalized among the Chinese was only 132 and among the Japanese 11, while among the whites 2,394, or 32.4 per cent of the foreign-born males of voting age were naturalized. Of the 41,795 Japanese males of voting age in Hawaii, only 88 were citizens through birth or naturalization, and of the 13,695 Chinese males of voting age only 802. The Chinese and Japanese males 21 years of age and over, who together formed practically two-thirds of the total male population of that age in Hawaii, thus constituted only 4.3 per cent of the 20,748 males who had the full privileges of citizenship, as compared

¹ For statistics of males of militia age, see "Statistics for Hawaii," p. 19, and Thirteenth Census, Vol. III, p. 1169.

with 86.3 per cent of the 63,248 who were not naturalized.

Table 39

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP.	MALES 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Chinese.	Japanese.	Caucasian or white.
HAWAII.			
Total.....	13,695	41,795	13,900
Native.....	670	77	6,515
Foreign born.....	13,025	41,718	7,385
Naturalized.....	132	11	2,394
Having first papers.....		1	419
Alien.....	12,843	41,510	4,506
Citizenship not reported.....	50	196	66

School attendance.—Table 40 shows the number and per cent attending school, for the Chinese and Japanese in Hawaii, by sex and age periods.²

Table 40

SEX AND AGE GROUP.	CHINESE.		JAPANESE.			
	Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.		
		Number.	Per cent.			
HAWAII.						
Both sexes.						
All ages.....	21,674	3,241	15.0	79,675		
Male.						
All ages.....	17,148	1,924	11.2	54,784		
Female.						
All ages.....	4,526	1,317	29.1	24,891		
Under 6 years.....	942	29	3.1	5,649		
6 to 20 years.....	1,988	1,274	64.1	5,367		
6 to 9 years.....	715	427	59.7	2,599		
10 to 14 years.....	765	665	86.9	1,443		
15 to 17 years.....	280	139	49.6	484		
18 to 20 years.....	228	43	18.9	841		
21 years of age and over.....	1,596	14	0.9	13,875		

A comparison of the percentage of school attendance for the Chinese and Japanese in Hawaii, by age groups, with corresponding percentages for other races, is presented below. The percentage attending school for the Chinese and Japanese 6 to 14 years of age is not materially different from that for other races, although somewhat lower than that for the Hawaiians and part Hawaiians. In the age period 15 to 17 the proportion attending school among the Chinese is 64 per cent,

² For more detailed statistics regarding school attendance, see "Statistics for Hawaii," p. 19, and Thirteenth Census, Vol. III, p. 1171.

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which is considerably higher than the percentage for any other race except the part Hawaiians, for whom the percentage is 65.7. The Japanese, on the other hand, show a lower percentage of school attendance in this age period than any of the numerically important races except the whites. In the age period 18 to 20 the contrast is more pronounced, the percentage for the Chinese being 28.2, while that for the Japanese is 5.9, and that for the other races combined 12.

Table 41

RACE.	PER CENT ATTENDING SCHOOL.			
	6 to 20 years of age.	6 to 14 years of age.	15 to 17 years of age.	18 to 20 years of age.
HAWAII.				
Total.....	61.3	83.3	44.9	11.1
Chinese.....	71.4	80.8	64.0	28.2
Japanese.....	60.8	83.7	39.1	5.9
Other races.....	59.9	83.6	43.7	12.0
Hawaiian.....	63.6	87.0	50.2	11.6
Part Hawaiian.....	73.2	88.5	65.7	23.0
Caucasian or white.....	57.2	80.4	32.6	9.4
All other.....	30.1	74.5	33.3	10.2

School attendance for the different races in the district of Honolulu, and for the territory exclusive of that district, for the age period 6 to 14, is given in Table 42. The proportion of persons 6 to 14 years of age attending school was somewhat higher in Honolulu than outside of that district for the Chinese and Japanese and also for the whites, while for the Hawaiians the proportion was slightly higher outside of Honolulu than in that district, and for the part Hawaiians the two proportions were practically the same.

Table 42

RACE.	PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.					
	Honolulu.		Territory, exclusive of Honolulu.			
	Total number.	Attending school.	Total number.	Attending school.	Number.	Per cent.
HAWAII.						
Total.....	8,206	6,942	84.6	20,059	16,616	82.8
Chinese.....	1,703	1,404	82.4	1,420	1,118	78.7
Japanese.....	1,305	1,115	85.4	7,080	5,904	83.4
Other races.....	5,198	4,423	85.1	11,559	9,594	83.0
Hawaiian.....	1,146	981	85.6	3,379	2,954	87.4
Part Hawaiian.....	1,400	1,244	88.9	2,027	1,788	88.2
Caucasian or white.....	2,507	2,074	82.7	5,765	4,579	79.4
All other.....	145	124	85.5	388	273	70.4

Illiteracy.—The next table shows the number and per cent illiterate among the Chinese and Japanese 10 years of age and over in Hawaii, by sex, for 1910 and 1900. The per cent illiterate was 35 among the Japanese and 32.3 among the Chinese. It was considerably higher for the females of each race than for the males. On the mainland of the United States the proportion illiterate among the Chinese 10 years of age and over was 15.8 per cent, and among the Japanese 9.2 per cent (see p. 11), the relative amount of illiter-

acy for these races thus being much greater in Hawaii. As compared with 1900 the illiteracy in 1910 showed a decided decrease for each sex and each race.

Table 43

SEX.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						
	1910		1900		Total number.	Illiterate.	
	Total number.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
HAWAII.							
<i>Chinese.</i>							
Both sexes.....	18,150	5,871	32.3	22,840	9,146	40.0	
Male.....	15,290	4,614	30.2	20,735	7,812	37.7	
Female.....	2,869	1,257	43.8	2,105	1,334	63.4	
<i>Japanese.</i>							
Both sexes.....	62,950	22,053	35.0	55,397	25,610	46.2	
Male.....	46,307	12,895	27.8	44,560	17,941	40.3	
Female.....	16,643	9,158	55.0	10,837	7,678	70.8	

The next table compares the illiteracy of the Chinese and Japanese 10 years of age and over in Hawaii with the corresponding percentage for the other races. The percentage of illiteracy was much higher for the Chinese and Japanese than for the other races combined. The percentage for the part Hawaiians was almost negligible, and that for the Hawaiians was 4.7. Of the whites, the Porto Ricans and the Spanish had much higher percentages of illiteracy than the Chinese or the Japanese, the Portuguese had about the same percentage as the Japanese, while among the "Other Caucasian," a large part of whom are natives of the United States, the proportion illiterate was 3.5 per cent.

Table 44

RACE.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.
HAWAII.			
Total.....	148,789	39,892	26.8
<i>Chinese.</i>			
Male.....	18,159	5,871	32.3
Female.....	62,950	22,053	35.0
<i>Japanese.</i>			
Male.....	67,680	11,968	17.7
Female.....	20,819	974	4.7
<i>Hawaiian.</i>			
Male.....	7,618	109	1.4
Female.....	32,138	8,847	27.5
<i>Portuguese.</i>			
Male.....	15,130	5,355	35.4
Female.....	3,321	2,431	73.2
<i>Spanish.</i>			
Male.....	1,262	626	49.6
Female.....	12,425	435	3.5
<i>Other Caucasian.</i>			
Male.....	7,105	2,038	28.7
Female.....			

Table 45 shows the number and per cent illiterate among the Chinese and Japanese in Hawaii, by sex and age periods. It appears that while the percentage of illiteracy for the Chinese and Japanese 10 years of age and over is high, this is not the case to such a marked extent with the Chinese and Japanese of the younger age groups. Thus among the Chinese 10 to 14 years of age only 3.8 per cent are illiterate, and

among the Japanese of the same age group only 1.5 per cent. The highest percentages of illiteracy are found among the Chinese of advanced age, those 65 years and over showing 54.7 per cent illiterate.

Table 45

SEX AND AGE GROUP.	Chinese.		Japanese.			
	Total number.	Illiterate.	Total number.	Illiterate.		
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
BOTH SEXES.						
HAWAII.						
10 years of age and over ¹	18,150	5,871	32.3	62,950	22,053	35.0
10 to 14 years.....	1,621	61	3.8	3,098	47	1.5
15 to 19 years.....	1,100	99	9.0	2,684	366	13.6
20 to 24 years.....	699	139	19.9	10,164	2,710	26.7
25 to 34 years.....	3,216	960	29.9	23,257	8,894	38.2
35 to 44 years.....	5,479	2,006	36.6	17,456	7,235	41.4
45 to 54 years.....	3,642	1,431	39.3	5,437	2,422	44.5
55 to 64 years.....	1,806	850	47.1	775	343	44.3
65 years and over.....	591	323	54.7	70	34	(2)
Age unknown.....	5	2	(2)	9	2	(2)
MALE.						
10 years of age and over ¹	15,290	4,614	30.2	46,307	12,895	27.8
10 to 14 years.....	856	8	0.9	1,655	18	1.1
15 to 19 years.....	650	13	2.0	1,743	183	10.5
20 to 24 years.....	405	23	5.7	7,707	1,561	20.3
25 to 34 years.....	2,618	580	22.2	16,422	4,638	28.2
35 to 44 years.....	5,013	1,632	32.6	13,408	4,372	32.6
45 to 54 years.....	3,439	1,262	36.7	4,601	1,799	39.1
55 to 64 years.....	1,742	796	45.7	698	292	41.8
65 years and over.....	562	298	53.0	66	31	(2)
Age unknown.....	5	2	(2)	7	1	(2)
FEMALE.						
10 years of age and over ¹	2,869	1,257	43.8	16,643	9,158	55.0
10 to 14 years.....	765	53	6.9	1,443	29	2.0
15 to 19 years.....	450	86	19.1	941	183	19.4
20 to 24 years.....	294	116	39.5	2,457	1,149	46.8
25 to 34 years.....	598	380	63.5	6,835	4,256	62.3
35 to 44 years.....	466	374	80.3	4,048	2,863	70.7
45 to 54 years.....	203	169	83.3	836	623	74.5
55 to 64 years.....	64	54	(2)	77	51	(2)
65 years and over.....	29	25	(2)	4	3	(2)
Age unknown.....				2	1	(2)

¹ Includes age unknown.² Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

The next table compares the illiteracy for the population 10 years of age and over in the district of Honolulu and in the territory, exclusive of that district.

Table 46

RACE.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.					
	Honolulu.		Territory, exclusive of Honolulu.		Total number.	Illiterate.
	Total number.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	
HAWAII.						
Total.....	40,698	6,304	15.5	108,091	33,588	31.1
Chinese.....	7,673	1,754	22.9	10,486	4,117	39.3
Japanese.....	9,378	2,381	25.4	53,572	19,672	36.7
Other races.....	23,647	2,169	9.2	44,033	9,799	22.3
Hawaiian.....	6,508	317	4.9	14,311	657	4.6
Part Hawaiian.....	3,611	40	1.1	4,007	69	1.7
Caucasian or white.....	12,735	1,663	13.1	19,403	7,184	37.0
All other.....	793	149	18.8	6,312	1,889	29.9

The percentage of illiteracy is decidedly higher outside of Honolulu for all of the races with the exception of the Hawaiians. Among the Chinese in Hono-

lulu the percentage of illiteracy is 22.9, and outside of that district 39.3. Among the Japanese in Honolulu it is 25.4, while in the remainder of the territory it is 36.7.

Inability to speak English.—The number and per cent unable to speak English among persons 10 years of age and over, by race, is shown in Table 47.

Table 47

RACE.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.
HAWAII.			
Total.....	148,789	84,177	56.6
Chinese.....	18,159	11,456	63.1
Japanese.....	62,950	49,750	79.0
Other races.....	67,680	22,971	33.9
Hawaiians.....	20,819	8,941	42.9
Part Hawaiian.....	7,618	432	5.7
Caucasian or white.....	32,138	8,503	26.5
Portuguese.....	15,130	4,380	28.9
Porto Rican.....	3,321	2,236	67.3
Spanish.....	1,262	925	73.3
Other Caucasian.....	12,425	902	7.7
All other.....	7,105	5,095	71.7

Among the Japanese 10 years of age and over 79 per cent were reported as unable to speak English in 1910, and among the Chinese 63.1 per cent, while for the other races the percentage was 33.9. The proportion unable to speak English was much higher for the Chinese and Japanese in Hawaii than for those on the mainland of the United States (see p. 12). This is doubtless due to the fact that in Hawaii the Chinese and Japanese do not come in contact with English-speaking people to the same extent that they do on the mainland.

The next table shows the percentage unable to speak English, for the Chinese and Japanese in Hawaii, in 1910 and in 1900. The percentage shows a substantial decline during the decade for each race.

Table 48

RACE AND YEAR.	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.
HAWAII.			
Chinese.....	18,159	11,456	63.1
1900.....	22,840	15,996	70.0
Japanese.....	62,950	49,750	79.0
1900.....	55,307	47,746	86.2

Population of counties and urban districts.—The following table presents the number of Chinese and Japanese in Hawaii, in 1900 and 1910, for each of the five counties and for Hilo town and Honolulu district.¹

¹ For more detailed statistics for the counties and urban district of Hawaii, see "Statistics for Hawaii," pp. 26-28, and Thirteenth Census, Vol. III, pp. 1176-1178.

CHINESE AND JAPANESE.

TABLE 51.—OCCUPATIONS OF CHINESE AND JAPANESE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER GAINFULLY EMPLOYED, BY SEX, UNITED STATES: 1910—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	CHINESE AND JAPANESE.			OCCUPATION.	CHINESE AND JAPANESE.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES—Continued.							
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.	22	22		Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	3	3	
Paper hangers	1	1		Insurance agents and officials	11	11	
Pattern and model makers	12	12		Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	136	136	
Plasterers	2	2		Lumberyards	12	12	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	11	11		Coal yards, warehouses, etc.	644	643	1
Pressmen (printing)	7	7		Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	4	4	
Sawyers	54	54		Newsboys	123	122	1
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ¹):				Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. ¹)	22	20	2
Chemical industries	97	97		Real estate agents and officials	6,677	6,626	51
Cigar and tobacco factories	320	316	4	Retail dealers	2,649	2,593	51
Clay, glass, and stone industries	30	29	1	Salesmen and saleswomen	179	170	
Clothing industries	45	39	6	Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	369	352	17
Food industries—				Other pursuits (semiskilled)			
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	295	294	1				
Other food factories	686	676	10				
Harness and saddle industries	3	3					
Iron and steel industries	65	63	2				
Other metal industries	11	8	3				
Liquor and beverage industries	6	6					
Lumber and furniture industries—							
Saw and planing mills	114	114					
Other woodworking factories	83	52	31				
Paper and pulp mills	6	6					
Printing and publishing	16	9	7				
Tanneries	7	7					
Textile industries	55	38	17				
Other industries	250	231	19				
Sewers and sewing machine operators (factory)	170	148	22				
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	202	200	2				
Skilled occupations (n. o. s. ¹)	3	3					
Stonecutters	2	2					
Structural ironworkers (building)	32	32					
Tailors and tailoresses	517	482	35				
Tinsmiths	20	20					
Upholsterers	3	3					
TRANSPORTATION.							
Water transportation (selected occupations):	8,944	8,929	15				
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots	33	33					
Longshoremen and stevedores	23	23					
Sailors and deck hands	44	44					
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):							
Carriage and hack drivers	14	14					
Chauffeurs	28	28					
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen	126	126					
Garage keepers and managers	1	1					
Hostlers and stable hands	17	17					
Livery stable keepers and managers	6	6					
Proprietors and managers of transfer companies	1	1					
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):							
Boiler washers and engine tenders	199	199					
Conductors (steam railroad)	3	3					
Conductors (street railroad)	3	3					
Foremen and overseers	201	201					
Laborers—							
Steam railroad	7,916	7,910	6				
Street railroad	52	52					
Locomotive engineers	2	2					
Locomotive firemen	5	5					
Motormen	1	1					
Switchmen, flagmen, and yardmen	34	34					
Express, post, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):							
Mail carriers	2	2					
Telegraph and telephone linemen	2	2					
Telegraph messengers	1	1					
Telegraph operators	5	4	1				
Telephone operators	13	5	8				
Other transportation pursuits:							
Foremen and overseers (n. o. s. ¹)	1	1					
Laborers (n. o. s.)	163	163					
Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. ¹)	2	2					
Other occupations (semiskilled)	46	46					
TRADE.							
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders	74	74					
Clerks in stores	948	924	24				
Commercial travelers	18	18					
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	1	1					
Deliverymen	148	148					
Floorwalkers, foremen, and overseers	10	10					
TRADE—Continued.							
Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers	3	3					
Insurance agents and officials	11	11					
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	136	136					
Lumberyards	12	12					
Coal yards, warehouses, etc.	644	643	1				
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	4	4					
Newsboys	123	122	1				
Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s. ¹)	22	20	2				
Real estate agents and officials	6,677	6,626	51				
Retail dealers	2,649	2,593	51				
Salesmen and saleswomen	179	170					
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters	369	352	17				
Other pursuits (semiskilled)							
PUBLIC SERVICE (NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED).							
Guards, watchmen, and doormen	39	39					
Laborers (public service)	36	36					
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	5	5					
Officials and inspectors (city and county)	2	2					
Officials and inspectors (state and United States)	15	15					
Soldiers, sailors, and marines	90	90					
Other pursuits	7	7					
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.							
Actors	106	84	22				
Architects	5	5					
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	60	53	2				
Authors, editors, and reporters	128	123					
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	16	16					
Civil and mining engineers and surveyors	14	14					
Clergymen	76	76					
College presidents and professors	4	4					
Dentists	40	39	1				
Designers, draftsmen, and inventors	15	15					
Lawyers, judges, and justices	18	18					
Musicians and teachers of music	26	19	7				
Photographers	99	94	5				
Physicians and surgeons	215	207	8				
Showmen	36	33	3				
Teachers	108	73	35				
Trained nurses	29	13	16				
Veterinary surgeons	3	3					
Other professional pursuits	107	106	1				
Semiprofessional pursuits	119	112	7				
Attendants and helpers (professional service)	25	23	2				
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.							
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	715	674	41				
Bartenders	46	46					
Billiard room, dance hall, skating rink, etc., keepers	233	231	2				
Boarding and lodging house keepers	752	632	120				
Bootblacks	6	6					
Charwomen and cleaners	624	608	16				
Elevator tenders	41	41					
Hotel keepers and managers	241	234	7				
Housekeepers and stewards	149	107	42				
Janitors and sextons	438	404	2				
Laborers (domestic and professional service)	856	848	8				
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	902	840	62				
Laundry operatives	12,453	12,330	123				
Laundry owners, officials, and managers	6,400	6,391	9				
Midwives and nurses (not trained)	39	11	28				
Porters (except in stores)	1,300	1,300					
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch room keepers	1,977	1,950	27				
Saloon keepers	31	31					
Servants	10,731	18,1(1)	1,121				
Waiters	2,696	2,499	197				
Other pursuits:							
Canners and renovators (clothing, etc.)	104	100	4				
Other occupations	60	56	4				
CLERICAL OCCUPATIONS.							
Agents, canvassers, and collectors	45	43	2				
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants	551	537	14				
Clerks (except clerks in stores)	317	308	9				
Messenger, bundle, and office boys	40	39	1				
Stenographers and typewriters	18	18	18				

¹ Not otherwise specified.

TABLE 52.—OCCUPATIONS OF CHINESE AND JAPANESE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER GAINFULLY EMPLOYED, BY SEX, HAWAII AND HONOLULU: 1910.

OCCUPATION.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		OCCUPATION.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Chinese.	Japanese.		C. inese.	Japanese.	
HAWAII.						
Males in gainful occupations.						
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry:						
Dairy farm laborers.....	17	75				
Farm, garden, etc., foremen and managers—						
General farm foremen and managers.....	8	20				
Sugar farm foremen and managers.....	36	156				
All other farm foremen and managers.....	60	23				
Farm laborers—						
Coffee farm laborers.....	6	257				
General farm laborers.....	823	2,756				
Rice farm laborers.....	1,634	191				
Sugar farm laborers—						
Irrigators.....	144	848				
Laborers.....	2,058	19,731				
Teamsters.....	7	485				
Other farm laborers.....	6	123				
Farmers and planters—						
Coffee farmers.....	19	482				
General farmers.....	243	274				
Rice farmers.....	339	135				
Sugar farmers.....	59	778				
Fishermen.....	133	700				
Florists.....	24	107				
Fruit growers.....	68	76				
Garden laborers.....	235	184				
Gardeners.....	327	481				
Irrigation ditch laborers.....	5	820				
Lumbermen and woodchoppers.....	28	246				
Orchard and fruit farm laborers.....	117	517				
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	43	179				
Stock raisers.....	43	78				
Extraction of minerals:						
Quarry operatives.....	8	125				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries:						
Bakers.....	74	58				
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	15	241				
Brick and stone masons.....	2	81				
Builders and building contractors.....	5	44				
Carpenters.....	205	1,062				
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	14	66				
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	4	10				
Engineers (stationary).....	47	183				
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	89	124				
Laborers (n. o. s.)—						
Building and hand trades.....	578	938				
Lumber and furniture industries.....	14	95				
Metal industries.....	2	8				
Sugar factories.....	66	1,642				
All other industries.....	82	271				
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	9	59				
Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	33	18				
Manufacturers and officials.....	63	117				
Oilers of machinery.....	15	87				
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelters, etc.....	80	96				
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	22	22				
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.)—						
Charcoal burners.....	4	102				
Poi factories.....	162	19				
Sugar factories.....	20	77				
All sugar industries.....	65	159				
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	109	14				
Tailors.....	373	223				
Transportation:						
Brakemen.....	2	10				
Carriage and hack drivers.....	74	344				
Chauffeurs.....	2	37				
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	41	138				
Hostlers and stable hands.....	32	192				
Laborers (steam and street railroad).....	7	1,017				
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	12	79				
Locomotive engineers.....	2	20				
Locomotive firemen.....	2	11				
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	5	167				
Sailors and deck hands.....	4	191				
Trade:						
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	9	11				
Clerks in stores.....	54	69				
Deliverymen.....	46	105				
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	10	51				
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	105	120				
Retail dealers.....	1,067	880				
Salesmen.....	431	718				
Public service (not elsewhere classified):						
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	18	38				
Laborers (public service).....	5	20				
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	1	3				
Officials and inspectors (territorial and United States).....	5	2				
Policemen.....	3	4				
Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	7	20				
Professional service:						
Civil and mining engineers and surveyors.....	1	12				
Clergymen.....	11	81				
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	2	32				
Physicians and surgeons.....	4	32				
Teachers.....	47	96				
HAWAII—Continued.						
Males in gainful occupations—Continued.						
Domestic and personal service:						
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....			43	299		
Bartenders.....			21	24		
Housekeepers and stewards.....			48	52		
Janitors and sextons.....			48	40		
Laborers (domestic and professional service).....			98	480		
Laundry operatives.....			332	38		
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch room keepers.....			107	68		
Servants.....			1,059	1,607		
Waiters.....			140	76		
Clerical occupations:						
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....			151	127		
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....			57	73		
Messenger, bundle, and office boys.....			28	33		
Females in gainful occupations.....			352	7,337		
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry:						
Farm laborers—						
General farm laborers.....			119	771		
Sugar farm laborers.....			1	2,484		
All other farm laborers.....			33	118		
Orchard and fruit farm laborers.....					182	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries:						
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....			20	186		
Laborers (n. o. s.).....			4	159		
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.) ¹			1	55		
Trade:						
Retail dealers.....			14	112		
Saleswomen.....			37	111		
Professional service:						
Teachers.....			21	32		
Trained nurses.....			1	17		
Domestic and personal service:						
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....					58	
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....			3	113		
Laundresses (not in laundry).....			4	581		
Laundry operatives.....					25	
Servants.....			37	1,869		
Clerical occupations:						
Stenographers and typewriters.....					1	
HONOLULU.						
Males in gainful occupations.						
			5,004	5,727		
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry:						
Dairy farm laborers.....			15	26		
Farm laborers—						
General farm laborers.....			159	138		
Rice farm laborers.....			206	10		
Sugar farm laborers.....			67	107		
Farmers and planters—						
General farmers.....			27	10		
Rice farmers.....			48	2		
Fishermen.....			15	204		
Florists.....			7	21		
Florists' laborers.....			16	62		
Fruit growers.....			57	5		
Garden laborers.....			151	79		
Gardeners.....			161	73		
Stock raisers.....			21	69		
Extraction of minerals:						
Quarry operatives.....			8	87		
Manufacturing and mechanical industries:						
Bakers.....			46	23		
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....			11	32		
Builders and building contractors.....			5	21		
Carpenters.....			152	281		
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....			14	48		
Electricians and electrical engineers.....						
Engineers (stationary).....			8	19		
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....			29	18		
Laborers (n. o. s.)—						
Building and hand trades.....			209	375		
Metal industries.....			2	2		
All other industries.....			46	154		
Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....			5	4		
Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....			26	11		
Manufacturers and officials.....			35	27		
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelters, etc.....			72	52		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....			20	13		
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.)—						
Metal industries.....			6	15		
Poi factories.....			108	9		
All other industries.....			48	79		
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....			72	2		
Tailors.....			243	126		
Transportation:						
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....			1	1		
Carriage and hack drivers.....			60	65		
Chauffeurs.....			1	12		
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....			35	55		
Hostlers and stable hands.....			21	54		

¹ Not otherwise specified.

CHINESE AND JAPANESE.

TABLE 52.—OCCUPATIONS OF CHINESE AND JAPANESE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER GAINFULLY EMPLOYED, BY SEX, HAWAII AND HONOLULU: 1910—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		OCCUPATION.	PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Chinese.	Japanese.		Chinese.	Japanese.	
HONOLULU—Continued.						
Males in gainful occupations—Continued.						
Transportation—Continued.						
Laborers (steam and street railroad).....	1	97	Domestic and personal service—Continued.			
Laborers (n. o. s. ¹).....	4	49	Laundry operatives.....	270	32	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	4	99	Restaurant, cafe, and lunch room keepers.....	48	47	
Sailors and deck hands.....	4	166	Servants.....	571	969	
Trade:			Waiters.....	107	64	
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	8	10	Clerical occupations:			
Clerks in stores.....	31	16	Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	11	13	
Deliverymen.....	29	21	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	91	75	
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	7	24	Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	48	22	
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	68	55	Messenger, bundle, and office boys.....	24	11	
Retail dealers.....	563	276	Females in gainful occupations.....	169	1,222	
Salesmen.....	312	225	Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry:			
Public service (not elsewhere classified):			General farm laborers.....	51	32	
Firemen (fire department).....			Manufacturing and mechanical industries:			
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	8	11	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	18	39	
Laborers (public service).....	5	18	Trade:			
Officials and inspectors (territorial and United States).....	4	1	Retail dealers.....	7	19	
Policemen.....	2		Saleswomen.....	23	45	
Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	7	18	Professional service:			
Professional service:			Teachers.....	13	9	
Clergymen.....	5	17	Trained nurses.....	1	9	
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	2		Domestic and personal service:			
Musicians and teachers of music.....	2	3	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	1	36	
Physicians and surgeons.....	4	9	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	3	199	
Teachers.....	26	15	Servants.....	27	610	
Domestic and personal service:			Clerical occupations:			
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	25	122	Stenographers and typewriters.....			
Bartenders.....	15	11				
Housekeepers and stewards.....	43	34				
Janitors and sextons.....	35	36				
Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	69	352				

¹ Not otherwise specified.

POPULATION.

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TABLE 53.—NUMBER OF CHINESE AND JAPANESE IN 1910, 1900, 1890, AND 1880, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

DIVISION AND STATE.	CHINESE.				JAPANESE.				DIVISION AND STATE.	CHINESE.				JAPANESE.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1910	1900	1890	1880		1910	1900	1890	1880	1910	1900	1890	1880
UNITED STATES....	71,531	89,863	107,488	105,465	72,157	24,326	2,039	148	SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									Delaware.....	30	51	37	1	4	1		
New England.....	3,499	4,203	1,488	401	272	89	45	14	Maryland.....	378	544	189	5	24	9	7	
Middle Atlantic.....	8,189	10,490	4,689	1,227	1,643	446	202	27	District of Columbia.....	369	455	91	13	47	7	9	4
East North Central.....	3,415	2,533	1,254	390	482	126	101	7	Virginia.....	154	243	55	6	14	10	16	
West North Central.....	1,195	1,135	1,097	423	1,000	223	16	1	West Virginia.....	90	56	15	5	3		3	
South Atlantic.....	1,582	1,791	669	74	156	29	56	5	North Carolina.....	80	51	32	—	2		1	1
East South Central.....	414	427	274	90	26	7	19	—	South Carolina.....	57	67	34	9	8			
West South Central.....	1,303	1,555	1,173	758	428	30	42	—	Georgia.....	233	204	108	17	4	1	5	
Mountain.....	5,614	7,950	11,572	14,274	10,447	5,107	27	5	Florida.....	191	120	108	18	50	1	14	
Pacific.....	40,320	59,779	85,272	87,828	57,703	18,269	1,532	89									
NEW ENGLAND:									EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Maine.....	108	119	73	8	13	4	1	—	Kentucky.....	52	57	28	10	12		3	
New Hampshire.....	67	112	58	14	1	1	2	—	Tennessee.....	43	75	51	25	8	4	6	
Vermont.....	8	39	32	—	3	—	1	—	Alabama.....	62	58	48	4	4	3	3	
Massachusetts.....	2,582	2,968	984	229	151	53	18	8	Mississippi.....	257	237	147	51	2		7	
Rhode Island.....	272	366	69	27	33	13	5	—	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Connecticut.....	462	509	272	123	71	18	18	6	Arkansas.....	62	62	92	133	9			
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									Louisiana.....	507	599	333	489	31	17	39	
New York.....	5,266	7,170	2,935	909	1,247	354	148	17	Oklahoma.....	189	58	38	—	48			
New Jersey.....	1,139	1,393	608	170	206	52	22	2	Texas.....	595	836	710	136	340	13	8	
Pennsylvania.....	1,784	1,927	1,146	148	190	40	32	8									
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									MOUNTAIN:								
Ohio.....	569	371	183	109	76	27	22	3	Montana.....	1,285	1,739	2,532	1,765	1,585	2,441	6	
Indiana.....	270	207	92	29	38	5	18	—	Idaho.....	859	1,467	2,007	3,379	1,363	1,291		
Illinois.....	2,103	1,503	740	209	285	80	14	3	Wyoming.....	246	461	465	914	1,596	393		
Michigan.....	241	240	120	27	49	9	38	1	Colorado.....	373	599	1,398	612	2,300	48	10	
Wisconsin.....	226	212	119	16	34	5	9	—	New Mexico.....	248	341	361	57	258	8	3	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									Arizona.....	1,305	1,419	1,170	1,630	371	281	1	2
Minnesota.....	275	166	94	24	67	51	2	1	Utah.....	371	572	806	501	2,110	417	4	
Iowa.....	97	104	64	33	36	7	1	—	Nevada.....	927	1,352	2,833	5,416	864	223	3	3
Missouri.....	535	449	409	91	99	9	6	—									
North Dakota.....	39	32	28	8	59	148	1	—									
South Dakota.....	121	165	195	230	42	1	—	—									
Nebraska.....	112	180	214	18	590	3	2	—									
Kansas.....	16	39	93	19	107	4	4	—									

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CHINESE AND JAPANESE.

TABLE 54.—POPULATION STATISTICS RELATIVE TO THE

		UNITED STATES.	PACIFIC DIVISION.								
			California.			Oregon.			Washington.		
			Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.
POPULATION.											
1	Total.....	91,972,266	71,531	72,157	2,377,549	36,248	41,356	672,765	7,363	3,418	1,141,990
2	Urban.....	42,623,333	54,331	35,181	1,469,739	24,262	18,612	307,060	6,504	1,861	605,530
3	Rural.....	49,348,883	17,200	36,076	907,810	11,986	22,744	305,705	799	1,557	536,460
4	Per cent urban.....	46.3	76.0	48.8	61.8	66.9	45.0	45.6	89.1	54.4	53.0
5	Per cent rural.....	53.7	24.0	51.2	38.2	33.1	55.0	54.4	10.9	45.6	47.0
SEX.											
6	Male.....	47,332,277	66,856	63,070	1,322,978	33,003	35,116	384,265	7,043	3,124	658,663
7	Female.....	44,639,989	4,675	9,087	1,054,571	3,245	6,240	288,500	320	294	483,327
8	Males to 100 females.....	106.0	1,430.1	694.1	125.5	1,017.0	562.8	133.2	2,200.9	1,062.6	136.3
AGE.											
9	All ages.....	91,972,266	71,531	72,157	2,377,549	36,248	41,356	672,765	7,363	3,418	1,141,990
10	Under 5 years.....	10,631,364	1,343	3,408	193,659	853	2,411	60,211	94	121	108,756
11	5 to 14 years.....	18,867,772	2,839	1,565	359,137	1,948	1,123	112,699	207	20	192,480
12	15 to 24 years.....	18,120,587	7,890	15,588	430,155	4,911	8,374	131,177	351	858	221,765
13	25 to 44 years.....	26,809,875	25,953	47,127	847,141	10,731	26,915	226,444	2,096	2,234	400,472
14	45 to 64 years.....	13,424,089	29,647	3,219	422,833	14,976	2,016	112,356	4,329	172	175,210
15	65 years and over.....	3,949,524	2,330	40	125,263	1,549	23	28,153	240	2	36,573
16	Age unknown.....	169,055	1,529	1,210	8,361	1,280	404	1,725	46	2	6,794
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.											
17	All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
18	Under 5 years.....	11.6	1.9	4.7	8.1	2.4	5.8	8.9	1.3	3.5	9.5
19	5 to 14 years.....	20.5	4.0	2.2	14.7	5.4	2.7	16.8	2.8	0.8	16.9
20	15 to 24 years.....	19.7	11.0	21.6	18.1	13.5	20.2	19.5	4.8	25.1	19.4
21	25 to 44 years.....	29.1	36.3	65.3	35.6	20.6	65.1	33.7	28.5	65.4	35.1
22	45 to 64 years.....	14.6	41.4	4.5	17.8	41.3	4.9	16.7	58.8	5.0	15.3
23	65 years and over.....	4.3	3.3	0.1	5.3	4.3	0.1	4.2	3.3	0.1	3.2
24	Age unknown.....	0.2	2.1	1.7	0.4	3.5	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.0
MARITAL CONDITION.											
25	Males 15 years of age and over ² , ³	32,425,805	64,394	60,536	1,047,593	31,337	33,812	296,368	6,881	3,044	505,624
26	Single.....	12,550,129	34,330	42,688	480,292	14,751	23,154	140,653	4,870	2,113	245,634
27	Per cent single.....	38.7	53.3	70.5	45.8	47.1	69.5	47.5	70.8	69.4	48.6
28	Married.....	18,092,600	26,449	15,918	495,538	13,907	9,320	137,984	1,800	867	231,139
29	Widowed.....	1,471,390	1,139	495	46,423	628	324	12,610	76	18	24
30	Divorced.....	156,162	45	86	10,784	8	45	3,412	11	5	4,606
31	Females 15 years of age and over ² , ³	30,047,325	2,955	6,648	786,100	2,110	4,510	203,487	181	224	335,130
32	Single.....	8,933,170	680	908	219,546	450	522	55,242	33	35	88,669
33	Per cent single.....	29.7	23.0	13.7	27.9	21.3	11.6	27.1	18.2	15.6	26.5
34	Married.....	17,684,687	2,016	5,551	459,167	1,455	3,916	128,182	138	185	214,653
35	Widowed.....	3,176,223	229	96	95,949	188	63	17,549	8	3	26,560
36	Divorced.....	185,068	5	17	10,499	3	6	2,225	-----	-----	3,803
NATIVITY.											
37	Native.....	78,456,380	14,935	4,502	1,791,117	8,470	3,172	559,020	898	138	885,740
38	Foreign born.....	13,515,886	56,596	67,655	586,432	27,778	38,184	113,136	6,405	3,280	256,241
39	Per cent foreign born.....	14.7	79.1	93.8	24.7	76.6	92.3	16.8	87.8	96.0	22.4
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.											
40	Total foreign born.....	13,515,886	56,596	67,655	586,432	27,778	38,184	113,136	6,405	3,280	256,241
41	1890 or earlier.....	5,347,710	34,863	1,868	238,970	17,023	952	45,784	79	87,075	1,547
42	1891 to 1895.....	1,157,513	4,253	1,763	41,862	1,155	1,118	7,612	638	45	16,835
43	1896 to 1900.....	1,063,699	3,723	9,244	45,542	1,400	5,725	6,884	141	499	18,788
44	1901 to 1905.....	2,036,022	2,429	25,227	90,119	1,139	15,722	14,369	91	1,120	38,858
45	1906 to Apr. 15, 1910.....	2,570,123	4,667	23,741	104,205	3,157	12,498	20,392	120	1,254	48,699
46	Year not reported.....	1,340,819	6,661	5,812	65,734	3,904	2,160	18,105	417	263	45,980
SCHOOL AGE AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.											
47	Total number 6 to 14 years.....	16,832,374	2,531	1,241	318,584	1,749	885	101,042	172	25	171,745
48	Number attending school.....	13,706,982	1,825	801	272,520	1,220	544	86,414	123	17	147,219
49	Total number 15 to 17 years.....	5,372,176	1,746	481	112,010	1,244	314	34,984	76	16	57,716
50	Number attending school.....	2,748,386	810	165	66,013	580	111	22,825	39	5	36,179
51	Total number 18 to 20 years.....	5,546,049	2,701	3,993	129,900	1,757	2,440	39,360	116	212	64,017
52	Number attending school.....	844,836	628	461	22,544	403	281	7,839	32	8	11,861
53	Total number attending school.....	18,099,591	3,887	2,512	377,066	2,534	1,523	121,439	227	82	201,695
54	Under 6 years.....	396,431	64	45	6,788	44	33	1,109	3	-----	1,865
55	6 to 20 years.....	17,300,204	3,263	1,427	361,077	2,209	930	117,078	194	30	105,259
56	21 years of age and over.....	313,256	560	1,040	9,801	281	554	3,222	30	52	4,571
ILLITERACY.											
57	Persons 10 years of age and over ²	71,580,270	68,924	67,661	2,007,698	34,556	38,142	555,631	7,150	3,287	933,556
58	Illiterate—Number.....	5,516,103	10,891	6,213	74,902	5,355	3,297	10,504	542	364	18,416
59	Per cent.....	7.7	15.8	9.2	3.7	15.5	8.6	1.9	7.6	11.1	2.0
60	Males 10 years of age and over ²	37,027,558	65,479	60,809	1,135,459	32,103	33,499	324,717	6,934	3,054	552,586
61	Illiterate—Number.....	2,814,950	9,849	5,247	47,574	4,495	2,567	7,214	505	332	11,724
62	Per cent.....	7.6	15.0	8.6	4.2	14.0	7.7	2.2	7.3	10.9	2.1
63	Females 10 years of age and over ²	34,552,712	3,445	6,852	872,209	2,453	4,643	230,914	222	233	380,970
64	Illiterate—Number.....	2,701,213	1,042	966	27,328	860	730	3,290	37	32	6,692
65	Per cent.....	7.8	30.2	14.1	3.1	35.1	15.7	1.4	16.7	13.7	21.4

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.² Includes persons of unknown age.

POPULATION.

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CHINESE AND JAPANESE IN SELECTED STATES: 1910.

MOUNTAIN DIVISION.

MOUNTAIN DIVISION.															
Arizona.			Colorado.			Idaho.			Montana.			Nevada.			
Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	
204,354 63,260 141,094 31.0 69.0	1,305 700 605 53.6 46.4	371 122 249 32.9 67.1	799,024 404,840 394,184 50.7 49.3	373 329 44 88.2 11.8	2,300 897 1,403 39.0 61.0	325,594 69,388 255,696 21.5 78.5	859 475 473 44.9 55.1	1,363 133,420 242,638 35.5 65.2	376,053 133,420 404 68.6 64.5	1,285 881 404 30.5 31.4	1,585 484 1,101 30.5 69.5	81,875 13,367 68,508 16.3 83.7	927 144 783 15.5 84.5	864 143 721 16.6 83.4	
118,574 85,780 138.2	1,242 63 (1)	351 20 (1)	430,697 368,327 116.9	356 17 (1)	2,192 108 2,029.6	185,546 140,048 132.5	839 20 (1)	1,293 70 (1)	226,872 149,181 152.1	1,227 58 (1)	1,559 26 (1)	52,551 29,324 179.2	876 51 (1)	832 32 (1)	
204,354 24,778 40,008 38,145 68,748 26,244 5,794 637	1,305 19 44 97 430 679 29 7	371 2 82,562 145,304 150,095 264,706 127,281 26,727 2,349	799,024 58 38 10 18.4 114 15 1	373 5 38 10 454 1,642 82 71	2,300 40,444 68,034 62,267 100,928 43,876 8,940 1,105	325,594 9 49 7 235 969 108 4	859 9 22 15 294 459 108 4	1,363 19 38,323 27 73,011 137,074 9,085 2,871	376,053 19 38,323 27 82 383 65 5	1,285 8 10,606 4 10,006 1,049 65 99	1,585 8 10,606 4 13,301 33,717 1,216 80	81,875 6,383 10 31 342 1,049 14,224 524	927 10 31 207 593 498 50 1	864 6 11 207 593 50 15 6	
100.0 12.1 19.6 18.7 33.6 12.8 2.8 0.4	100.0 1.5 3.4 7.4 33.0 52.0 2.2 0.5	100.0 0.5 1.1 24.8 68.2 5.1 3.3 0.3	100.0 10.3 18.2 18.8 30.6 56.6 4.0 0.4	100.0 1.3 2.7 4.8 30.1 56.6 4.0 3.1	100.0 1.7 0.6 19.7 71.4 3.6 4.0 0.4	100.0 12.4 20.9 19.1 31.0 13.5 2.7 0.4	100.0 1.0 1.1 21.6 27.4 53.4 12.6 0.5	100.0 10.2 17.0 19.4 71.1 13.8 2.4 0.7	100.0 1.5 2.1 21.6 36.5 54.8 5.1 6.2	100.0 0.5 0.3 6.4 13.0 5.2 3.8 0.1	100.0 7.8 1.1 16.2 21.2 17.4 8.6 0.1	100.0 0.7 1.1 9.8 24.0 53.7 0.2 0.7	100.0 1.1 1.9 24.0 68.6 5.8 23 24		
85,386 39,106 45.8 40,708 3,723 661	1,211 489 40.4 678 25 2	347 260 74.9 62 4 -----	315,422 129,828 41.2 167,799 13,457 2,782	346 125 36.1 212 5 4	2,172 1,665 76.7 410 23 943	130,250 59,751 45.9 64,043 365 1	828 439 53.0 365 18 5	1,282 983 76.7 274 9 1,175	175,220 91,760 52.4 74,423 635 2	1,204 539 44.8 386 3 3	1,554 1,006 64.7 18,160 445 608	43,845 22,508 51.3 18,160 445 1	846 357 42.2 228 32 4	830 568 68.4 228 12 30	
54,182 12,035 22.2 35,601 5,668 533	31 6 (1) 11 25.8 1 3,043	18 65,931 (1) 11 67 1 -----	255,736 21,475 24.7 160,546 25,752 3,043	12 2 9 9 11 1 1	77 9 4 67 1 567	86,866 21,475 24.7 58,904 5,599 567	15 4 4 39 1 -----	44 4 4 39 1 834	98,645 25,961 26.3 64,185 25 2	35 7 9 25 8 2	21,041 4,411 21.0 14,109 8 2	40 8 9 4,111 16 275	28 9 32 33 17 1	31 32 33 34 17 36	
155,589 48,765 23.9	287 1,018 78.0	6 365 98.4	609,437 129,587 16.2	57 316 84.7	45 2,255 98.0	283,016 42,578 13.1	84 775 90.2	31 1,332 97.7	281,340 94,713 25.2	186 1,099 85.5	11 1,574 99.3	62,184 19,691 24.1	169 758 81.8	8 886 99.1	37 38 39
48,765 11,350 2,851 4,276 7,763 13,362 8,663	1,018 720 43 25 11 53 166	365 51,729 247 10,228 10,150 17,640 22,860 16,980	129,587 51,729 31 18 12 9 11 16 19	316 51,729 31 18 12 9 11 16 19	2,255 247 31 2,667 266 4,874 7,169 162	42,578 17,268 573 2,667 2,427 4,874 7,169 8,173	775 573 36 31 31 17 21 21 102	1,332 31,136 720 7,572 180 8,163 13,470 13,413	94,713 31,136 720 66 46 221 21 215	1,099 1,099 1,099 1,099 1,099 1,099 31 190	1,574 25 1,203 1,401 3,230 4,220 625 190	19,691 5,959 1,203 3,230 4,220 2,111 49	758 591 23 30 113 346 47 18	856 42 16 30 113 346 47 18	40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47
35,271 23,691 10,064 5,126 11,562 1,538 31,346 490 30,355	43 33 16 8 34 25 2 47 45	4 112,568 41,664 26,164 44,421 8,894 153,412 2,483 147,626 2	129,855 9 7 4 1 11 16 14 14	9 9 1 73 1 16 16 22 24	11 7 1 73 1 46 46 14 2	60,384 49,579 17,875 13,104 18,560 4,096 68,603 632 66,779	7 6 8 5 10 3 16 14 14	13 11 4 5 74 2 15 13 2	56,664 46,879 17,065 10,517 20,042 3,282 62,755 936 60,678	26 18 16 5 28 6 36 29 29	4 3 6 1 1 2 8 6 7	9,412 7,833 2,831 1,724 3,889 584 10,557 196 10,141	29 16 24 7 5 8 26 1 24	47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55	
157,659 32,983 20.9 94,812 18,183 19.2 62,847 14,770 23.5	1,269 319 10.6 1,227 310 35 10.1 42 9 (4)	368 39 3.7 348 12,680 77 22.0 15 5 3.8 (4)	640,846 23,780 82 350,684 12,680 282 13.0 15 10 11,100	365 22.5 13.0 2,176 1,642 102,235 1,622 1,6 (4)	2,253 13.0 2.2 1,642 1,622 15 8 1.6 1.6	249,018 5,453 177 1,642 1,622 102,074 8 (4)	847 177 13.7 832 1,69 13.1 14 14	1,333 183 4.8 1,286 1,69 9,895 14 4.0	303,551 361 23.0 190,263 350 1,215 1,557 4.0	1,254 362 23.0 1,215 357 46,408 486 4.0	69,822 4,702 6.7 46,408 863 46,408 863 8.0	904 100 11.1 4,702 95 11.0 41 5 (4)	858 37 4.3 830 32 3.9 28 5 (4)	57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65	

³ Includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

⁴ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

CHINESE AND JAPANESE.

TABLE 54.—POPULATION STATISTICS RELATIVE TO THE CHINESE

	MOUNTAIN DIVISION—continued.										ALL OTHER DIVISIONS.		
	New Mexico.			Utah.			Wyoming.			Illinois.			
	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	
POPULATION.													
1 Total.....	327,301	248	258	373,351	371	2,110	145,965	246	1,596	5,638,591	2,103	285	
2 Urban.....	46,571	102	46	172,934	320	730	43,221	177	541	3,476,929	2,068	273	
3 Rural.....	280,730	146	212	200,417	51	1,380	102,744	69	1,055	2,161,662	35	12	
4 Per cent urban.....	14.2	41.1	17.8	46.3	86.3	34.6	29.6	72.0	33.9	61.7	98.3	95.8	
5 Per cent rural.....	85.8	58.9	82.2	53.7	13.7	65.4	70.4	28.0	66.1	38.3	1.7	4.2	
SEX.													
6 Male.....	175,245	243	249	196,863	345	2,021	91,670	237	1,549	2,911,674	2,030	247	
7 Female.....	152,056	5	9	176,488	26	89	54,295	9	47	2,726,017	73	38	
8 Males to 100 females.....	115.3	(1)	(1)	111.5	(1)	(1)	108.8	(1)	(1)	100.8	(1)	(1)	
AGE.													
9 All ages.....	327,301	248	258	373,351	371	2,110	145,965	246	1,596	5,638,591	2,103	285	
10 Under 5 years.....	45,285	5	3	52,098	5	30	15,331	5	19	597,989	42	11	
11 5 to 14 years.....	75,434	2	1	85,045	6	18	23,878	6	7	1,067,823	54	10	
12 15 to 24 years.....	63,388	19	31	74,483	35	479	30,861	20	373	1,122,069	258	68	
13 25 to 44 years.....	90,081	82	198	102,575	110	1,456	55,232	80	1,143	1,748,986	1,180	185	
14 45 to 64 years.....	42,983	137	25	43,982	195	80	17,614	127	52	843,485	551	5	
15 65 years and over.....	9,086	3	1	12,369	20	1	2,796	8	1	243,374	6	6	
16 Age unknown.....	404	.....	1	1,299	.....	46	253	.....	1	14,875	12	6
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.													
17 All ages.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
18 Under 5 years.....	13.8	2.0	1.2	14.1	1.3	1.4	10.5	2.0	1.2	10.6	2.0	3.9	
19 5 to 14 years.....	23.0	0.8	0.4	23.0	1.6	0.9	16.4	2.4	0.4	18.9	2.6	3.5	
20 15 to 24 years.....	19.4	7.7	12.0	19.9	9.4	22.7	21.1	8.1	23.4	19.9	12.3	23.9	
21 25 to 44 years.....	27.5	33.1	76.0	27.5	29.6	69.0	37.8	32.5	71.6	31.0	56.1	64.9	
22 45 to 64 years.....	13.1	55.2	9.7	11.8	52.6	3.8	12.1	51.6	3.3	15.0	26.2	1.8	
23 65 years and over.....	3.0	1.2	0.4	3.3	5.4	(1)	1.9	3.3	0.1	4.3	0.3	0.6	
24 Age unknown.....	0.2	.....	0.4	0.4	.....	2.2	0.2	.....	0.1	0.3	0.6	2.1
MARITAL CONDITION.													
25 Males 15 years of age and over ^{2, 3}	114,295	238	246	126,697	339	1,997	71,730	227	1,534	2,071,223	1,972	239	
26 Single.....	43,684	115	195	51,890	181	1,355	40,883	152	1,197	813,770	1,211	177	
27 Per cent single.....	38.2	48.3	79.3	41.0	53.4	67.9	56.3	67.0	78.0	39.3	61.4	74.1	
28 Married.....	63,648	115	46	68,808	129	566	28,498	75	324	1,143,793	724	56	
29 Widowed.....	5,978	6	5	3,086	4	11	2,042	.....	10	80,077	18	2
30 Divorced.....	750	1	.....	730	.....	2	500	.....	2	11,008	1	1
31 Females 15 years of age and over ^{2, 3}	92,287	3	8	108,011	21	65	35,026	8	36	1,901,556	35	25	
32 Single.....	21,461	1	1	30,083	5	5	8,225	2	7	577,197	12	7	
33 Per cent single.....	23.3	.....	.....	27.9	.....	.....	23.5	.....	.....	30.4	.....	.....
34 Married.....	61,048	2	7	68,255	15	56	24,199	6	29	1,113,992	22	17	
35 Widowed.....	8,545	.....	.....	9,949	1	2	2,164	.....	.....	191,345	1	1
36 Divorced.....	867	.....	.....	918	.....	.....	340	.....	.....	13,172	.....	.....
NATIVITY.													
37 Native.....	304,155	46	4	307,529	59	48	116,945	41	22	4,433,277	554	24	
38 Foreign born.....	23,146	202	254	65,822	312	2,062	29,020	205	1,574	1,205,314	1,549	261	
39 Per cent foreign born.....	7.1	81.5	98.4	17.6	84.1	97.7	19.9	83.3	98.6	21.4	73.7	91.6	
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.													
40 Total foreign born.....	23,146	202	254	65,822	312	2,062	29,020	205	1,574	1,205,314	1,549	261	
41 1890 or earlier.....	6,333	149	0	29,584	218	30	8,116	148	16	512,036	770	22	
42 1891 to 1895.....	1,384	13	11	3,527	11	37	1,752	9	16	110,948	186	18	
43 1896 to 1900.....	1,863	2	47	3,403	16	203	2,289	13	169	73,827	203	29	
44 1901 to 1905.....	3,122	1	116	7,491	6	824	5,480	6	642	177,492	129	100	
45 1906 to Apr. 15, 1910.....	6,114	22	58	11,330	17	809	8,581	15	693	221,496	107	76	
46 Year not reported.....	4,230	15	13	10,487	44	150	2,802	14	38	108,915	154	16	
SCHOOL AGE AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.													
47 Total number 6 to 14 years.....	66,610	2	1	76,152	6	12	21,061	6	6	953,808	48	8	
48 Number attending school.....	48,535	2	1	65,214	6	6	17,793	5	.....	837,719	45	8
49 Total number 15 to 17 years.....	19,442	2	.....	22,472	8	4	6,249	4	4	310,838	41	1
50 Number attending school.....	11,557	.....	.....	15,013	4	.....	3,919	2	.....	147,323	27	.....
51 Total number 18 to 20 years.....	19,351	6	9	22,392	13	107	8,466	7	70	342,263	82	12	
52 Number attending school.....	4,250	1	.....	4,779	1	14	1,308	1	3	40,006	20	4
53 Total number attending school.....	66,717	4	1	88,056	12	27	23,745	8	6	1,064,346	136	48	
54 Under 6 years.....	1,563	.....	.....	771	.....	.....	297	.....	.....	19,055	1	1
55 6 to 20 years.....	64,342	3	1	85,006	11	20	23,020	8	3	1,025,053	92	12	
56 21 years of age and over.....	812	1	.....	2,270	1	7	428	.....	3	20,208	43	35
ILLITERACY.													
57 Persons 10 years of age and over ²	240,990	243	254	274,778	364	2,063	117,585	240	1,574	4,493,734	2,038	260	
58 Illiterate—Number.....	48,697	32	27	6,821	139	257	3,874	57	301	168,294	324	5	
59 Illiterate—Per cent.....	20.2	13.2	14.6	2.5	38.2	12.5	3.3	23.8	19.1	3.7	15.9	1.9	
60 Males 10 years of age and over ²	131,828	240	246	147,009	341	1,997	77,200	232	1,538	2,333,230	1,994	241	
61 Illiterate—Number.....	20,965	32	36	3,990	131	247	2,860	55	255	86,729	321	3	
62 Illiterate—Per cent.....	15.9	13.3	14.6	2.7	38.4	12.4	3.7	23.7	18.5	3.7	16.1	1.2	
63 Females 10 years of age and over ²	109,162	3	8	127,769	23	66	40,325	8	36	2,160,504	44	28	
64 Illiterate—Number.....	27,732	.....	1	2,831	8	10	1,005	2	16	81,565	3	2
65 Illiterate—Per cent.....	25.4	.....	(4)	2.2	(4)	(4)	2.5	(4)	(4)	3.8	(4)	(4)

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.² Includes persons of unknown age.

POPULATION.

29

AND JAPANESE IN SELECTED STATES: 1910—Continued.

ALL OTHER DIVISIONS—continued.

Massachusetts.			New Jersey.			New York.			Pennsylvania.			All other states.				
Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.														
3,366,416	2,582	151	2,537,167	1,139	206	9,113,614	5,266	1,247	7,665,111	1,784	190	56,825,546	6,723	1,928	1	
3,125,367	2,555	140	1,907,210	1,038	144	7,185,494	5,153	1,153	4,630,669	1,726	147	18,967,874	5,943	1,140	2	
241,040	47	11	629,957	101	62	1,928,120	113	94	3,034,442	58	43	37,857,672	780	788	3	
92.8	98.2	92.7	75.2	91.1	69.9	78.8	97.9	92.5	60.4	96.7	77.4	33.4	88.4	59.1	4	
7.2	1.8	7.3	24.8	8.9	30.1	21.2	2.1	7.5	39.6	3.3	22.6	66.6	11.6	40.9	5	
1,655,248	2,518	136	1,286,463	1,089	175	4,584,597	5,065	1,080	3,942,206	1,749	173	29,108,165	6,475	1,732	6	
1,711,168	64	15	1,250,704	50	31	4,599,017	201	187	3,722,905	35	17	27,717,381	248	196	7	
96.7	(*)	(*)	102.9	(*)	(*)	101.2	2,519.9	646.7	105.9	(*)	(*)	105.0	2,610.9	883.7	8	
3,366,416	2,582	151	2,537,167	1,139	206	9,113,614	5,266	1,247	7,665,111	1,784	190	56,825,546	6,723	1,928	9	
328,886	31	10	266,942	11	8	898,927	70	57	884,270	7	9	6,985,920	112	59	10	
579,806	42	2	470,974	33	9	1,589,694	125	54	1,484,656	28	4	12,506,429	175	39	11	
621,943	339	48	487,154	107	54	1,781,390	373	248	1,472,832	180	37	11,346,621	661	535	12	
1,094,199	1,471	76	815,539	669	126	2,960,322	3,097	831	2,350,340	976	130	15,513,421	3,234	1,208	13	
563,132	678	12	386,715	309	8	1,454,040	1,555	50	1,136,306	565	9	7,961,984	2,345	70	14	
175,015	15	2	107,087	6	418,155	30	1	325,918	15	1	2,411,469	89	3	15		
8,435	6	1	2,756	4	1	11,086	16	6	10,789	13	1	99,702	107	14	16	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	17	
9.8	1.2	6.6	10.5	1.0	3.9	9.9	1.3	4.6	11.5	0.4	4.7	12.3	3.1	18		
17.2	1.6	1.3	18.6	2.9	4.4	17.4	2.4	4.3	19.4	1.6	2.1	22.0	2.0	19		
18.5	13.1	31.8	19.2	9.4	26.2	19.5	7.1	19.9	19.2	10.1	19.5	20.0	9.8	27.7	20	
32.5	57.0	50.3	32.2	58.7	61.2	32.5	58.8	66.6	30.7	54.7	68.4	27.3	48.1	62.7	21	
16.7	26.3	7.9	15.2	27.1	3.9	16.0	29.5	4.0	14.8	31.7	4.7	14.0	34.9	3.6	22	
5.2	0.6	1.3	4.2	0.5	4.6	0.6	0.1	4.3	0.8	4.2	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.2	23	
0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.7	24	
1,197,828	2,476	131	914,768	1,071	166	3,833,279	4,958	1,019	2,749,550	1,731	166	19,246,727	6,298	1,685	25	
479,048	1,209	102	346,544	630	123	1,327,337	3,201	786	1,056,327	1,129	125	7,181,614	3,619	1,323	26	
40.0	48.8	77.9	37.9	58.8	74.1	39.8	64.6	77.1	38.4	65.2	75.3	37.3	57.5	78.5	27	
655,740	1,235	24	524,166	415	43	1,340,960	1,657	216	1,500,397	559	36	10,976,996	2,375	298	28	
56,800	26	4	39,812	12	-----	145,844	76	10	117,728	33	2	907,185	138	22	29	
4,331	1	-----	1,552	1	-----	7,436	2	1	7,138	3	1	97,737	10	3	30	
1,259,806	33	8	884,483	24	23	3,291,714	113	117	2,546,635	18	11	18,086,470	138	145	31	
465,040	4	2	279,432	9	9	1,109,671	33	40	800,392	9	5	5,148,399	32	43	32	
36.9	-----	31.6	-----	33.7	29.2	34.2	31.4	-----	28.5	23.2	29.6	33	-----	-----	-----	
644,531	27	4	506,985	15	14	1,793,558	76	74	1,473,465	7	5	10,865,307	98	97	34	
143,519	2	1	94,289	-----	-----	373,190	4	2	259,641	2	1	1,906,714	5	5	35	
5,908	-----	1	1,884	-----	-----	10,227	-----	1	8,604	-----	-----	121,219	1	-----	36	
2,807,171	728	13	1,876,379	220	16	6,385,603	836	105	6,222,737	314	15	51,834,523	1,568	89	37	
1,059,245	1,854	138	600,788	919	190	2,748,011	4,430	1,142	1,442,374	1,470	175	4,991,023	5,155	1,839	38	
31.5	71.8	91.4	600,788	919	190	2,748,011	4,430	1,142	1,442,374	1,470	82.4	92.1	8.8	76.7	95.4	39
1,059,245	1,854	138	600,788	919	190	2,748,011	4,430	1,142	1,442,374	1,470	175	4,991,023	5,155	1,839	40	
411,320	929	9	226,713	423	13	911,583	2,165	92	443,161	724	12	2,305,426	2,858	69	41	
121,400	244	5	60,750	143	5	282,378	813	84	114,904	236	13	389,500	510	46	42	
115,416	247	16	61,734	138	39	284,484	710	162	125,304	201	23	297,748	394	175	43	
165,911	161	50	113,200	78	56	520,768	365	358	277,631	91	65	574,604	207	607	44	
214,252	199	42	143,853	48	63	603,878	230	384	354,354	88	50	763,994	323	743	45	
30,946	74	16	54,533	89	14	164,920	142	62	125,020	130	12	659,701	863	199	46	
519,454	39	2	420,635	28	8	1,423,729	106	46	1,321,152	25	2	11,151,816	155	32	47	
482,429	35	2	372,760	20	7	1,281,770	86	40	1,142,994	19	2	8,711,065	118	19	48	
171,635	43	1	137,812	15	5	482,877	50	4	425,259	25	-----	3,492,388	117	16	49	
77,980	17	1	54,559	3	-----	215,436	23	2	174,900	15	-----	1,862,013	38	5	50	
180,955	124	6	150,078	30	10	547,822	118	37	447,892	53	5	3,486,034	198	136	51	
27,611	41	3	13,554	2	1	63,168	21	9	48,557	17	-----	580,965	46	26	52	
630,110	127	20	469,272	32	13	1,650,863	178	131	1,411,238	66	4	11,578,092	282	126	53	
29,845	3	-----	21,433	3	-----	55,773	6	4	22,822	-----	-----	230,343	3	3	54	
588,029	93	6	440,903	25	8	1,565,374	130	51	1,366,541	51	2	11,154,943	202	50	55	
12,245	31	14	6,936	4	5	31,716	42	76	21,875	15	2	192,806	77	73	56	
2,742,684	2,536	140	2,027,946	1,112	192	7,410,819	5,125	1,154	6,007,750	1,763	177	43,346,203	6,531	1,846	57	
141,541	361	3	113,502	256	8	406,020	605	30	354,290	230	15	4,087,057	1,403	152	58	
5.2	14.2	2.1	5.6	23.0	4.2	5.5	11.8	2.6	5.9	15.9	8.5	9.4	21.5	8.3	59	
1,340,517	2,496	132	1,029,649	1,081	168	3,727,218	4,988	1,031	3,106,717	1,740	166	22,292,388	6,376	1,689	60	
67,647	357	2	57,047	250	7	187,107	594	22	198,334	273	14	2,076,332	1,370	128	61	
5.0	14.3	1.5	5.5	23.1	4.2	5.0	11.9	2.1	6.4	15.7	8.4	9.3	21.5	7.6	62	
1,402,167	40	8	998,297	31	24	3,683,001	137	123	2,901,033	23	11	21,053,815	155	157	63	
73,894	4	1	56,455	6	1	218,913	8.0	6.5	155,956	7	1	2,011,625	33	25	64	
5.3	(*)	(*)	5.7	(*)	(*)	5.9	8.0	6.5	5.4	(*)	(*)	9.6	21.3	15.9	65	

³ Includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

⁴ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

CHINESE AND JAPANESE.

TABLE 55.—OCCUPATIONS OF CHINESE AND JAPANESE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1910.

OCCUPATION.	United States.	Ari- zona.	Calif- ornia.	Colo- rado.	Idaho.	Illi- nois.	Massa- chu- sets.	Mon- tan-a.	Ne- vada.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	Ore- gon.	Penn- syl- vania.	Utah.	Wash- ington.	Wyo- ming.	Other states.
MALES IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS	120,460	1,535	62,136	2,496	2,074	2,109	2,496	2,705	1,646	1,228	471	5,860	9,671	1,852	2,269	12,622	1,755	7,535
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	674	8	380	8	6	1	5	3	1	2	19	64	4	15	148	1	9	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	632	9	384	23	2	1	1	12	4	1	19	41	2	15	94	7	17	
Cleaners.....	608	1	518	69	2	1	1	2	6	1	38	89	10	6	8	3	1	
Clerks, bookkeepers, etc.....	845	5	489	11	4	14	5	9	1	1	48	221	1	13	94	3	54	
Clerks in stores.....	924	5	380	12	8	23	17	19	4	1	110	9	9	128	109	10	54	
Coal mine operatives.....	997	4	233	1							110	9	22	128	22	476	5	
Farm and dairy farm laborers.....	14,957	100	12,082	366	110						76	25	2	20	11	731	13	159
Farmers and dairy farmers.....	1,786	118	943	140	48	5					11	2	1	19	15	104	5	53
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,032		889										1	8		80	241	106
Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	9,445	30	8,279	9	87	4	2	82	13	1	9	5	294	2	28	520	7	73
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	2,877	67	2,173	31	75	1		42	6		9	3	114	1	18	273	7	57
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	592	3	439		69			20	20				33			5		3
Laborers—																		
Building and hand trades	5,080	34	1,540	173	59	2		91	43		5	102	2,571	7	45	336	10	62
Domestic and professional service.....	848	8	333	19	13	1	7	19	6		1	2	265	1	7	110	4	52
Fish curing and packing.....	3,167		1,100									1,359			707		1	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	589		416										89			84		
Saw and planing mills.....	1,724		3													1,503		
Steam railroad.....	7,910	14	853	448	650			1,002	517		24	4	682	3	1,045	1,547	773	249
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	643		448	10	5	3	7	4	1		9	41	1	3	98	2	11	
Laundries (not in laundry).....	840	23	239	13	14	26	39	21	14	35	8	61	18	51	4	29	3	242
Laundry operatives.....	12,330	9	3,425	97	77	856	1,171	206	103	570	41	1,940	356	757	46	527	37	2,112
Laundry owners, officials, and managers.....	6,391	46	709	47	35	404	774	73	50	392	25	1,170	.59	549	16	121	14	1,817
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	564	1	205		6			54	35		7	10	114	1		230		
Porters (except in stores).....	1,390	22	577	78	25	3					73	1	16	456	22		11	
Restaurant, cafe, and lunch room keepers.....	1,950	111	519	39	52	86	42	88	38	35	29	134	101	55	35	201	22	363
Retail dealers.....	6,626	150	4,124	45	78	165	168	114	83	30	14	438	286	116	62	351	14	383
Salesmen (stores).....	2,598	27	1,734	10	4	23	24	14	8	9	2	375	39	13	21	184	2	109
Servants.....	18,610	553	10,753	270	403	258	136	463	520	100	105	829	1,081	179	203	1,792	121	844
Waiters.....	2,499	88	940	16	75	80	45	77	35	11	19	264	130	48	47	315	37	252
All other occupations.....	11,832	103	6,658	329	128	63	57	111	103	39	21	343	505	22	315	1,847	179	509
FEMALES IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS	3,351	28	2,233	38	21	44	43	17	15	16	5	148	97	24	15	447	5	150
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	120	1	71	7			1	3				1	4	1		28	1	2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	208	3	169		3	1	5	4	1		1	8	1	2	7		3	
Farm and dairy farm laborers.....	390		312	1	1		1					20		1	54			
Garden, greenhouse, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	355		313	1		1	1	3	2	2	2	4	2	1		38		
Laundry operatives.....	123	1	66	2	5	13	13	7	4	12	2	42	34	12	12	32	1	9
Servants.....	1,121	1	786	11	5	13	13	7	4	12	2	42	34	12	12	141	3	23
Waitresses.....	197	1	121	5	1	1	22		3	2		88	7	1	2	49		3
All other occupations.....	837	21	410	11	6	23		5	2			27	7	2	2	98		110

TABLE 56.—NUMBER OF CHINESE AND JAPANESE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE:
1910, 1900, AND 1890.

CITY.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			CITY.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.							
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890					
ALABAMA.																		
Birmingham.....	9	5	14	2	3	—	New Orleans.....	344	437	142	20	5	9					
Mobile.....	17	20	12	—	—	—	Shreveport.....	17	10	8	1	—	—					
Montgomery.....	7	15	4	2	—	—	MAINE.											
ARKANSAS.							Lewiston.....	10	9	6	—	—	—					
Little Rock.....	10	17	17	—	—	—	Portland.....	37	30	22	1	—	—					
CALIFORNIA.							MARYLAND.											
Berkeley.....	451	154	103	710	17	19	Baltimore.....	314	477	178	12	4	4					
Los Angeles.....	1,954	2,111	1,871	4,238	150	26	MASSACHUSETTS.											
Oakland.....	3,609	950	1,128	1,520	104	85	Boston.....	1,192	1,186	444	68	29	6					
Pasadena.....	102	101	84	253	17	—	Brockton.....	26	46	14	1	—	—					
Sacramento.....	1,054	1,065	1,753	1,437	336	25	Brookline town.....	12	16	9	12	5	—					
San Diego.....	348	292	676	159	14	9	Cambridge.....	83	112	35	19	2	1					
San Francisco.....	10,582	13,954	25,883	4,518	1,781	500	Chelsea.....	27	50	23	1	—	—					
San Jose.....	359	553	1,105	345	44	11	Chiopee.....	6	6	5	—	—	—					
COLORADO.							Everett.....	17	37	2	—	—	—					
Colorado Springs.....	15	23	27	13	—	—	Fall River.....	76	81	24	1	—	—					
Denver.....	237	306	971	585	19	9	Fitchburg.....	13	26	9	—	2	—					
Pueblo.....	41	44	82	164	4	—	Haverhill.....	31	46	16	—	—	—					
CONNECTICUT.							Holyoke.....	20	29	21	—	—	—					
Bridgeport.....	62	68	24	1	4	—	Lawrence.....	56	53	21	—	—	—					
Hartford.....	82	122	45	8	—	—	Lowell.....	52	58	29	1	1	—					
Meriden town.....	10	16	15	2	—	—	Lynn.....	113	62	14	1	—	—					
Meriden city.....	10	16	15	2	—	—	Malden.....	20	25	7	1	—	—					
New Britain.....	15	13	8	—	—	—	New Bedford.....	45	48	18	—	1	—					
New Haven.....	86	90	50	13	11	5	Newton.....	31	48	10	5	2	—					
Norwich town.....	10	15	12	5	—	—	Pittsfield.....	36	15	4	—	—	—					
Stamford town.....	18	11	8	4	—	—	Quincy.....	23	27	1	—	—	—					
Stamford city.....	18	11	4	—	—	—	Salem.....	38	50	15	1	—	—					
Waterbury.....	39	54	14	1	—	—	Somerville.....	61	68	10	2	—	—					
DELAWARE.							Springfield.....	55	49	16	2	2	1					
Wilmington.....	18	28	33	3	1	—	Taunton.....	7	17	6	—	—	—					
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.							Waltham.....	28	25	11	1	—	—					
Washington.....	369	455	91	47	7	9	Worcester.....	65	109	27	6	—	—					
FLORIDA.							MICHIGAN.											
Jacksonville.....	65	35	27	1	—	—	Battle Creek.....	7	7	6	1	—	—					
Tampa.....	38	31	25	1	—	—	Bay City.....	1	—	1	5	—	—					
GEORGIA.							Detroit.....	28	2	10	30	2	2					
Atlanta.....	74	55	18	1	—	—	Flint.....	9	6	3	—	9	—					
Augusta.....	48	41	29	—	—	—	Grand Rapids.....	21	7	10	4	—	1					
Macon.....	4	11	5	1	—	—	Jackson.....	12	6	6	—	—	—					
Savannah.....	34	44	15	—	—	—	Kalamazoo.....	9	2	5	—	—	—					
ILLINOIS.							Lansing.....	5	3	1	2	3	1					
Aurora.....	2	7	9	1	—	—	Saginaw.....	6	3	2	1	—	—					
Bloomington.....	5	3	14	—	—	—	MINNESOTA.											
Chicago.....	1,778	1,209	567	233	63	—	Duluth.....	38	22	18	—	—	—					
Danville.....	12	2	2	—	—	—	Minneapolis.....	101	24	17	30	2	2					
Decatur.....	7	3	9	3	—	—	St. Paul.....	45	28	36	23	5	1					
East St. Louis.....	19	14	3	—	—	—	MISSOURI.											
Elgin.....	10	8	2	1	—	—	Joplin.....	2	5	3	—	—	—					
Joliet.....	12	15	3	—	—	—	Kansas City.....	62	89	186	31	2	1					
Pekoria.....	17	14	21	2	—	—	St. Joseph.....	8	7	10	—	—	—					
Quincy.....	12	10	2	1	—	—	St. Louis.....	423	312	170	43	4	—					
Rockford.....	7	4	3	1	—	—	Springfield.....	—	5	—	—	—	—					
Springfield.....	11	7	5	—	—	—	MONTANA.											
INDIANA.							Butte.....	281	280	403	14	12	4					
Evansville.....	3	3	4	—	—	—	NEBRASKA.											
Fort Wayne.....	12	19	11	—	—	—	Lincoln.....	4	23	35	3	2	—					
Indianapolis.....	48	31	10	6	1	—	Omaha.....	53	96	89	22	—	—					
South Bend.....	14	16	3	1	—	—	South Omaha.....	1	11	1	172	—	1					
Terre Haute.....	16	7	1	2	—	—	NEW HAMPSHIRE.											
IOWA.							Manchester.....	18	33	10	1	—	—					
Cedar Rapids.....	1	—	—	1	—	—	Nashua.....	5	7	2	—	—	—					
Clinton.....	—	1	—	1	—	—	NEW JERSEY.											
Council Bluffs.....	1	3	3	2	—	—	Atlantic City.....	48	37	8	35	17	6					
Davenport.....	3	3	6	—	—	—	Bayonne.....	36	34	10	2	—	—					
Des Moines.....	15	1	2	5	3	—	Camden.....	63	71	54	1	—	—					
Dubuque.....	3	2	3	4	—	—	East Orange.....	18	17	—	9	—	—					
Sioux City.....	2	5	14	—	—	—	Elizabeth.....	25	28	7	1	—	1					
Waterloo.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	Hoboken.....	42	61	24	1	2	—					
KANSAS.							Jersey City.....	149	218	132	5	1	1					
Kansas City.....	4	6	22	17	—	—	Newark.....	231	21	127	9	3	1					
Topeka.....	3	6	6	6	—	—	Orange.....	21	20	14	1	8	—					
Wichita.....	1	2	13	13	—	—	Passaic.....	25	21	7	1	—	—					
KENTUCKY.							Paterson.....	86	130	62	5	—	—					
Covington.....	13	17	3	—	—	—	Perth Amboy.....	10	11	3	1	—	—					
Lexington.....	6	2	1	—	—	—	Trenton.....	36	61	33	—	1	1					
Louisville.....	2	2	8	5	—	—	West Hoboken town.....	14	19	—	19	2	—					
Newport.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	NEW YORK.											
Albany.....	30	—	—	—	—	—	Albany.....	30	11	16	4	—	1					
Amsterdam.....	5	4	—	—	—	—	Amsterdam.....	5	4	2	2	—	—					
Auburn.....	5	3	—	—	—	—	Auburn.....	5	3	13	9	3	—					
Binghamton.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	Binghamton.....	4	4	9	5	—	—					

CHINESE AND JAPANESE.

TABLE 56.—NUMBER OF CHINESE AND JAPANESE IN CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE:
1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

CITY.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			CITY.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.							
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890					
NEW YORK—Continued.																		
Buffalo.....	64	96	44	15	1	5	PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.											
Elmira.....	9	12	4				Scranton.....	7	16	3		2	1					
Jamestown.....		3	3				Shenandoah borough.....	5	7	3								
Kingston.....	2	6					Wilkes-Barre.....	3	5	2	2		1					
Mount Vernon.....	21	27	11	1			Williamsport.....	1	2	4								
New Rochelle.....	21	21	4				York.....	2	2	3								
New York.....	4,614	6,321	12,498	1,037	286	1123	RHODE ISLAND.											
Manhattan Borough.....	3,476	4,688	787	175			Newport.....	19	15	7	4	11	5					
Bronx Borough.....	175	208					Pawtucket.....	28	29	6	3							
Brooklyn Borough.....	789	1,206		210	94		Providence.....	192	245	43	22							
Queens Borough.....	115	146		34	6		Warwick town.....	1	5		1							
Richmond Borough.....	49	75		12	11		Woonsocket.....	10	17	4								
Newburgh.....	10	16	13				SOUTH CAROLINA.											
Niagara Falls.....	3	1					Charleston.....	12	36	19	1							
Poughkeepsie.....	5	3	6	1	6	2	Columbia.....	1	6	1								
Rochester.....	21	11	9	12	2		TENNESSEE.											
Schenectady.....	54	19	7	5	4		Chattanooga.....	2		10			1					
Syracuse.....	11	29	17	4	1		Knoxville.....		2									
Troy.....	12	24		3			Memphis.....	28	28	19	2							
Utica.....	1	3					Nashville.....	2	21	13	4							
Watertown.....	6	9	4				TEXAS.											
Yonkers.....	50	50	22	14			Austin.....	14	22	8								
NORTH CAROLINA.							Dallas.....	16	24	63	19	3	1					
Charlotte.....	3	2	6				El Paso.....	228	299	210	13	1						
Wilmington.....	13	13	1				Fort Worth.....	59	22	40								
OHIO.							Galveston.....	46	68	42								
Akron.....	5	2	1	1			Houston.....	10	43	8	20	2						
Canton.....	9	7	2	1			San Antonio.....	62	54	46	11	4						
Cincinnati.....	17	14	24	7			Waco.....	17	21	11								
Cleveland.....	228	103	36	14	11		UTAH.											
Columbus.....	45	8	6	7	5		Ogden.....	92	84	102	349	6	4					
Dayton.....	26	22	1	2			Salt Lake City.....	103	214	222	345	22						
Hamilton.....			1	4	2		VIRGINIA.											
Lima.....	6	8	3				Lynchburg.....	2		4	3							
Lorain.....	2	1	2				Norfolk.....	59	76	8	1	1						
Newark.....	7	6	2				Portsmouth.....	6	13	4	5	7	8					
Springfield.....	9	3	3	2			Richmond.....	13	21	21								
Toledo.....	51	31	8	1			Roanoke.....	5	7	6								
Youngstown.....	17	10	1				WASHINGTON.											
Zanesville.....	2	1	1				Seattle.....	924	438	359	6,127	2,990	125					
OKLAHOMA.							Spokane.....	239	318	341	352	51	23					
Muskogee.....		4					Tacoma.....	23	252	9	1,018	606	56					
Oklahoma City.....	101	9	8	16			WEST VIRGINIA.											
OREGON.																		
Portland.....	5,699	7,841	4,539	1,461	1,189	20	Huntington.....	11	2	1								
PENNSYLVANIA.							Wheeling.....	7	8	7								
Allentown.....	4	6	1				WISCONSIN.											
Altoona.....	8	1	2				Green Bay.....	2	7	3								
Chester.....	16	28	14	2			La Crosse.....		1	3								
Easton.....	4	6	12	2			Madison.....	45	18	2	24	4						
Erie.....	8	6	6				Milwaukee.....	51	21	14								
Harrisburg.....	12	10	20				Oshkosh.....	2	18	8								
Hazleton.....	6	3	2	2	1		Racine.....	4	3									
Johnstown.....	19	9	8				Sheboygan.....	1	4									
Lancaster.....	9	14	11				Superior.....	14	8	12	4							
McKeesport.....	9	3	4	1														
New Castle.....	15	8	2															
Norristown borough.....	6	13	11	1														
Philadelphia.....	997	1,165	738	98	12	7												
Pittsburgh ^a	236	182	115	28	1	4												
Reading.....	6	13	9	1														

¹ Combined figures for New York and Brooklyn as constituted in 1890; similar figures for the whole of the present area of New York City not available.² Includes population of Allegheny in 1900 and 1890.

POPULATION.

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TABLE 57.—POPULATION STATISTICS RELATIVE TO THE CHINESE AND JAPANESE IN SELECTED CITIES: 1910.

	BERKELEY.			BOSTON.			CHICAGO.			LOS ANGELES.		
	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.
POPULATION.												
Total.....	40,434	451	710	670,585	1,192	68	2,185,283	1,778	233	319,198	1,954	4,238
SEX.												
Male.....	19,518	401	536	329,708	1,148	60	1,125,764	1,713	197	162,669	1,788	3,546
Female.....	20,916	50	174	340,882	44	8	1,059,519	65	36	156,529	166	692
AGE.												
All ages.....	40,434	451	710	670,585	1,192	68	2,185,283	1,778	233	319,198	1,954	4,238
Under 5 years.....	3,236	9	63	63,725	23	8	223,767	38	11	22,817	73	245
5 to 14 years.....	5,939	42	23	112,095	24	—	377,093	42	9	41,517	111	90
15 to 24 years.....	8,082	157	205	123,016	124	18	459,185	211	52	57,621	205	1,072
25 to 44 years.....	13,310	146	394	235,267	677	36	749,461	1,004	152	121,775	650	2,691
45 to 64 years.....	7,364	90	25	108,739	335	4	307,411	469	4	59,639	863	126
65 years and over.....	1,080	7	—	27,068	8	1	60,238	5	—	15,439	41	1
Age unknown.....	23	—	—	675	1	1	8,138	9	5	390	2	13
MARITAL CONDITION.												
Males 15 years of age and over ^{1, 2}	14,941	372	493	241,277	1,123	58	824,058	1,666	190	130,536	1,679	3,372
Single.....	6,059	237	333	106,279	464	47	343,206	988	136	51,501	555	2,387
Married.....	8,253	131	153	122,810	650	8	442,081	658	49	71,307	1,089	935
Widowed.....	501	1	4	10,802	7	3	27,588	10	1	5,559	24	18
Divorced.....	84	—	2	914	—	—	3,949	1	1	1,443	—	12
Females 15 years of age and over ^{1, 2}	16,318	23	131	253,488	22	2	760,365	32	23	124,328	91	531
Single.....	5,535	16	6	101,490	1	—	251,715	10	5	35,307	15	71
Married.....	7,059	10	124	120,215	20	1	423,839	21	17	70,635	68	452
Widowed.....	2,246	2	—	30,110	1	1	76,813	1	1	16,544	7	7
Divorced.....	563	—	1	1,516	—	—	5,890	—	—	1,728	1	—
NATIVITY.												
Native.....	31,793	136	74	427,220	376	8	1,401,855	455	23	253,065	476	301
Foreign born.....	8,641	315	636	243,365	816	60	783,428	1,323	210	66,133	1,478	3,937
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.												
Total foreign born.....	8,641	315	636	243,365	816	60	783,428	1,323	210	66,133	1,478	3,937
1890 or earlier.....	4,169	128	11	94,208	454	2	311,323	669	19	25,688	1,079	67
1891 to 1895.....	724	24	21	28,462	98	3	79,278	169	15	5,175	54	76
1896 to 1900.....	660	19	56	28,146	109	8	53,601	175	20	5,282	65	532
1901 to 1905.....	1,278	25	239	40,777	62	25	130,279	113	81	10,361	63	1,665
1906 to Apr. 15, 1910.....	1,411	113	287	44,448	71	18	161,421	87	63	10,480	124	1,399
Year not reported.....	399	6	22	6,324	22	4	47,526	110	12	8,649	93	198
SCHOOL AGE AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.												
Total number 6 to 14 years.....	5,836	41	20	100,560	21	—	336,808	37	7	37,189	99	72
Number attending school.....	4,816	36	17	94,234	19	—	296,766	34	7	33,701	79	50
Total number 15 to 17 years.....	2,228	42	6	32,055	15	—	119,177	30	1	14,334	64	38
Number attending school.....	1,641	20	5	15,504	1	—	41,580	24	—	8,066	26	12
Total number 18 to 20 years.....	2,486	57	64	36,501	40	1	138,027	67	8	17,513	66	301
Number attending school.....	1,009	25	17	5,472	5	—	10,691	15	2	3,228	19	53
Total number attending school.....	8,444	121	104	127,388	39	5	367,236	106	37	48,646	142	207
Under 6 years.....	75	—	—	8,703	3	—	9,869	1	1	2,112	6	2
6 to 20 years.....	7,466	81	39	113,210	25	—	349,037	73	9	44,995	124	115
21 years of age and over.....	903	40	65	3,475	11	5	8,330	32	27	1,539	12	90
ILLITERACY.												
Persons 10 years of age and over ¹	34,354	432	628	550,081	1,157	60	*1,770,222	1,721	217	275,863	1,824	3,938
Illiterate—Number.....	475	24	31	24,468	157	2	79,911	241	5	5,258	96	162
Males 10 years of age and over ¹	16,487	394	493	268,870	1,132	58	916,693	1,683	101	140,956	1,717	3,391
Illiterate—Number.....	266	23	18	10,070	157	1	38,717	233	3	2,550	81	114
Females 10 years of age and over ¹	17,867	33	135	281,211	25	2	893,529	38	26	134,507	107	517
Illiterate—Number.....	209	1	13	14,398	—	1	41,194	3	2	2,708	15	48

¹ Includes persons of unknown age.² Includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

CHINESE AND JAPANESE.

TABLE 57.—POPULATION STATISTICS RELATIVE TO THE CHINESE AND JAPANESE IN SELECTED CITIES: 1910—Con.

	NEW YORK.			OAKLAND.			PHILADELPHIA.			PORTLAND.		
	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.
POPULATION.												
Total.....	4,766,883	4,614	1,037	150,174	3,609	1,520	1,549,008	997	93	207,214	5,699	1,461
SEX.												
Male.....	2,382,482	4,419	892	78,222	3,086	1,151	760,463	972	86	118,868	5,479	1,292
Female.....	2,384,401	195	145	71,952	523	369	788,545	25	7	88,346	220	169
AGE.												
All ages.....	4,766,883	4,614	1,037	150,174	3,609	1,520	1,549,008	997	93	207,214	5,699	1,461
Under 5 years.....	507,080	70	54	12,585	128	143	152,921	6	2	14,158	56	96
5 to 14 years.....	860,694	117	41	21,143	317	59	266,039	18	3	21,851	143	14
15 to 24 years.....	989,484	326	207	27,426	521	387	299,722	74	19	41,793	256	378
25 to 44 years.....	1,613,715	2,699	681	55,099	1,205	857	516,656	53	62	85,081	1,613	944
45 to 64 years.....	633,787	1,369	48	26,483	1,335	68	248,504	338	6	34,555	3,480	59
65 years and over.....	135,321	23	1	7,362	93	2	62,689	12	5	6,538	149	—
Age unknown.....	6,802	10	5	76	10	4	2,477	6	1	238	2	—
MARITAL CONDITION.												
Males 15 years of age and over ^{1,2}	1,697,045	4,318	839	61,380	2,839	1,055	550,627	961	84	99,231	5,369	1,251
Single.....	711,954	2,830	644	24,891	929	686	216,401	656	61	51,380	4,006	953
Married.....	912,306	1,409	180	32,761	1,419	360	304,450	280	21	42,271	1,272	271
Widowed.....	62,451	63	10	2,568	65	6	26,818	19	1	3,797	19	1
Divorced.....	3,070	2	—	676	1	2	1,440	3	—	1,203	2	3
Females 15 years of age and over ^{1,2}	1,702,064	109	103	55,066	325	263	570,421	12	4	68,974	131	130
Single.....	617,885	30	34	16,428	61	36	204,179	6	2	21,868	28	20
Married.....	892,969	75	66	31,310	222	223	300,629	5	2	38,987	96	110
Widowed.....	183,897	4	2	7,464	40	4	71,509	1	—	6,940	5	—
Divorced.....	5,213	—	1	822	—	—	1,904	—	—	1,090	—	—
NATIVITY.												
Native.....	2,822,526	710	92	109,328	1,086	191	1,164,301	122	6	156,902	613	68
Foreign born.....	1,944,357	3,904	945	40,846	2,523	1,329	384,707	875	87	50,312	5,086	1,393
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.												
Total foreign born.....	1,944,357	3,904	945	40,846	2,523	1,329	384,707	875	87	50,312	5,086	1,393
1890 or earlier.....	592,252	1,904	79	20,204	1,341	52	142,253	439	6	19,493	4,154	39
1891 to 1895.....	198,038	735	73	3,406	118	44	36,287	155	5	3,476	556	28
1896 to 1900.....	225,321	640	135	3,116	127	155	33,300	126	17	3,462	85	263
1901 to 1905.....	411,842	333	293	5,634	121	500	67,387	45	25	6,723	62	422
1906 to Apr. 15, 1910.....	443,679	200	310	6,351	349	550	72,763	41	19	8,911	91	550
Year not reported.....	73,225	92	65	2,135	467	28	32,717	69	5	8,247	138	91
SCHOOL AGE AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.												
Total number 6 to 14 years.....	770,037	98	35	18,952	289	45	237,900	15	2	22,255	117	13
Number attending school.....	698,015	80	30	16,827	229	32	205,009	13	2	19,084	83	8
Total number 15 to 17 years.....	258,065	44	2	6,999	130	18	82,336	9	—	8,799	54	7
Number attending school.....	101,802	20	1	3,974	75	9	24,901	6	—	5,013	26	2
Total number 18 to 20 years.....	306,255	100	32	8,202	180	100	90,007	23	3	12,218	85	66
Number attending school.....	28,903	16	9	1,452	44	20	7,363	8	—	2,049	26	5
Total number attending school.....	873,698	157	105	23,114	387	93	240,598	37	3	27,519	164	61
Under 6 years.....	28,877	6	3	257	7	2	7,189	—	—	249	2	—
6 to 20 years.....	828,720	116	40	22,253	348	61	237,333	27	2	26,146	135	15
21 years of age and over.....	16,101	35	62	604	32	30	5,076	10	1	1,124	27	46
ILLITERACY.												
Persons 10 years of age and over ¹	3,821,540	4,473	954	126,914	3,340	1,336	1,261,132	981	88	180,653	5,562	1,391
Illiterate—Number.....	254,208	466	27	3,863	372	62	57,700	153	6	2,145	225	40
Males 10 years of age and over ¹	1,907,643	4,342	848	66,504	2,941	1,064	615,961	965	84	105,473	5,400	1,257
Illiterate—Number.....	100,894	455	20	1,997	208	41	24,080	149	6	1,297	213	27
Females 10 years of age and over ¹	1,913,897	131	106	60,410	399	272	645,171	16	4	75,180	156	134
Illiterate—Number.....	153,314	11	7	1,866	164	22	33,611	4	—	818	12	13

¹ Includes persons of unknown age.² Includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

POPULATION.

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TABLE 57.—POPULATION STATISTICS RELATIVE TO THE CHINESE AND JAPANESE IN SELECTED CITIES: 1910—Con.

	SACRAMENTO.			SAN FRANCISCO.			SEATTLE.			TACOMA.		
	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Total population.	Chinese.	Japanese.
POPULATION.												
Total.....	44,696	1,054	1,437	416,912	10,582	4,518	237,194	924	6,127	83,743	23	1,018
SEX.												
Male.....	25,332	980	1,174	236,901	9,235	3,675	136,773	839	5,193	47,488	20	954
Female.....	19,364	74	263	180,011	1,347	843	100,421	85	934	36,255	3	64
AGE.												
All ages.....	44,696	1,054	1,437	416,912	10,582	4,518	237,194	924	6,127	83,743	23	1,018
Under 5 years.....	3,050	26	87	29,178	302	261	17,043	27	276	7,094	1	24
5 to 14 years.....	5,376	57	76	49,730	729	143	29,614	59	123	12,685		14
15 to 24 years.....	8,540	219	237	78,954	1,865	1,149	46,142	179	1,633	16,533	4	247
25 to 44 years.....	18,193	319	993	170,442	3,719	2,576	99,747	362	3,600	30,111	14	668
45 to 64 years.....	7,578	309	42	68,642	2,751	171	35,927	289	148	13,008	4	16
65 years and over.....	1,874	34	-----	16,078	105	1	6,246	5	1	2,619		
Age unknown.....	55	-----	2	3,938	1,111	217	2,475	3	346	1,093		49
MARITAL CONDITION.												
Males 15 years of age and over ^{1, 2}	21,033	924	1,085	197,134	8,623	3,482	113,337	789	4,988	37,584	19	935
Single.....	10,086	406	773	96,430	3,329	2,247	57,959	376	3,537	17,531	16	681
Married.....	9,654	501	261	81,243	3,988	964	48,122	368	1,064	17,215	3	211
Widowed.....	882	5	9	7,451	110	25	3,544	2	16	1,269		1
Divorced.....	305	1	1	2,532	1	11	1,192	1	4	316		2
Females 15 years of age and over ^{1, 2}	15,207	47	189	140,870	928	632	77,200	49	740	26,380	3	45
Single.....	4,283	7	42	44,858	242	134	22,740	11	146	7,503		1
Married.....	8,612	39	144	74,790	601	478	45,343	34	544	15,985	3	39
Widowed.....	2,013	1	3	18,260	81	18	7,348	2	12	2,301		2
Divorced.....	287	-----	-----	2,694	-----	2	1,364	-----	4	330	-----	-----
NATIVITY.												
Native.....	33,651	235	114	274,614	3,675	350	169,738	207	378	61,245	4	38
Foreign born.....	11,045	819	1,323	142,298	6,907	4,168	67,456	717	5,749	22,498	19	985
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.												
Total foreign born.....	11,045	819	1,323	142,298	6,907	4,168	67,456	717	5,749	22,498	19	985
1890 or earlier.....	4,098	498	47	60,741	2,944	137	18,692	363	308	7,781	3	7
1891 to 1895.....	634	35	32	10,705	263	128	4,138	51	60	1,445		13
1896 to 1900.....	793	39	220	11,475	373	543	5,911	52	518	1,580	1	88
1901 to 1905.....	2,013	60	616	21,137	351	1,455	10,903	43	1,248	3,515	1	292
1906 to Apr. 15, 1910.....	1,920	156	380	21,371	1,081	1,434	13,444	119	2,080	4,331	2	449
Year not reported.....	1,587	31	28	16,869	1,895	471	14,368	89	1,535	3,746	12	136
SCHOOL AGE AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.												
Total number 6 to 14 years.....	4,841	51	61	44,633	659	113	26,432	50	95	11,354		12
Number attending school.....	4,144	43	47	38,659	406	79	22,589	36	72	10,045		10
Total number 15 to 17 years.....	2,007	65	9	17,842	461	51	10,077	32	63	4,171		6
Number attending school.....	1,025	42	4	8,778	205	30	5,063	28	29	2,234		4
Total number 18 to 20 years.....	2,533	77	62	22,893	611	314	12,785	58	357	4,335	2	39
Number attending school.....	316	34	6	2,691	132	89	2,547	20	71	883	1	7
Total number attending school.....	5,753	139	60	52,759	844	452	32,849	99	310	13,809	1	39
Under 6 years.....	160	2	-----	916	16	17	337	4	138			
6 to 20 years.....	5,485	119	57	50,126	743	198	31,099	82	172	13,262	1	21
21 years of age and over.....	108	18	3	1,715	85	237	1,413	17	134	409		18
ILLITERACY.												
Persons 10 years of age and over ¹	38,973	1,006	1,300	362,826	9,974	4,168	205,028	869	5,769	70,201	22	989
Illiterate—Number.....	534	56	24	7,697	779	365	2,217	74	146	1,255		70
Males 10 years of age and over ¹	22,419	947	1,101	209,513	8,920	3,506	120,532	810	5,011	40,703	19	938
Illiterate—Number.....	283	51	20	3,861	410	237	1,500	57	118	748		78
Females 10 years of age and over ¹	16,554	59	199	153,313	1,054	662	84,496	59	758	29,498	3	51
Illiterate—Number.....	251	5	4	3,836	369	128	717	17	28	507		1

¹ Includes persons of unknown age.² Includes persons whose marital condition was not reported.

CHINESE AND JAPANESE.

TABLE 58.—CHINESE AND JAPANESE POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

COUNTY.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
ALABAMA.....	62	58	48	4	3	3	COLORADO.....	373	599	1,398	2,300	48	10
Autauga.....	1						Adams.....				20		
Covington.....	2						Arapahoe.....	310	980		3	20	9
Crenshaw.....	1						Bent.....	10	2	1	27		
Escambia.....	1						Boulder.....	4	15	11	45	1	
Jefferson.....	13	11	16	2	3	1	Chaffee.....		6	14	3	1	
Mobile.....	17	20	12	2			Clear Creek.....	5	10	7	1	1	
Montgomery.....	7	15	4				Conejos.....	2	3		11		
Remainder of state.....	20	12	16				Delta.....	1	2		22		
ARIZONA.....	1,305	1,419	1,170	371	281	1	Delta.....	227			585		
Apache.....	1		16				Dolores.....		5		13		
Cochise.....	93	111	173	7	1		Eagle.....			1	17		
Coconino.....	46	86		10	100		El Paso.....	24	37	69	32		
Gila.....	128	49	40	19	5		Fremont.....	5	14	6	23	1	
Graham.....	141	140	86	5	3		Garfield.....				25		
Maricopa.....	189	135	284	135	13		Gilpin.....	3	19	49			
Mohave.....	52	50	28	2	67		Huerfano.....	3	5	3	58		
Navajo.....	13	41		38	16		Jefferson.....	2	7	9	82		
Pima.....	285	254	299	41	9	1	La Plata.....	10		19	61		
Pinal.....	30	54	64	9	2		Larimer.....	8	4	3	42	1	
Santa Cruz.....	55	44		1			Las Animas.....	1	7	15	205		
Yavapai.....	227	394	169	72	65		Logan.....				79		
Yuma.....	45	59	61	32			Mesa.....	2	4	3	38	15	
ARKANSAS.....	62	62	92	9			Montezuma.....				1		
Arkansas.....				2			Montrose.....			5	35		
Chicot.....	16	2	4				Morgan.....		1		68		
Garland.....	4	3	5	2			Otero.....	3	6	6	100		
Independence.....			1				Oury.....	8	20	17	4		
Jefferson.....	4	13	13				Park.....		16	62	8		
Lee.....	2		1				Prowers.....		1	1	40		
Mississippi.....		2	11				Pueblo.....	41	48	82	170	4	
Pulaski.....	13	17	18				Rio Grande.....	1		1			
Sebastian.....	6	15		1			Routt.....				64		
Remainder of state.....	23	19	24	4			San Juan.....		18	8	6		
CALIFORNIA.....	36,248	45,753	72,472	41,356	10,151	1,147	San Miguel.....		4	11	2		
Alameda.....	4,588	2,211	3,311	3,266	1,149	184	Sedgwick.....				56		
Alpine.....	1	5	5	1			Teller.....				12		
Amador.....	101	153	324	2			Weld.....				326	4	
Butte.....	572	712	1,530	295	365		Remainder of state.....		2	9	13		
Calaveras.....	49	148	326	3	4						4		
Colusa.....	218	274	924	140	53								
Contra Costa.....	550	627	465	1,009	276	11							
Del Norte.....	1		7										
Eldorado.....	58	206	518	31	30	2							
Fresno.....	1,377	1,775	2,736	2,233	598	12							
Glenn.....	129	227		33	14	1							
Humboldt.....	6	5	19	6									
Imperial.....	32			217									
Irvo.....	100	67	89	41									
Kern.....	341	906	1,124	273	48	3							
Kings.....	358	417		293	156								
Lake.....	24	32	210	3	3								
Lassen.....	13	28	41	6	2								
Los Angeles.....	2,602	3,209	4,424	8,461	204	36							
Madera.....	211	229		32	19								
Marin.....	555	489	915	199	52	24							
Mendiposu.....	69	102	181	3									
Mendocino.....	263	218	359	77	23	1							
Merced.....	278	357	746	98	43								
Modoc.....	11	6	22	1									
Mono.....	21	120	146	14	1								
Monterey.....	575	857	1,667	1,121	710	1							
Napa.....	205	541	875	103	6	6							
Nevada.....	309	632	1,053	22	15	5							
Orange.....	83	136	162	641	3								
Placer.....	612	1,050	1,429	862	133	6							
Plumas.....	105	192	307	20									
Riverside.....	187	316		765	97								
Sacramento.....	2,143	3,254	4,371	3,874	1,209	51							
San Benito.....	66	69	85	286	15								
San Bernardino.....	284	388	682	946	148	2							
San Diego.....	430	414	909	520	25	13							
San Francisco.....	10,582	13,954	25,833	4,518	1,781	590							
San Joaquin.....	1,968	1,875	1,676	1,804	313	10							
San Luis Obispo.....	165	154	386	434	16	2							
San Mateo.....	309	306	448	358	46	9							
Santa Barbara.....	440	459	581	863	114	.5							
Santa Clara.....	1,064	1,738	2,723	2,299	284	27							
Santa Cruz.....	194	614	785	689	235	19							
Shasta.....	88	102	342	42	20	2							
Sierra.....	117	309	488	17	1								
Siskiyou.....	226	790	1,151	24	8								
Solano.....	811	903	1,522	894	870	26							
Sonoma.....	287	599	1,145	554	148	74							
Stanislaus.....	161	236	421	113	5								
Sutter.....	79	226	327	134	155								
Tehama.....	309	729	802	98	143								
Trinity.....	163	336	554	1									
Tulare.....	257	370	954	615	48	2							
Tuolumne.....	75	158	253	6	2								
Ventura.....	235	408	451	872	94	1							
Yolo.....	198	346	604	789	410	5							
Yuba.....	493	719	974	336	56	1	Canyon.....	40	45		159	30	

¹ Includes 2 Chinese on San Carlos Indian Reservation, in Gila and Graham Counties, not returned by counties in 1900.² Includes 95 Chinese in Alturas County, from which part of Blaine County was formed in 1895, and 36 Chinese in Logan County, from which Lincoln County and part of Blaine County were formed in 1895.

POPULATION.

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TABLE 58.—CHINESE AND JAPANESE POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTY.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
IDAHO—Continued.													
Cassia.....	1	3	11	8			LOUISIANA.....	507	599	333	31	17	30
Custer.....	7	39	110	6			Ascension.....	4	11	42			
Elmore.....	41	50	76	93	55		Assumption.....	2	1				13
Fremont.....	47	114	278	4	296		Avoyelles.....	3	1				
Idaho.....	13	56	144	24			Caddo.....	17	10	9	1		
Kootenai.....	2	26	28	56	5		Calcasieu.....	8	4				
Latah.....	24	59	130	1			East Baton Rouge.....	11	13	5	2		1
Lincoln.....	19	15		70	63		Jefferson.....	26	55	15	5	8	5
Nez Perce.....	79	76	55	34	9	1	Lafourche.....	2	7	6			
Oneida.....		1		27	6		Natchitoches.....	4	8	18			
Owyhee.....	36	171	214	7	3		Orleans.....	344	487	142	20	5	9
Shoshone.....		73	201	41			Rapides.....	7	7	5			
Twin Falls.....	2			44			St. James.....	1	2	27			
Washington.....	11	49	8	22	43		St. John the Baptist.....	4	1	42			
ILLINOIS.....	2,103	1,503	740	285	80	14	St. Landry.....	9	1				
Adams.....	12	10	2	1			St. Martin.....	2					
Champaign.....	15	4		7			St. Mary.....	9	2				11
Cook.....	1,842	1,253	571	242	74	2	St. Tammany.....	3	1				
Dupage.....	6	10	3	3			Tangipahoa.....	2		1			
Kane.....	14	15	12	3			Terrebonne.....	44	24	18	1	1	
La Salle.....	6	8	16	1	2		Remainder of state.....						
Lake.....	4	3	1	15			MAINE.....	108	119	73	13	4	1
McLean.....	6	4	15	4			Androscoggin.....	14	10	8			
Madison.....	11	16	2	1			Aroostook.....		1				
Massac.....	13	4					Cumberland.....	41	33	24	2		
Pecoria.....	18	15	21	2			Hancock.....	2	5	1			
St. Clair.....	20	19	4				Kennebec.....	7	12	9			
Sangamon.....	13	7	5				Penobscot.....	17	11	6	3		
Vermilion.....	12	2	2				Sagadahoc.....	3	10	9	1		
Will.....	14	16	5				Somerset.....	11	8	3	1		
Remainder of state.....	110	108	77	11	1	18	Washington.....		8	3			
INDIANA.....	276	207	92	38	5	18	York.....	6	15	4	6	2	
Allen.....	12	19	11				Remainder of state.....	7	6	1			
Elkhart.....	4	12	2				MARYLAND.....	378	544	189	24	9	7
Grant.....	7	5	2				Anne Arundel.....	16	14	2	5	3	2
Henry.....	7	3					Baltimore.....	14	14	1			
Lake.....	46	12	2	8			Baltimore City.....	314	477	178	12	4	4
Laporte.....	3	1	4	1			Cecil.....	1	4	3			
Marion.....	48	31	10	14	1	1	Remainder of state.....	33	35	9	3	2	1
Miami.....	2	1	2				MASSACHUSETTS.....	2,582	2,968	984	151	53	18
Porter.....	10	1	2	3			Barnstable.....	6	8				
Rush.....	2						Berkshire.....	54	66	23	2		1
St. Joseph.....	17	19	3	1			Bristol.....	160	179	58	1		2
Tippecanoe.....	10	7	2	4			Dukes.....		1	3			
Vanderburg.....	3	3	3	13			Essex.....	316	320	102	4	3	1
Vigo.....	16	7	1	2			Franklin.....	14	17	11	6	2	
Wabash.....	1	2	3				Hampden.....	96	106	47	3	4	
Whitley.....			1	1			Hampshire.....	39	32	15	3	2	3
Remainder of state.....	91	84	44	6	4	3	Middlesex.....	379	507	137	34	6	1
IOWA.....	97	104	64	36	7	1	Nantucket.....	1	2				
Polk.....	16	1	2	5	3		Norfolk.....	89	134	36	19	6	
Pottawattamie.....	1	3	3	2			Plymouth.....	46	91	26	2		2
Tama.....	3	1	2				Suffolk.....	1,237	1,259	467	69	29	6
Woodbury.....	2	5	14	29	4	1	Worcester.....	145	246	59	8		2
Remainder of state.....	75	94	43				MICHIGAN.....	241	240	120	49	9	38
KANSAS.....	16	39	93	107	4	4	Alger.....	2	2				
Atchison.....			2				Allegan.....		1	1			
Brown.....		3	3	2			Arenac.....		1				
Chautauqua.....			3				Baraga.....		1				
Cowley.....			3				Bay.....	1		3	6		
Douglas.....		2	2	1			Benzie.....	1	2	1			
Franklin.....			3				Berrien.....	4	10	1			
Geary.....	1	1	1	11			Calhoun.....	8	10	12	1	1	2
Jackson.....			1				Cass.....		3	1			
Johnson.....			1				Charlevoix.....		1				
Labette.....							Cheboygan.....		2				
Leavenworth.....	2	9	4	9			Chippewa.....	8	8	7			
Montgomery.....			1	1			Delta.....	8	10	3			
Neosho.....			1				Dickinson.....	6	7				
Pottawatomie.....				1			Emmet.....	2	3				
Sedgwick.....	1	2	12	26			Genesee.....	9	6	4			
Shawnee.....	3	3	6	6			Gogebic.....		2	3			
Wabaunsee.....							Grand Traverse.....	2	4				
Wyandotte.....	4	6	25	17			Houghton.....	39	63	11			
Remainder of state.....	5	12	27	21	1		Jackson.....	12	6				1
KENTUCKY.....	52	57	28	12		3	Kalamazoo.....	9	2	5			
Boyd.....	13	12					Kent.....	21	7	10	4		9
Floyd.....	2	2	8	6			Lenawee.....	3	5	1			1
Jefferson.....	13	17	3				Mackinac.....	1	2				
Kenton.....	3	11	2				Macomb.....	3	1				
McCracken.....							Manistee.....	2					
Remainder of state.....	21	15	15	6		2	Marquette.....	14	23	11	1		1
							Mason.....	2					
							Menominee.....	3	2	8			
							Muskegon.....	1					
							Oakland.....	6	2				
							Ontonagon.....	2	1				
							Ottawa.....	1	1	1			
							Saginaw.....	6	3	2	1		

CHINESE AND JAPANESE.

TABLE 58.—CHINESE AND JAPANESE POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTY.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
MICHIGAN—Continued.													
St. Joseph	2		2				NEBRASKA	112	180	214	590	3	2
Van Buren	20	15	6	1	3	14	Cherry	4	2	5			
Washtenaw	28	2	10	30	2	2	Cheyenne	2		2	27		
Wayne	1	3	1				Cuming						
Wexford	17	27	7	4	3	8	Custer	25	7	9	23		
Remainder of state							Dawes	54	107	90	197	1	
MNNESSOTA	275	166	94	67	51	2	Douglas						
Beltrami	2	1					Gage						
Big Stone			1	1			Hall	4	2	5	22		
Blue Earth		1					Kimball						
Carlton		3	2				Lancaster	4	29	36	12		
Cass		4					Lincoln	2	2	2	95		
Crow Wing	3	2	2				Nance		2	1			
Goodhue							Richardson				105		
Hennepin	101	24	17	30		1	Scotts Bluff				38		
Itasca	1	1					Thayer						1
Koochiching	2						Remainder of state	17	28	53	59		
Lake	3	7	2				NEVADA	927	1,352	2,833	864	228	3
Pinestone	1						Churchill	9	7	30	48	24	
Polk	45	28	38	28	5	1	Clark	16		56	23		
Ramsey		2					Douglas	14	19	12	1		
Redwood	100	35	24		42		Elko	151	191	311	174	13	
St. Louis	1						Esmeralda	64	115	277	60	13	
Scott			1		1		Eureka	30	101	284	6		
Stearns							Humboldt	162	225	377	122	178	
Swift							Lander	24	71	87	44		
Wabasha		1					Lincoln	32	72	34	119	4	
Washington		3					Lyon	24	39	86	41	1	
Remainder of state	16	43	9	7	2		Nye	59	7	23	4		
MISSISSIPPI	257	237	147	2		7	Ormsby	118	152	760	10		
Attala							Story	44	76	245	6		
Bolivar	44	32	21				Wasco	155	246	217	150	5	3
Coahoma	29	29	26				White Pine	25	31	46	45		
Hancock	1	1					NEW HAMPSHIRE	67	112	58	1	1	2
Hinds	5	3	5	1			Cheshire	3	8				
Jones	2						Grafton	3	8	2			
Lauderdale	7	2	4				Hillsborough	25	46	18	1		
Leflore	13	7	2				Merrimack	6	11	7			1
Madison	11	1		1			Rockingham	17	14	11			
Newton	1		1				Strafford	6	11	12	1		
Perry							Remainder of state	7	14	8			1
Scott			1				NEW JERSEY	1,139	1,303	608	206	52	22
Sharkey	6	6	6				Atlantic	51	30	8	35	17	6
Sunflower	11	8	4				Bergen	58	57	10	19		
Warren	6	11	5				Burlington	21	29	1	2	2	
Washington	42	71	46				Camden	79	84	54	3		
Yazoo	2	3	2				Essex	312	342	161	46	14	4
Remainder of state	77	62	24				Hudson	277	373	193	28	5	1
MISSOURI	535	449	409	99	9	6	Mercer	40	68	38	2	1	2
Buchanan	8	7	10				Middlesex	35	40	17	1		
Cooper		1	1				Monmouth	32	56	11	16	2	
Greene			5				Morris	22	35	13	4		1
Jackson	63	90	187	33	2	1	Ocean	12	11		7		
Jasper	2	5	3				Passaic	113	155	69	7		
Newton							Somerset	9	13		4	1	
St. Louis	5	2		12			Union	51	57	19	29	9	1
St. Louis City	423	312	170	43	4	5	Remainder of state	27	34	14	3	1	1
Remainder of state	34	32	33	10	2		NEW MEXICO	248	341	361	258	8	3
MONTANA	1,285	1,739	2,532	1,585	12,441	6	Bernalillo	14	49	52	6	6	
Beaverhead	33	73	92	29	89	1	Chaves	24	16				
Broadwater	2	15		42			Coffey	3	6	7	113		
Carbon		2		40	26		Curry	6			20		
Cascade	6	5	23	84	21		Dona Ana	7	9	1	2		
Chouteau	40	86	42	156	628		Eddy	11	13		4		
Custer	31	16	18	27			Grant	108	173	180	4	1	
Dawson	14	2	4	8			Lincoln	1	9	23			
Deer Lodge	26	78	438	11	124		Luna	37					
Fergus	15	14	9	7			McKinley	1			71		
Flathead	61	47		146	303		Mora				1		
Gallatin	62	55	39	55	1		Otero	8	12				
Granite	25	71		2			San Juan				16		
Jefferson	23	57	46	60			San Miguel	4	16	38	10		
Lewis and Clark	328	333	602	45	45	1	Sandoval	1					
Lincoln	5			57			Santa Fe	2	3	7	4		2
Madison	10	80	155	35			Sierra	1	10	37			
Meagher	20	9	37	39			Socorro	5	16	14	3		
Missoula	73	208	405	251	398		Taos		1	1	5		1
Park	38	42	23	50	321		Valencia	9	5	1			
Powell	14			67			Remainder of state	6	3				
Ravalli	21	30		43	31		NEW YORK	5,266	7,170	2,935	1,247	354	143
Rosebud	4			25			Albany	35	24	21	6		
Sanders	38			26			Cattaraugus	1	6	6			
Silver Bow	319	391	554	75	63	4	Cayuga	3	3	14	9	5	
Sweet Grass	14	18		11			Chautauqua	4	15	7			
Teton	3	17		24	66		Chemung	9	12	4	3	2	
Valley	10			22	307								
Yellowstone	50	90	15	148	11								

¹ Includes 4 Japanese on Crow Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900, returned in 1910 in Rosebud and Yellowstone Counties.

TABLE 58.—CHINESE AND JAPANESE POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTY.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
NEW YORK—Continued.													
Clinton.....	19	9	2				Oregon.....	7,363	10,397	9,540	3,418	2,501	25
Columbia.....	8	15	2	1			Baker.....	90	414	398	164	205	
Dutchess.....	14	13	11	1	6	3	Benton.....	10	26	95	11	6	
Erie.....	66	99	45	15	1	5	Clackamas.....	84	66	80	78	8	
Essex.....	2	4		1			Clatsop.....	404	614	1,177	176	38	
Franklin.....	30	37					Columbia.....	6	10	23	26	24	
Genesee.....	4						Coos.....	60	50	90	24	1	
Herkimer.....	4	11	4	1			Crook.....	7	13	9			
Jefferson.....	6	12	4		1		Curry.....	2	27	58			
Kings.....	799	1,206	549	210	94	74	Douglas.....	29	26	183	52	40	
Livington.....	2	4	2	3			Gilliam.....	2	17	41	7	38	
Madison.....	2		4	1	1		Grant.....	37	114	326	33		
Monroe.....	22	13	10	14	4		Harney.....	7	32	16			
Nassau.....	43	33		19	6		Hood River.....	6			468		
New York.....	3,651	4,894	1,970	781	175	51	Jackson.....	84	43	224			
Niagara.....	4	6	6				Josephine.....	11	31	98		19	
Oneida.....	3	6	7		1		Klamath.....	13	1	3		1	
Onondaga.....	14	32	20	4	1		Lake.....	9	12	19	7		
Orange.....	29	44	22	17	1		Lane.....	12	8	51	52	81	
Queens.....	115	146	23	34	6		Lincoln.....	3	4			10	
Rensselaer.....	13	34	11	3			Linn.....	19	51	124	23	68	1
Richmond.....	49	75	17	12	11		Malheur.....	37	86	82	79	5	
Rockland.....	10	18	7	5	1		Marion.....	288	235	367	39	89	4
St. Lawrence.....	4	8		1			Morrow.....	6	13	25		8	
Saratoga.....	7	14	9	5			Multnomah.....	5,787	8,012	5,184	1,707	1,327	20
Schenectady.....	55	20	7	5	4		Polk.....	29	24	59	113	1	
Schoharie.....	2						Sherman.....	2	15	25		16	
Schuyler.....	7	2	1				Tillamook.....				12		
Suffolk.....	37	74	9	11	7		Umatilla.....	102	155	261	32	92	
Ulster.....	3	13	1	2			Union.....	65	104	125	105	197	
Warren.....	2	4	2				Wallowa.....	2	1		11		
Wayne.....	1	2	3				Wasco.....	93	138	205	69	221	
Westchester.....	163	183	74	66	14	7	Washington.....	46	36	171	28		
Remainder of state.....	38	74	64	10	14	1	Wheeler.....		7				
NORTH CAROLINA.													
Cumberland.....	2						Yamhill.....	11	12	21	13	6	
Harnett.....	1						PENNSYLVANIA.						32
Nash.....		3					1,784	1,927	1,146	190	40		
New Hanover.....	20	13	1				Allegheny.....	333	270	126	37	4	5
Robeson.....	1		8				Armstrong.....	10	9	4			
Scotland.....	1						Beaver.....	26	11	1			
Remainder of state.....	55	35	23	2			Berks.....	7	14	9			1
NORTH DAKOTA.													
Burleigh.....	6	5	2				Blair.....	10	4	5			
Grand Forks.....	3	7	9	2			Bradford.....			1			
McLean.....	1						Bucks.....	12	17	1			
Morton.....		2	35				Cambria.....	24	10	8	4		
Mountain.....				2			Chester.....	18	20	9	2	3	
Richland.....			1				Columbia.....		2	2			
Sargent.....			1				Crawford.....	5	12	9	1		1
Walsh.....	1	2					Cumberland.....	2	2	5			
Ward.....	13			24	75	1	Dauphin.....	13	16	22			
Williams.....	5	4		13	73		Delaware.....	36	44	19	10	1	2
Remainder of state.....	10	12	9	18			Erie.....	11	9	7			
Ohio.													
Belmont.....	4	12	3				Fayette.....	31	18	1	4		1
Clark.....	10	3	3	2			Lackawanna.....	11	18	4	2		1
Columbiana.....	12	12	9	1			Lancaster.....	11	18	14	2		2
Cuyahoga.....	236	108	36	25	11	6	Lawrence.....	19	13	2			
Franklin.....	48	8	6	8	5	2	Luzerne.....	18	18	11	4	3	2
Hamilton.....	17	15	24	7	3	1	McKean.....	7	16	13			
Highland.....	1	1	1				Mercer.....	11	7	5		1	
Lorain.....	9	8	9	12			Montgomery.....	21	34	14	22	3	
Lucas.....	51	31	8	1			Northampton.....	7	12	3	2		
Mahoning.....	18	10	1				Northumberland.....	11	13	12	1		
Montgomery.....	26	23	1	3			Philadelphia.....	907	1,165	738	93	12	7
Muskingum.....	2	1	2				Schuylkill.....	9	11	9	1		
Stark.....	12	9	5	1	1		Venango.....	11	19	8			
Summit.....	12	3	1	1			Warren.....	1	3	1			
Tuscarawas.....	10	4	3				Washington.....	24	21	6		1	
Washington.....	3	4	2				Westmoreland.....	32	30	8	2		1
Remainder of state.....	98	119	69	15	7	10	York.....	3	3	5			
OKLAHOMA.													
Blaine.....					2		Remainder of state.....	50	68	46	4	1	2
Caddo.....	7	5	1				272	366	69	33	13	5	
Canadian.....	2			1			Newport.....	19	15	7	5	11	5
Carter.....							Providence.....	244	326	56	27	2	
Cleveland.....				1			Washington.....	5	11	2			
Comanche.....	3						Remainder of state.....	4	14	4	1		
Custer.....		1					SOUTH CAROLINA.						
Grady.....	1						57	67	34	8			
Jefferson.....	5						Beaufort.....	10	9	3	6		
Kay.....		3		2			Charleston.....	12	36	19	1		
Kingfisher.....		1	4	2			Colleton.....						
Kiowa.....	4						Lancaster.....	1					
Lincoln.....		2					Marion.....						
Logan.....		1	11	24			Sumter.....	6	3	11	1		
Oklahoma.....	101	9	8	16			Remainder of state.....	27	19				
Pittsburg.....	7						SOUTH DAKOTA.						
Pottawatomie.....	1	2					121	165	195	42	1		
Washington.....				1			Custer.....	1	2	2			
Remainder of state.....	8	4					Fall River.....	4	4		23		
POPULATION.													
1 Includes 1 Chinese in territory annexed to or taken to form other counties between 1890 and 1900.							Hughes.....			7			
2 Two Chinese on that part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation in North Dakota, not returned by counties in 1900.							Lawrence.....	54	120	152	7	1	
3 Three Chinese on part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation.							Meade.....	20	18	4			
4 Includes in 1900, 27 Chinese in Indian Territory, and 3 Chinese on Indian reservations in Oklahoma; and in 1890, 13 Chinese in Indian Territory.							Pennington.....	19	14	14	3		

1 Includes 1 Chinese in territory annexed to or taken to form other counties between 1890 and 1900.

2 Two Chinese on that part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation in North Dakota, not returned by counties in 1900.

3 Three Chinese on part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation.

4 Includes in 1900, 27 Chinese in Indian Territory, and 3 Chinese on Indian reservations in Oklahoma; and in 1890, 13 Chinese in Indian Territory.

CHINESE AND JAPANESE.

TABLE 58.—CHINESE AND JAPANESE POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

COUNTY.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY.	CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
TENNESSEE.....	43	75	51	8	4	6	WASHINGTON.....	2,709	3,629	3,260	12,920	5,617	360
Davidson.....	2	21	13	4	4	2	Adams.....	7	2	13	24		
Hamilton.....	2	10					Asotin.....	11	2	3	1		
Shelby.....	28	28	20	2			Benton.....	11		36			
Remainder of state.....	11	26	8	2			Chehalis.....	59	24	104	79	20	
TEXAS.....	595	836	710	340	13	3	Chelan.....		1		183	47	
Bell.....	8	10	11	2	1		Clallam.....	18	16	53	6		
Bexar.....	63	54	46	14	4		Clarke.....	88	51	44	69	1	
Bowie.....							Columbia.....	13	45	48	7	33	
Clay.....							Cowlitz.....	1	2	7	2		
Cooke.....	4	9	11				Douglas.....		2	14	10	62	
Dallas.....	16	24	63	36	3		Ferry.....					8	
El Paso.....	253	336	225	14	1		Franklin.....	113	25	33	70	7	
Galveston.....	46	68	42	38			Garfield.....	4	12	15	10		
Gonzales.....	1	4	1				Grant.....	2				4	
Grayson.....	1	6	8	1			Island.....	25	53	76	7		
Guadalupe.....	1	3					Jefferson.....	102	223	453	36	28	
Harris.....	11	43	8	92	2		King.....	934	459	458	7,497	3,212	127
Hays.....	1	1	5				Kitsap.....	41	38	60	220	226	35
Howard.....	2	5	11				Kittitas.....	50	26	89	64	4	
Hunt.....	4	6	3				Klickitat.....	4	5	7	98	2	
Jefferson.....	12	4		5			Lewis.....		3	366	3	4	
Lamar.....	1	1	6				Lincoln.....	6	22	46	15	75	
Lavaca.....	4	2					Mason.....	14	32	18	33	3	
Limestone.....	1						Okanogan.....		1	1	1	3	
McLennan.....	17	22	11				Pacific.....	59	81	199	119		
Marion.....		1					Pierce.....	28	265	9	1,940	627	58
Matagora.....							San Juan.....		53		47	39	4
Mitchell.....	3	10					Skagit.....	91	193	27	200	49	1
Nueces.....	1	2					Skamania.....	5	2	5	10		
Orange.....							Snohomish.....	6	8	20	312	255	5
Pecos.....	8	11	1				Spokane.....	263	342	361	428	418	23
Reeves.....	13	10	16				Stevens.....	8	28	35	10	10	
Robertson.....	5	26	38				Thurston.....	78	58	177	285	8	
Smith.....	10	9					Waukiukum.....	72	138	304	60	1	
Tarrant.....	59	23	40				Walla Walla.....	403	417	351	83	73	
Taylor.....	2	3	14				Whatcom.....	99	839	1	231	213	81
Travis.....	14	22	8	1			Whitman.....	20	88	155	70	102	
Wharton.....		2					Yakima.....	85	76	84	257	64	
Remainder of state.....	52	127	113	45	2	1	WEST VIRGINIA.....	90	56	15	3		3
UTAH.....	371	572	806	2,110	417	4	Cabell.....	11	2	1			
Beaver.....	2	4	4	36			Kanawha.....	15	2				
Box Elder.....	2	26	147	147			Remainder of state.....	64	52	14	3		3
Cache.....	1	1	2	55	1		WISCONSIN.....	226	212	119	34	5	9
Carbon.....	3	4		197	125		Ashland.....	3	5	14			
Davis.....	6			116			Barron.....	1	1	1			
Emery.....	1	66	43	70			Bayfield.....		6	1			
Grand.....		44	1	119			Brown.....	2	9	3			
Iron.....	3			3			Chippewa.....	9	6	6			
Juab.....	6	29	6	31			Columbia.....	4	5				
Millard.....				21			Dane.....	47	20	2	26	4	1
Morgan.....				86	17		Dodge.....	1	1	3			
Salt Lake.....	222	271	269	871	22		Door.....	1	2				
Summit.....	21	74	131	17	44		Douglas.....	14	9	12	4		
Tooele.....	10	57	8	73			Eau Claire.....	6	11	8			
Uinta.....	4	5	7				Fond du Lac.....	6	11	3			
Utah.....	6	3	12	15	2		Iron.....	1	2				
Wasatch.....		3					Jackson.....	1	1				
Washington.....							Jenner.....						
Weber.....	93	84	106	391	17	4	La Crosse.....						
Remainder of state.....	1	1	2	5	5		Langlade.....	6	2	1			
VERMONT.....	8	39	32	3		1	Lincoln.....						
Addison.....		3					Marathon.....	1	3	3	2		
Bennington.....		4	2				Marinette.....	5	3	3			
Caledonia.....	1	1	4				Milwaukee.....	53	23	14	1		
Chittenden.....	2	4	8	2			Monroe.....	3	3	2			
Franklin.....		4	4				Oconto.....	1	3	2			
Orange.....		1	2				Oneida.....	4	3	3			
Rutland.....	2	7	7	1			Outagamie.....	5	5	5			
Washington.....		7	1				Polk.....						
Windham.....	1	3	1				Rusk.....	1					
Windsor.....	2	5	3				Sawyer.....	2	2				
VIRGINIA.....	154	1,243	55	14	10	16	Vernon.....	3	2				
Elizabeth City County.....	4	13	1	2		4	Washburn.....	1		1			
Henrico.....			21				Winnebago.....	4	22	10			
Newport News city.....	11	47		1	1		Wood.....	2	3				
Norfolk city.....	59	76					Remainder of state.....	39	46	19	1	1	3
Norfolk County.....	3	15	12	1	7		WYOMING.....	246	461	465	1,596	393	
Portsmouth city.....	6	13		5	7		Albany.....	8	8	2	266	15	
Richmond city.....	13	21		5	1	4	Carbon.....	2			133	41	
Remainder of state.....	58	57	21	5	1		Crook.....	2	2	3	16		

¹ Includes 1 Chinese in Manchester, annexed to Richmond in 1910.

AGRICULTURE.

DEFINITIONS.

In order to understand properly the data on agriculture it will be useful to refer to the following definitions and instructions which were provided by the Bureau of the Census to the enumerators:

Farm.—A "farm" for census purposes is all the land which is directly farmed by one person managing and conducting agricultural operations, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The term "agricultural operations" is used as a general term referring to the work of growing crops, producing other agricultural products, and raising animals, fowls, and bees. A "farm" as thus defined may consist of a single tract of land, or of a number of separate and distinct tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as where one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is hired by him. Further, when a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a "farm."

In applying the foregoing definition of a "farm" for census purposes, enumerators were instructed to report as a "farm" any tract of 3 or more acres used for agricultural purposes, and also any tract containing less than 3 acres which produced at least \$250 worth of farm products in the year 1909.

Farmer.—A "farmer" or "farm operator," according to the census definition, is a person who directs the operations of a farm. Hence owners of farms who do not themselves direct the farm operations are not reported as "farmers." Farmers are divided by the Bureau of the Census into three general classes according to the character of their tenure, namely, owners, tenants, and managers.

Farm owners include (1) farmers operating their own land only, and (2) those operating both their own land and some land hired from others. The latter are sometimes referred to in the census reports as "part owners," the term "owners" being then restricted to those owning all their land.

Farm tenants are farmers who, as tenants, renters, or croppers, operate hired land only. They were reported in 1910 in three classes: (1) *Share tenants*—those who pay a certain share of the products, as one-half, one-third, or one-quarter; (2) *share-cash tenants*—those who pay a share of the products for part of the land rented by them and cash for part; and (3) *cash tenants*—those who pay a cash rental or a stated amount of labor or products, such as \$7, 10 bushels of wheat, or 100 pounds of seed cotton per acre.

Managers are farmers who are conducting farm operations for the owner for wages or a salary.

Farm land.—Farm land is divided into (1) improved land, (2) woodland, and (3) all other unimproved land. *Improved land* includes all land regularly tilled or mowed, land pastured and cropped in rotation, land lying fallow, land in gardens, orchards, vineyards, and nurseries, and land occupied by farm buildings. *Woodland* includes all land covered with natural or planted forest trees, which produce, or later may produce, firewood or other forest products. *All other unimproved land* includes brush land, rough or stony land, swamp land, and any other land which is not improved or in forest. The census classification of farm land as "improved land," "woodland," and "other unimproved land" is one not always easy for the farmers or enumerators to make, and the statistics therefore must be considered at best only a close approximation.

UNITED STATES.

All of the information about the Chinese and the Japanese in agriculture, with the exception of the total number of Chinese and Japanese farmers, is

published here for the first time. Table 5 on page 44 presents certain agricultural information for the Chinese and Japanese in the United States as a whole, in each of the 11 states where the Chinese and Japanese combined operated at least 1,000 acres of farm land, and in all other states combined. The land in farms operated by Chinese in these 11 states comprised 97.1 per cent of all the land in Chinese farms in the United States, and the land in the Japanese farms in these states constituted 98.8 per cent of all the land operated by the Japanese in the United States.

The total number of farms in the United States operated by the Chinese was 760 and the total number of farms operated by the Japanese was 2,502. The total land in Chinese farms amounted to 52,041 acres, and the land in Japanese farms to 157,259 acres. The value of farms operated by the Chinese was \$10,724,000, and the value of farms operated by the Japanese was \$31,549,000.

Only 57 of the Chinese farms and only 257 of the Japanese farms were operated by owners, the great majority of the Chinese and the Japanese engaged in agriculture being cash tenants; this class of tenure comprising 71.4 per cent of the Chinese and 67.7 per cent of the Japanese farms.

About four-fifths of the Chinese farms and even a greater proportion of the Japanese farms were less than 100 acres in size, the average acreage of Chinese farms being 68.5 and that of Japanese farms 62.9. Both of these averages are much lower than that for all farms in the United States, the average acreage of which was 138.1. The average improved acreage on Chinese farms was 59.2 and on Japanese farms 54.1, these averages also being lower than that for all farms in the United States, the latter being 75.2 acres.

The following table shows the percentage distribution, by states, of the acreage in farms operated by the Chinese and the Japanese:

Table 1 STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY CHINESE.		STATE.	FARMS OPERATED BY JAPANESE.	
	Acreage.	Per cent of total.		Acreage.	Per cent of total.
United States..	52,041	100.0	United States..	157,259	100.0
California.....	43,163	82.9	California.....	99,254	63.1
Oregon.....	3,135	6.0	Texas.....	15,735	10.0
Washington.....	1,944	3.7	Colorado.....	11,014	7.0
Arizona.....	1,047	2.0	Washington.....	9,412	6.0
Montana.....	628	1.2	Utah.....	6,326	4.0
Idaho.....	265	0.5	Oregon.....	4,608	2.9
Texas.....	163	0.3	Nebraska.....	4,340	2.8
New Mexico.....	95	0.2	Idaho.....	2,812	1.8
Utah.....	86	0.2	New Mexico.....	1,011	0.6
Colorado.....	5	(¹)	Montana.....	559	0.4
Nebraska.....			Arizona.....	244	0.2
All other.....	1,510	2.9	All other.....	1,944	1.2

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The next table compares the average acreage and the average improved acreage of all farms and of Chinese and Japanese farms, by states. The average acreage of Chinese and Japanese farms is much smaller than that for all farms, with the exception of the average acreage of Japanese farms in Texas. The average improved acreage of Japanese farms, exceeds that for all farms in Arizona, Colorado, New Mexico, Texas, and Utah.

Table 2

STATE.	AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM.			AVERAGE IMPROVED ACREAGE PER FARM.		
	All farms.	Farms operated by—		All farms.	Farms operated by—	
		Chinese.	Japanese.		Chinese.	Japanese.
United States.....	138.1	68.5	62.9	75.2	59.2	54.1
Arizona.....	135.1	38.8	48.8	38.0	37.0	40.8
California.....	316.7	84.3	54.7	129.1	75.2	49.8
Colorado.....	293.1	5.0	126.6	93.2	5.0	108.7
Idaho.....	171.5	12.0	78.1	90.2	12.0	75.3
Montana.....	516.7	36.9	139.8	138.9	22.2	57.5
Nebraska.....	297.8	228.4	188.0	188.0	.....	115.4
New Mexico.....	315.9	31.7	101.1	41.1	31.7	82.6
Oregon.....	256.8	48.2	55.5	93.9	37.8	38.2
Texas.....	269.1	27.2	357.6	65.5	26.7	269.0
Utah.....	156.7	6.6	121.7	63.1	6.6	115.8
Washington.....	208.4	32.9	29.8	113.4	24.4	22.2

Table 6 on page 46 shows agricultural statistics for the Chinese and Japanese farms in each of the 18 counties in which the Chinese and Japanese combined operated at least 3,000 acres of farm land.

Table 31 shows the acreage of all farms and of Chinese and Japanese farms in these 18 counties, together with the percentage that the acreage in Chinese and in Japanese farms formed of the total farm acreage of each county. The highest percentage for the Chinese was 1.5 in Placer County, Cal., while the Japanese operated 7.7 per cent of the farm land in Orange County, Tex., the entire county having only 57,775 acres of farm land. Of the counties in California, Placer County showed the highest proportion of farm land in Japanese farms (3 per cent), while the greatest absolute acreage of Japanese farms was reported for San Joaquin County, where the Japanese operated 12,730 acres of farm land.

Table 7 on page 48 shows the number of farms reporting the acreage and the quantity and value of products for certain selected crops raised on farms operated by the Chinese and the Japanese, for each of

the 11 states where those races operated at least 1,000 acres of farm land, and for each of the counties in such states where each particular crop was reported on Chinese or Japanese farms.

Table 3

STATE AND COUNTY.	Total farm acreage.	LAND IN FARMS OPERATED BY—	
		Chinese.	Japanese.
		Acreage.	Per cent of total farm acreage.
Arizona.....	1,246,613	1,047	0.1
California.....	27,931,444	43,163	0.2
Contra Costa.....	406,433	1,653	0.4
Fresno.....	1,106,616	1,331	0.1
Imperial.....	223,602	.....	.....
Los Angeles.....	757,985	3,644	0.5
Merced.....	1,162,167	380	(1)
Monterey.....	1,147,416	1,519	0.1
Orange.....	371,692	106	(1)
Placer.....	248,080	3,839	1.5
Sacramento.....	473,044	3,343	0.7
San Joaquin.....	763,048	9,255	1.2
Santa Clara.....	734,819	844	0.1
Solano.....	474,866	1,461	0.3
Yolo.....	468,383	436	0.1
Colorado.....	13,532,113	5	(1)
Logan.....	409,487	.....	.....
Idaho.....	5,283,604	265	(1)
Montana.....	13,545,603	628	(1)
Nebraska.....	38,622,021	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	11,270,021	95	(1)
Oregon.....	11,685,110	3,135	(1)
Texas.....	112,435,067	163	(1)
Harris.....	400,649	.....	.....
Orange.....	57,775	.....	.....
Utah.....	3,397,699	86	(1)
Box Elder.....	343,185	.....	.....
Washington.....	11,712,235	1,944	(1)
King.....	148,417	25	(1)

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

HAWAII.

The information about the Chinese and Japanese farmers in Hawaii has not been compiled in detail by this bureau. The following table gives the total number of Chinese and Japanese farmers in Hawaii in 1910 and 1900, as well as the number of owners, part owners, share tenants, cash tenants, and managers among them,

Table 4

TENURE.	1910		1900	
	Chinese.	Japanese.	Chinese.	Japanese.
HAWAII.				
All farms.....	876	2,138	742	531
Owners.....	22	26	83	40
Part owners.....	21	16	20	5
Share tenants.....	58	130	22	21
Cash tenants.....	720	1,923	589	464
Managers.....	55	43	28	1

CHINESE AND JAPANESE.

TABLE 5.—STATISTICS RELATIVE TO FARMS OPERATED

AGRICULTURE.

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BY CHINESE AND JAPANESE IN SELECTED STATES: 1910.

MOUNTAIN DIVISION—continued.								OTHER DIVISIONS.							
Idaho.		Montana.		New Mexico.		Utah.		Nebraska.		Texas.		All other states.			
Chinese.	Japanese.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Chinese.	Japanese.
22	38	17	4	3	10	13	52	19	6	44	35	30	1		
265	2,812	628	559	95	1,011	86	6,326	4,340	163	15,735	1,510	1,944	2		
263	2,712	378	230	95	826	86	6,021	2,192	160	11,838	752	1,507	3		
2	98	250	239	90	120	65	10	2	1	2,495	548	170	4		
12.0	78.1	36.9	139.8	31.7	101.1	6.6	121.7	2,148	2	1,402	210	247	5		
12.0	75.3	22.2	57.5	31.7	82.6	6.6	115.8	228.4	27.2	357.6	48.1	64.8	6		
								115.4	26.7	269.0	21.5	50.2	7		
\$107,710	\$294,541	\$86,159	\$35,517	\$16,570	\$87,825	\$71,000	\$847,244	\$266,555	\$10,129	\$1,006,982	\$215,415	\$159,998	8		
\$30,400	\$258,750	\$73,260	\$29,050	\$7,700	\$74,150	\$86,850	\$593,950	\$235,000	\$86,090	\$746,410	\$178,931	\$118,355	9		
\$8,100	\$13,700	\$4,675	\$2,950	\$2,100	\$5,650	\$1,850	\$22,875	\$10,700	\$1,300	\$72,670	\$17,470	\$28,050	10		
\$14,225	\$5,858	\$3,150	\$905	\$6,050	\$1,925	\$1,340	\$8,755	\$4,245	\$1,565	\$109,640	\$8,924	\$6,619	11		
\$4,985	\$10,233	\$5,074	\$2,612	\$720	\$6,100	\$960	\$18,664	\$16,620	\$1,174	\$78,262	\$14,090	\$6,044	12		
17	32	16	3	3	8	11	42	18	6	37	26	14	13		
\$4,925	\$15,994	\$4,984	\$2,555	\$720	\$6,100	\$960	\$18,275	\$16,499	\$1,174	\$78,262	\$13,948	\$5,897	14		
21	1	1	1				24	75	3	45	179	6	15		
\$763	\$20		\$40				\$582	\$1,391	51	\$1,334	\$4,118	\$1,210	16		
39	121	55	14	9	26	18	147	112	11	60	109	28	17		
\$4,825	\$14,550	\$3,635	\$2,100	\$700	\$3,760	\$960	\$17,020	\$13,990	\$550	\$5,280	\$8,340	\$3,135	18		
2					12			3	3	405	8	6	19		
\$100					\$2,325			\$150	\$385	\$69,830	\$1,145	\$980	20		
104	174	71	4	3		76		102	52	313	46	68	21		
\$681	\$1,329	\$415	\$20	\$15		\$673		\$968	\$188	\$1,903	\$345	\$572	22		
										15			23		
120	421	161	104				685	264			179	159	24		
\$60	\$239	\$90	\$57				\$989	\$121			\$142	\$147	25		
22	25	16	4	3	6	13	38	11	6	21	32	25	26		
11	1				4		13	7		14	2	5	27		
10					2		9	6		4	2	3	28		
1	1				2		4	1		10		2	29		
							1	1		5	1	30			
3	3	3		2		1	3			4		31			
19	33	14	4	1	10	12	44	10	6	11	11	12	32		
7	7	1	1		8		4			3	1	1	33		
10	26	13	4		2	12	40	11	3	12	2	6	35		
							1	8	3	17	21	11	36		
3	3	3	1	2		1	8			1		3	41		
3	3	3	1	2		1	4			6	8	11	38		
19	33	14	3	1	10	12	44	19	6	29	24	17	43		
10	22	13	3	1	6	12	34	11	6	15	24	14	44		
11	11	1			4		10	7		11	2	3	45		
								1		2		46			
									1		1		47		

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BY CHINESE AND JAPANESE IN SELECTED COUNTIES: 1910.

CALIFORNIA—continued.														COLORADO.		TEXAS.		UTAH.		WASHINGTON.	
Placer.		Sacramento.		San Joaquin.		Santa Clara.		Solano.		Yolo.		Logan.		Harris.	Orange.	Box Elder.		King.			
Chinese.	Japanese.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Japanese.	Japanese.	Japanese.	Japanese.	Japanese.	Japanese.		
46	134	42	180	45	79	22	124	18	55	4	52	18	9	7	14	1	101	1			
3,839	7,465	3,343	8,345	9,255	12,730	844	2,201	1,461	4,142	436	4,830	4,381	3,592	4,425	3,474	25	4,201	2			
2,464	5,537	3,258	8,072	8,061	12,675	800	2,137	1,461	3,862	436	4,290	3,411	2,862	2,925	3,386	25	3,454	3			
1,027	1,132	184	184	7	53	202	183	183	183	970	728	2,1,500	108	108	346	401	401	5			
348	796	85	89	1,194	55	37	11	78	357	970	728	108	108	108	108	108	108	108			
83.5	55.7	79.6	44.2	205.7	161.1	38.4	17.8	81.2	75.3	109.0	91.1	243.4	399.1	632.1	248.1	25.0	22.0	6			
53.6	41.3	77.6	42.7	179.1	160.4	36.4	17.2	81.2	70.2	109.0	80.9	189.5	318.0	417.9	240.4	25.0	18.1	7			
\$606,069	\$1,312,817	\$885,240	\$2,930,550	\$1,022,755	\$1,734,323	\$210,291	\$555,111	\$392,585	\$775,056	\$113,075	\$865,061	\$302,672	\$270,726	\$136,085	\$360,580	\$8,800	\$2,178,012	8			
\$507,875	\$1,073,510	\$697,690	\$2,589,346	\$913,185	\$1,563,805	\$198,700	\$467,955	\$331,600	\$691,770	\$103,700	\$770,395	\$261,950	\$212,900	\$76,800	\$345,900	\$7,700	\$1,985,305	9			
\$63,525	\$185,380	\$119,210	\$190,829	\$50,120	\$56,475	\$3,400	\$48,345	\$37,500	\$12,230	\$2,200	\$33,950	\$12,550	\$11,100	\$31,700	\$9,950	\$300	\$107,120	10			
\$17,430	\$31,335	\$36,405	\$53,375	\$19,427	\$40,290	\$2,405	\$20,859	\$15,000	\$20,675	\$3,600	\$25,415	\$2,805	\$3,5,340	\$11,800	\$75	\$400	\$17,522	11			
\$17,239	\$42,112	\$31,941	\$92,000	\$10,023	\$73,753	\$5,786	\$17,952	\$8,485	\$20,381	\$3,575	\$35,301	\$25,367	\$17,386	\$15,785	\$3,855	\$400	\$118,064	12			
42	131	39	176	44	67	13	81	17	48	4	46	18	9	7	11	121	13				
\$16,702	\$41,433	\$31,300	\$89,003	\$39,333	\$73,329	\$5,732	\$17,551	\$8,275	\$19,935	\$3,550	\$34,724	\$25,001	\$17,386	\$15,785	\$3,855	\$400	\$118,064	14			
47	77	56	173	1	29	2	4	4	4	137	5	11	7	2	857	15	857	16			
\$1,418	\$2,397	\$1,640	\$3,993	\$75	\$1,080	-----	\$100	-----	\$95	-----	\$3,169	\$133	\$269	\$265	\$70	\$42,624	16				
124	357	206	666	328	587	55	175	80	169	23	271	166	18	7	39	207	17				
\$13,219	\$37,250	\$28,425	\$82,120	\$37,820	\$70,860	\$5,505	\$17,305	\$7,720	\$16,985	\$3,500	\$30,730	\$23,590	\$1,230	\$700	\$3,545	\$400	\$25,325	18			
16	14	3	16	2	2	2	5	28	2	4	99	91	91	91	91	19	19	20			
\$1,700	\$1,475	\$220	\$2,125	-----	\$60	-----	\$100	\$350	\$2,850	-----	\$300	\$700	\$15,630	\$14,475	-----	-----	-----	20			
71	18	143	305	131	258	53	6	47	5	74	148	46	71	19	3,632	21	3,632	21			
\$365	\$205	\$1,015	\$1,665	\$1,428	\$1,320	\$227	\$46	\$205	-----	\$50	\$525	\$578	\$257	\$345	\$210	\$50,115	22	50,115	23		
939	1,261	1,107	2,689	1,201	847	113	787	450	1,126	50	598	664	664	58	58	24	24	25			
\$523	\$654	\$616	\$2,097	\$690	\$424	\$54	\$401	\$210	\$446	\$25	\$277	\$366	-----	\$30	-----	-----	-----	25			
38	119	27	165	15	41	18	122	12	39	2	42	7	3	3	10	1	184	26			
7	14	15	24	29	34	4	2	6	16	2	9	8	2	3	3	27	27	27			
3	11	11	19	7	12	4	2	4	12	2	3	4	2	2	2	5	28	28			
4	3	4	5	22	22	2	4	2	6	4	2	6	4	3	1	29	29	29			
1	1	1	1	3	2	2	5	2	2	2	3	4	1	1	1	30	30	31			
3	10	23	2	9	8	1	6	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	32	32	33			
3	1	23	2	9	8	1	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	33	33			
8	12	22	50	21	30	7	22	4	12	1	12	1	12	6	12	1	181	34			
35	110	20	115	22	36	15	89	11	34	3	39	17	3	6	2	1	188	36			
3	9	24	1	11	13	13	3	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	188	37			
3	3	24	1	11	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	188	37			
35	110	20	115	22	36	15	89	11	34	3	39	17	3	6	10	10	188	43			
30	101	18	108	7	19	11	87	9	24	2	32	6	3	3	8	8	181	44			
4	8	2	7	15	14	4	2	2	10	1	5	8	3	2	2	7	45	45			
1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	46	46	47			
8	12	22	50	21	30	7	22	4	12	1	12	1	2	2	1	1	188	48			
5	9	9	33	7	11	7	22	2	7	1	9	1	2	2	1	1	188	49			
3	3	13	17	14	18	2	5	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	50	50			
35	110	20	115	22	36	15	89	11	34	3	39	17	3	6	10	10	188	51			
30	101	18	108	7	19	11	87	9	24	2	32	6	3	3	8	8	181	52			
4	8	2	7	15	14	4	2	2	10	1	5	8	3	2	2	7	45	52			
1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	46	46	47			

CHINESE AND JAPANESE.

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE, QUANTITY, AND VALUE OF SELECTED CROPS REPORTED ON FARMS OPERATED BY CHINESE AND JAPANESE IN SELECTED STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910.

CHINESE.

	Number of farms reporting.	Acreage.	Quantity.	Value.		Number of farms reporting.	Acreage.	Quantity.	Value.
STRAWBERRIES.									
Arizona.....	2	10	Quarts. 1,220 20 1,200	\$304 4 300	POTATOES (INCLUDING SWEET)—Continued.				
Gila.....	1	10			California—Continued.				
Santa Cruz.....	1				Mariposa.....	1	6	800	\$300
California.....	31	67	200,550	14,497	Morco.....	1	4	333	212
Butte.....	3	1	1,225	90	Monterey.....	9	407	36,190	20,071
Fresno.....	1	3	1,300	350	Napa.....	1		26	15
Los Angeles.....	2	3	6,427	450	Nevada.....	2	2	180	207
Monterey.....	1	1	4,000	400	Orange.....	3	6	430	281
Nevada.....	2		650	70	Placer.....	1	2	248	218
Orange.....	1		120	12	Sacramento.....	9	73	15,260	9,640
Placer.....	3	2	3,760	250	San Benito.....	1		7	6
San Benito.....	1	5	4,000	400	San Bernardino.....	2	29	4,280	3,280
San Luis Obispo.....	1	6	12,000	1,500	San Joaquin.....	15	2,220	270,938	118,029
Santa Clara.....	10	40	155,500	9,910	San Luis Obispo.....	4	14	6,267	3,950
Santa Cruz.....	1	3	4,000	300	Santa Barbara.....	7	168	15,900	8,895
Shasta.....	2	1	2,120	212	Santa Clara.....	2	22	2,495	1,565
Tehama.....	1	1	5,000	500	Santa Cruz.....	1	3	300	240
Trinity.....	2	1	448	53	Shasta.....	4	28	3,663	2,205
Oregon.....	2	5	24,000	1,400	Siskiyou.....	1	2	700	875
Clackamas.....	1	3	4,000	300	Sonoma.....	1	1	160	144
Multnomah.....	1	2	20,000	1,100	Sutter.....	4	34	2,794	1,630
Washington.....	9	21	27,200	2,420	Tehama.....	3	31	5,479	4,465
Columbia.....	2	11	2,900	290	Trinity.....	2	8	1,104	1,100
Walla Walla.....	6	10	24,000	2,100	Tulare.....	7	98	16,872	9,141
Yakima.....	1		300	30	Ventura.....	4	12	3,393	2,190
BLACKBERRIES.									
California.....	20	80	122,330	9,239	Yolo.....	1	40	1,600	1,050
Butte.....	1		150	15	Yuba.....	3	18	1,100	1,380
Calaveras.....	1		80	9	Idaho.....	17	95	24,433	14,310
Los Angeles.....	1	35	21,000	3,000	Ada.....	16	92	24,133	14,035
Merced.....	1		1,000	100	Elmore.....	1	3	300	275
Monterey.....	1		1,000	100	Montana.....	13	137	22,134	6,714
Nevada.....	6	3	3,010	400	Beaverhead.....	2	1	34	19
Placer.....	4	13	42,640	1,535	Deer Lodge.....	1	2	500	200
Santa Clara.....	3	28	50,400	3,775	Lewis and Clark.....	10	134	21,600	6,495
Shasta.....	2	1	3,050	305	New Mexico.....	2	49	2,750	3,675
Oregon.....	1	1	2,000	100	Luna.....	2	49	2,750	3,675
Multnomah.....	1	1	2,000	100	Oregon.....	16	73	6,842	3,552
Washington.....	4	1	2,358	233	Clackamas.....	2	4	600	140
Walla Walla.....	3	1	2,268	218	Clatsop.....	2	2	202	177
Whitman.....	1		90	15	Malheur.....	1	10	1,600	1,600
RASPBERRIES.									
California.....	19	43	92,230	12,645	Marion.....	4	28	2,500	850
Calaveras.....	1		60	7	Umatilla.....	5	20	1,060	365
Fresno.....	1		1,200	75	Yamhill.....	1	4	840	400
Monterey.....	1		1,000	100		1	5	40	20
Nevada.....	6	2	2,640	355	Texas.....	1	2	600	600
Placer.....	2	2	9,600	425	El Paso.....	1	2	600	600
San Benito.....	1	2	1,200	180	Utah.....	10	12	2,330	1,230
Santa Clara.....	4	35	69,000	10,750	Salt Lake.....	4	3	420	212
Shasta.....	2	1	1,530	153	Weber.....	6	9	1,910	1,018
Tehama.....	1	1	6,000	600	Washington.....	39	258	55,329	20,334
Oregon.....	2	4	6,500	400	Clallam.....	2	13	2,700	1,200
Clackamas.....	1	2	2,500	200	Clarke.....	3	25	3,500	1,585
Multnomah.....	1	2	4,000	200	Columbia.....	2	4	700	325
Washington.....	11	6	10,300	928	Island.....	2	24	3,400	1,304
Thurston.....	1		320	30	Jefferson.....	1	2	264	160
Walla Walla.....	10	6	9,980	898	Spokane.....	3	3	227	160
HOPS.									
California.....	2	38	Pounds. 32,928	7,100	Stevens.....	2	4	175	83
Sonoma.....	2	38	32,928	7,100	Thurston.....	3	1	86	50
Oregon.....	32	1,302	934,655	153,043	Walla Walla.....	18	156	41,500	14,637
Clackamas.....	2	125	114,800	19,400	Whitman.....	1	1	87	50
Linn.....	1	32	21,000	3,500	Yakima.....	2	23	2,600	780
Marion.....	28	1,095	767,855	126,143	OTHER VEGETABLES. ¹				
Polk.....	1	50	31,000	4,000	Arizona.....	25	449		
Washington.....	2	60	110,000	23,500	Cochise.....	1	180		
Yakima.....	2	60	110,000	23,500	Gila.....	4	27		
SUGAR BEETS.									
California.....	8	424	Tons. 4,332	20,465	Graham.....	3	16		
Monterey.....	4	312	3,080	14,250	Maricopa.....	5	91		
Santa Barbara.....	2	70	797	3,985	Pima.....	7	90		
Ventura.....	2	42	455	2,230	Santa Cruz.....	2	15		
POTATOES (INCLUDING SWEET).									
California.....	188	5,391	Bushels. 649,766	329,739	Yavapai.....	2	19		
Alameda.....	4	24	1,771	1,193	Yuma.....	1	11		
Butte.....	6	16	2,059	1,395	California.....	283	4,570		
Calaveras.....	1	1	.66	.75	Alameda.....	20	218		
Contra Costa.....	4	808	116,150	43,272	Amador.....	1			
Fresno.....	3	65	9,200	6,310	Butte.....	11	63		
Inyo.....	2	3	443	402	Calaveras.....	1			
Kern.....	20	229	37,772	25,070	Colusa.....	1	9		
Kings.....	1	5	500	300	Contra Costa.....	6	302		
Los Angeles.....	51	985	88,518	58,109	Fresno.....	6	32		
Madera.....	3	26	2,400	1,700	Inyo.....	2	2		
					Kern.....	2	2		
					Kings.....	19	230		
					Lake.....	8	56		
					Los Angeles.....	1	6		
					Mariposa.....	56	1,425		
					Merced.....	1	7		
					Montgomery.....	2	6		
					Napa.....	3	5		
					Nevada.....	8	28		
					Orange.....	4	24		
					Placer.....	22	26		
					Riverside.....	3	258		
					Sacramento.....	21	454		
					San Benito.....	2	3		

¹ Quantity not tabulated because of different units of measure used.

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TABLE 7.—ACREAGE, QUANTITY, AND VALUE OF SELECTED CROPS REPORTED ON FARMS OPERATED BY CHINESE AND JAPANESE IN SELECTED STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

CHINESE—Continued.

	Number of farms reporting.	Acreage.	Quantity.	Value.		Number of farms reporting.	Acreage.	Quantity.	Value.
OTHER VEGETABLES¹—Continued.									
California—Continued.					OTHER VEGETABLES ¹ —Continued.				
San Bernardino.	1	60		\$11,000	New Mexico.	1	4		\$1,226
San Diego.	10	141		29,840	Luna.	1	4		1,226
San Francisco.	6	13		19,270	Oregon.	47	278		61,738
San Joaquin.	12	608		13,832	Clackamas.	4	44		8,000
San Luis Obispo.	6	119		12,921	Clatsop.	2	3		660
San Mateo.	1			20	Malheur.	1	19		4,000
Santa Barbara.	6	62		6,920	Marion.	19	15		1,295
Santa Clara.	7	134		11,930	Multnomah.	10	76		26,875
Shasta.	4	23		2,093	Umatilla.	2	8		1,168
Siskiyou.	1	2		250	Union.	2	7		775
Solano.	1			4	Wasco.	2	7		1,250
Sonoma.	2	8		526	Washington.	3	96		17,520
Sutter.	7	8		707	Yamhill.	2	3		195
Tehama.	3	43		5,633	Utah.	13	64		10,155
Trinity.	2	9		1,975	Salt Lake.	7	30		5,177
Tulare.	1	107		21,479	Weber.	6	34		4,978
Ventura.	4	33		3,835	Washington.	47	522		73,416
Yolo.	3	8		975	Clallam.	2	3		300
Yuba.	6	41		8,203	Clarke.	4	138		18,400
Idaho.	18	88		24,072	Columbia.	2	11		1,600
Ada.	16	74		21,064	Jefferson.	2	8		1,030
Elmore.	1	2		508	King.	1	25		4,100
Washington.	1	12		2,500	Pacific.	1	12		1,000
Montana.	16	49		8,565	Spokane.	9	60		13,900
Beaverhead.	1	5		618	Stevens.	2	1		125
Deer Lodge.	1	2		200	Thurston.	4	20		2,030
Gallatin.	1	2		350	Walla Walla.	18	241		30,111
Lewis and Clark.	11	35		5,597	Whitman.	1	1		190
Silver Bow.	2	5		1,800	Yakima.	1	2		630

JAPANESE.

			Quarts.		RASPBERRIES.			Quarts.	
California.	440	2,223	7,875,905	\$601,040	California.	122	463	2,173,239	\$92,273
Fresno.	10	48	488,800	33,775	Fresno.	1	1	800	50
Los Angeles.	223	1,080	3,771,461	337,978	Los Angeles.	53	182	1,185,525	43,387
Monterey.	8	51	818,800	29,180	Monterey.	3	32	472,500	9,400
Orange.	12	52	132,420	10,415	Orange.	9	24	32,700	2,725
Placer.	39	359	883,078	42,682	Placer.	13	33	148,996	6,777
Sacramento.	72	322	1,320,226	95,506	Sacramento.	5	9	48,250	1,999
San Benito.	2	25	21,000	2,200	San Benito.	2	2	15,100	1,150
San Diego.	2	5	21,300	1,275	Santa Clara.	32	187	253,920	24,680
San Joaquin.	2	6	8,520	825	Santa Cruz.	2	10	8,048	1,775
San Mateo.	1		3,000	300	Sonoma.	1	3	7,000	280
Santa Clara.	64	224	334,188	32,859	Stanislaus.	1		400	50
Santa Cruz.	2	47	68,832	13,700	Oregon.	23	52	177,900	8,057
Sonoma.	1	2	2,000	100	Clackamas.	1		1,000	50
Stanislaus.	2	2	2,080	245	Multnomah.	22	52	176,900	8,007
Oregon.	36	141	433,180	23,734	Washington.	26	67	220,114	14,765
Clackamas.	5	14	38,900	2,904	King.	23	59	182,414	12,265
Hood River.	1	5	4,800	500	Pierce.	3	8	37,700	2,500
Multnomah.	29	120	373,880	19,455	HOPS.				
Yamhill.	1	2	15,600	875	California.	5	324	430,400	43,300
Utah.	1	(2)	150	15	Sacramento.	2	163	264,000	26,000
Cache.	1	(2)	150	15	Sonoma.	3	161	166,400	17,300
Washington.	90	431	1,353,816	71,625	SUGAR BEETS.				
King.	76	370	1,246,156	63,402	California.	61	3,332	35,743	184,713
Kitsap.	1	1	1,080	70	Alameda.	3	64	616	3,073
Klickitat.	4	9	12,000	1,510	Contra Costa.	1	40	250	1,250
Pierce.	9	51	94,580	6,643	Los Angeles.	2	210	1,580	9,480
BLACKBERRIES.									
California.	76	241	490,428	33,047	Monterey.	11	735	6,943	34,010
Fresno.	5	1	1,610	115	Orange.	24	1,004	13,123	64,534
Los Angeles.	23	48	142,300	8,085	San Luis Obispo.	4	140	2,923	14,615
Merced.	2	2	1,900	170	Santa Barbara.	3	180	1,920	9,600
Orange.	2	7	10,800	720	Santa Cruz.	3	110	1,080	5,400
Placer.	8	27	101,176	4,460	Ventura.	9	829	7,158	41,701
Sacramento.	2	3	20,500	1,284	Yolo.	1	20	150	750
Santa Clara.	27	123	154,330	16,910	Colorado.	63	3,354	34,880	174,035
Santa Cruz.	4	9	7,092	483	Adams.	1	40	240	1,130
Sonoma.	1	20	20,000	750	Bent.	6	252	2,751	13,825
Stanislaus.	2	1	720	70	Boulder.	2	75	985	4,925
Oregon.	11	16	64,500	2,935	Larimer.	2	135	875	7,055
Multnomah.	11	16	64,500	2,935	Logan.	17	1,423	15,316	74,695
Washington.	9	10	22,424	1,299	Mesa.	2	80	700	3,500
King.	4	7	13,280	770	Morgan.	2	92	1,125	5,625
Pierce.	5	3	9,144	529	Otero.	7	99	1,046	5,230
					Prowers.	3	360	3,200	14,050
					Sedgwick.	6	239	2,902	14,360
					Weld.	15	559	5,740	28,740

Quantity not tabulated because of different units of measure used.

* Less than 1 acre.

CHINESE AND JAPANESE.

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE, QUANTITY, AND VALUE OF SELECTED CROPS REPORTED ON FARMS OPERATED BY CHINESE AND JAPANESE IN SELECTED STATES AND COUNTIES: 1910—Continued.

JAPANESE—Continued.

	Number of farms reporting	Acreage.	Quantity.	Value.			Number of farms reporting	Acreage.	Quantity.	Value.
SUGAR BEETS—Continued.										
Idaho.....	23	750	9,044	\$40,200	Tons.					
Bingham.....	7	242	3,146	13,638						
Fremont.....	15	458	5,323	24,262						
Oneida.....	1	50	575	2,300						
Nebraska.....	3	172	1,936	9,500						
Buffalo.....	1	50	300	1,400						
Scotts Bluff.....	2	122	1,636	8,100						
Utah.....	39	8,862	50,733	236,128						
Box Elder.....	12	2,835	37,763	178,912						
Cache.....	13	766	9,455	42,072						
Salt Lake.....	1	45	632	2,842						
Sanpete.....	2	105	1,050	4,200						
Weber.....	11	111	1,833	8,102						
POTATOES (INCLUDING SWEET).										
California.....	227	10,227	1,066,630	774,361	Bushels.					
Alameda.....	3	5	83	540						
Butte.....	1	12	1,500	800						
Contra Costa.....	6	5,358	1,165,468	475,494						
Fresno.....	7	13	749	514						
Imperial.....	2	20	450	450						
Kern.....	1	2	200	120						
Kings.....	1	40	55	55						
Los Angeles.....	35	187	16,482	12,380						
Madera.....	1	4	300	300						
Merced.....	5	14	1,367	925						
Monterey.....	13	506	40,758	30,183						
Orange.....	4	10	1,077	905						
Placer.....	1	1	92	80						
Sacramento.....	47	479	45,778	32,530						
San Benito.....	3	7	377	332						
San Diego.....	1	6	1,200	900						
San Joaquin.....	12	3,154	635,543	182,887						
San Luis Obispo.....	4	31	9,933	6,110						
San Mateo.....	1	10	400	200						
Santa Barbara.....	6	65	5,670	3,510						
Santa Clara.....	13	100	10,023	6,924						
Santa Cruz.....	5	21	2,025	2,005						
Solano.....	1	2	134	105						
Sonoma.....	2	12	800	400						
Stanislaus.....	2	56	8,910	3,070						
Tehama.....	2	26	963	300						
Ventura.....	1	3	380	210						
Yolo.....	42	123	14,078	12,102						
Colorado.....	12	331	31,290	11,045						
Garfield.....	1	6	100	12						
Logan.....	1	15	2,400	800						
Montrose.....	1	40	600	180						
Sedgwick.....	6	25	20,610	8,542						
Weld.....	3	55	7,580	1,511						
Idaho.....	12	145	20,570	5,579						
Bingham.....	6	118	18,220	4,920						
Canyon.....	1	1	25	15						
Fremont.....	3	2	525	99						
Twin Falls.....	2	26	1,820	545						
Montana.....	2	3	1,660	658						
Carbon.....	2	3	1,660	658						
Nebraska.....	6	194	19,310	6,316						
Dawson.....	2	38	1,735	971						
Keith.....	1	25	25	20						
Scotts Bluff.....	3	156	17,550	5,325						
Oregon.....	53	230	24,055	11,567						
Baker.....	1	2	200	150						
Clackamas.....	9	33	3,975	1,697						
Hood River.....	1	4	225	100						
Marion.....	2	15	1,330	575						
Multnomah.....	33	136	16,930	8,035						
Wasco.....	4	34	1,725	1,010						
Texas.....	13	28	1,680	1,532						
Galveston.....	6	20	1,050	1,052						
Harris.....	2	3	150	115						
Jefferson.....	1	4	400	300						
Mateogorda.....	1	1	50	35						
Utah.....	20	76	14,255	5,073						
Box Elder.....	5	12	1,750	435						
Cache.....	3	9	2,550	600						
Davis.....	1	8	2,700	1,300						
Salt Lake.....	2	5	550	275						
Weber.....	9	42	6,705	2,403						
Washington.....	125	952	177,287	83,989						
Jefferson.....	1	1	75	35						
King.....	43	232	42,353	19,897						
Kitsap.....	1	.....	50	25						
Washington.....										
Washington.....	188									
King.....	108									
Kitsap.....	5									
Klickitat.....	6									
Lewis.....	1									
Pierce.....	59									
Thurston.....	2									
Whatcom.....	1									
Yakima.....	6									

¹ Quantity not tabulated because of different units of measure used.